

Geophysical Survey:

Land to the west of Kelham,
Nottinghamshire
December 2022



Report No. 2092

By

Jennifer Muller



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Prepared for Sirius Planning Ltd

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Appendix I AE Report 1954

Summary

In April 2022, Archaeology England Ltd carried out a geophysical survey at land to the west of Kelham, Nottinghamshire at the request of The Sirius Group.

The aim of the geophysical survey was to determine the nature and extent of any buried archaeological features located within 53 hectares of land centred on SK 76640 55525. A further 18 hectares to the east of the proposed development site were surveyed in February 2021 (see Muller & Garcia Rovira 2021). The remaining field—Field D—was surveyed in December 2022, once the ground conditions were adequate for the survey.

The survey identified anomalies of probable archaeological origin in Fields A, B and C, which directly link to cropmarks evidenced in aerial photography and recorded in the Historic Environment Records (HER) and National Mapping Programme (NMP). No archaeological activity was recorded during the survey in the NE region of the field.

The work was carried out to the Standard and Guidance set out by the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists for Archaeological Geophysical Survey (CIfA 2015) and completed in accordance with EAC Guidelines for the Use of Geophysics in Archaeology (Historic England 2016).

1. Introduction

- 1.1. From the 5th to the 28th of April 2022, Archaeology England (AE) Ltd carried out the second stage of work of a geophysical survey at land to the west of Kelham, Nottinghamshire (NRG SK 76640 55525) (Figure 1-2). This stage was preceded by Stage 1, carried out in February 2021, and documented in AE Report 1954 (see Muller and Garcia Rovira 2021 –see Appendix I), and followed by Stage 3 (December 2022) documented on the present report (Figure 2).
- 1.2. The survey was undertaken as part of a staged approach of archaeological investigations into a wider scheme. The aim of the survey was to provide a better understanding of the nature and precise location of the archaeological resource of the area.
- 1.3. The work was managed by Irene Garcia Rovira MCIfA, AE Project Manager, and the site work was undertaken by Jennifer Muller, Jessica Woolley, Jack Dowling, Daniel Morgan, Rosie Griffin, and Caroline Sims.
- 1.4. All work conformed to the *Standard and Guidance for Geophysical Survey* (CIfA update 2020) and was undertaken by suitably qualified staff to the highest professional standards.

2. Site description and geology

- 2.1. The surveyed area is located to the west of the village of Kelham, Nottinghamshire and c. 3.8km to the northeast of Newark-upon-Trent. The surveyed area is currently used for agricultural purposes; it two large, irregular fields and two smaller fields, bounded to the east by Broadgate Lane, to the north and west by a number of fields of small and medium size, and to the south by the A617 (Fields A-D –Figure 2).
- 2.2. The underlying geology of the site is comprised of mudstone belonging to the Mercia Mudstone Group. This sedimentary bedrock was formed approximately 201 to 252 million years ago in the Triassic Period. The bedrock is overlain with superficial deposits of sand and gravel belonging to the Holme Pierrepont Sand and Gravel Member, with bands of recorded alluvium along ditched waterways (BGS 2022).

3. Aims and Objectives

3.1. The geophysical survey was undertaken in order to locate and describe archaeological features that may be present within the survey area. A number of archaeological features are known to exist within and adjacent to the surveyed fields in the form of cropmarks/soilmarks evidenced in aerial photography and recorded as Historic Environment Records (HERs) (Figure 19). The cropmarks are recorded by the National Mapping Programme (NMP) (Figure 3; see Section 5).

3.2. It is the aim of this report to provide information from the results obtained in Stage 2 and 3 which is sufficiently detailed to allow the archaeological resource to be better understood. The results will test out the potential/limitations of the proposed development within the selected area and will be key to future development designs.

4. Methodology

Geophysical Survey

4.1. The survey was carried out using a Bartington Grad601-2 dual sensor fluxgate gradiometer. This instrument has been chosen due to its proven efficient and effective method of locating sub-surface archaeological anomalies on greenfield sites. The machine consists of two high stability fluxgate sensors suspended on a single frame, accurately aligned, that can detect localised magnetic anomalies compared with the general magnetic background. When mapped in a systematic manner this allows changes in the magnetic field resulting from differing features in the soil to be plotted. Strong magnetic anomalies will be generated by iron-based objects or areas modified by heat, such as hearths and kilns. More subtle anomalies may be generated by changes, typically in the iron-oxide content, of underlying soils, compared to the natural subsoil. This enables the detection of material infilling sub-surface archaeological features such as ditches, pits and structural remains. Data from this may be mapped at closely spaced regular intervals, to produce an image that may be interpreted to locate buried archaeological features (Clark, 1997; Aspinall et al 2011).

- 4.2. Moreover, Fluxgate gradiometry has the advantage of being able to identify the broadest range of sub-surface archaeological feature types and can detect such anomalies at a range of soil depths (typically 0.3-1m).
- 4.3. The site was located by GPS. All survey points were located with the GPS and plotted onto an O.S. base map. Detailed survey was carried out in grids of 30m x 30m along zig-zag and parallel traverses spaced at 1m intervals, recording data points spaced at 0.25m intervals to a maximum instrument sensitivity of 0.1nT in accordance with Historic England Guidelines. The survey mode was set to bi-directional (traverses walked alternately northeast/southwest). Incomplete survey lines resulting from irregular area boundaries or obstacles were completed using the 'dummy log' key. At regular intervals, the data was downloaded in the field onto a laptop computer for storage and assessment.

Data Processing and Presentation

- 4.4. Following the completion of the detailed survey, processing and analysis took place using the TerraSurveyor v.3 software package.
- 4.5. A composite of each detailed survey area has been created and processed using TerraSurveyor v.3.0.37.1. The report includes raw and unclipped data in greyscale. Every effort has been made to reduce the instrument directional sensitivity in the field rather than reliance on post data-collection processing.
- 4.6. The final results have been presented at an appropriate scale tied to the Ordnance Survey National Grid.
- 4.7. The most typical method of visualising the data is as a greyscale image. In a greyscale plot, each data point is represented as a shade of grey, from black to white at extreme of the data range. A limited number of standard operations can be carried out to process the data, including clipping, destriping and graduated shade. The data was analysed using a variety of parameters and styles and the most useful of these were saved as *.TIF images and displayed using Adobe Illustrator software. The results of the survey were then overlaid onto a digital map of the study area. This was then used to produce interpretation figures.

4.8. All works were undertaken in accordance with the standard required by The Chartered Institute for Archaeologists' *Standard and Guidance for Archaeological Geophysical Survey* (update 2020) and current Health and Safety legislation.

5. Known archaeological assets

5.1. In November 2021, Archaeology England carried out a Desk Based Assessment (DBA) for the proposed development (Garcia Rovira 2021).

5.2. The DBA highlighted the importance that the River Trent and its floodplains had in different times of the history of development of Kelham and its surroundings.

5.3. The river was a rich resource during prehistoric times. Furthermore, it is known that the Trent Valley was densely occupied during the Roman period, and it is likely that further settlement may be located W of Kelham Hall where the land is less susceptible to periodical flooding.

5.4. The historic map regression highlighted the patterns of development of the fields contained within the proposed development site over time. The large fields documented in the early 1800s are divided into multiple parcels by the 1880s; a situation changes around the 1970s with the advent of intensive farming.

5.5. A number of cropmarks and soilmarks are known to exist within and around the area surveyed (Figure 3 and 19). While they certainly represent the remains of past landscapes, little is known about their nature and character. However, a field evaluation carried out by Phoenix Consulting Archaeology Ltd at Flash Farm (adjacent to the site) indicated that a large proportion of the features dated to the Iron Age and Roman chronologies. Some isolated features of Bronze Age date were also recorded (Edwards 2015).

6. Geophysics results

Limitations

- 6.1. Stage 2 (Fields A-C) was undertaken during a period of mostly mild to warm weather with occasional rain and strong winds. Contrastingly, Stage 3 (Field D) took place in December 2022, with dry but icy weather conditions.
- 6.2. Certain situations on site created health and safety risks. Therefore, these situations were avoided when necessary. Examples include areas with deep tractor tyre marks; unkempt areas of grassland within which uneven ground was not clearly visible; and areas in fields with large, hard lumps of clay impeding walking. Field D contained areas of crops and deep tractor ruts toward the centre and south of Field D causing small data irregularities. In the limited situations, the 'dummy log' key was used, and no data collected.

Results (Figures 6-18)

- 6.3. The four fields comprising the survey are designated as Fields A-D (Figure 2). The survey identified anomalies of probable archaeological origin in all fields. These and other visible anomalies will be described below in the order they were surveyed (from north to south - see Figure 2). Note that Field D was only partly surveyed during Stage 2 (April 2022) and revisited in December 2022. Figure 4 documents the results of Stage 1-3 surveys.
- 6.4. The survey recorded large spreads of magnetic debris throughout the site. This is comprised of many dipolar anomalies, which are positive points with a negative response, or vice versa. The grouping together of this debris reveals bands of magnetic sands and gravel running through the fields, especially in Fields A and C.
- 6.5. Other, single dipolar anomalies recorded throughout the survey may represent either isolated ferrous detritus, or thermoremanent magnetic materials, such as fragments of burnt stone, brick or tile.

Field A (Figures 7-9)

- 6.6. Anomalies characteristic of archaeological features, possibly ditches or gullies, were detected in two locations within Field A. Interpretation of these features is problematic due to the faintness of the anomalies caused either

by the magnetic disturbance from high susceptibility of the soil, and/or potential depth of soil sequences. However, the anomalies correspond with cropmarks recorded by the Historic England NMP.

- 6.7. At the centre of Field A are several positive magnetic curvilinear anomalies grouped together (**F1**) in various versions of sub-circles, with three adjacent, positive linear anomalies all running parallel in a northeast/southwest direction. Positive magnetic anomalies (visible as black) usually represent cut, in-filled features, in which a greater amount of magnetic topsoil has collected compared to the subsoil into which it has been cut; negative magnetic anomalies (visible as white) display a lower magnetic response than the soil around them and are often indicative of the remains of positive landforms, such as earthen banks.
- 6.8. Within the most distinct sub-circular anomaly is a slightly negative response. This could indicate a slightly raised area within the anomaly.
- 6.9. Towards the northeast end of Field A is another series of faint, positive magnetic linear anomalies (**F2**) grouped in a northwest-southeast alignment along the eastern border and spread over a length of at least 110m. Though most of F2 are faint, the prevalence of anomalies here shows a certain amount of activity.

Field B (Figures 10-12)

- 6.10. A number of well-defined, magnetically positive anomalies indicative of archaeological pit and ditch features were located within Field B. Accompanying these are several fainter, positive linear anomalies potentially of an archaeological nature due to their location and relation to the other anomalies. All the anomalies are grouped together in one particular area, at the south-eastern edge of the field along the tree line.
- 6.11. This large grouping of magnetically positive anomalies consists of linears, curvilinears, and some positive points. They generally spread out in a northeast/southwest orientation. The recorded anomalies connect to others identified in an earlier survey (Garcia Rovira and Muller 2021) and are displayed together for cohesion.

- 6.12. The positive linear at the west end, set slightly apart from the group, is an incomplete rectangular ditch anomaly (**F3**). Within it, spaced equidistant from each end, are two positive points, indicative of infilled, cut features. Further within the enclosure are three more positive points of note spaced somewhat regularly from each other in a circular fashion (**F4**); these points could represent pits or postholes. Because of the pipeline to the northwest, it is difficult to determine whether the enclosure continues; the strong responses from the pipe will mask anomalies near it. The northern end of this ditched anomaly is cut off abruptly by a modern feature (within the green square indicating dummy values), which is a man-made mound with a pipe sticking vertically out of it.
- 6.13. The well-defined series of positive linear anomalies just to the east of the rectangular anomaly are especially pronounced due to their stronger magnetic susceptibility and because of the corresponding negative response visible on one or both sides of the linears (**F5**). Within the enclosed areas of these anomalies are other positive linear anomalies that may represent building activity. The white, or negative responses could represent raised surfaces, such as a ridge between ditches or a packed earth area that is made from the fill of the ditches. A positive circular anomaly was identified in the southern corner of these linears which has a diameter of approximately 10m (**F6**).
- 6.14. Faint positive curvilinear anomalies (**F7**) run in various directions immediately south-east of the rectangular enclosure and further north-east along the tree line. Their placement immediately next to these other anomalies may indicate a relation to them; however, they may simply represent different phases of activity. There are two sets of faint positive linear anomalies that run parallel to each other (**F8** and **F9**), which could represent trackways. However, there is no evidence of any different type of surface between these to confirm that.
- 6.15. There are also a number of positive points amongst these linear features which could be pits or postholes (**F10**).

- 6.16. Only some of the former field boundaries were identified in Field B, as were faint plough marks (a sample marked in green). A bipolar linear, one that has strong alternating positive and negative responses, runs through the field in a general northeast/southwest direction; this is a modern service pipe and cuts through the anomalies in two places, at its southwest end and northeast end where it cuts under the man-made hill.

Field C (Figures 13-15)

- 6.17. The soil susceptibility in Field C was significantly different the other fields. Faintly visible are plough marks (a sample annotated in green), as well as a prevalence of pit-like, positive points throughout. As these positive points are spread throughout the field, they could be natural features.
- 6.18. There are two areas of interest within Field C, one of which was not identified in the NMP. On the northwest side of the field a positive linear anomaly was noted (**F11**); it is visible for approximately 25m and is orientated in a northwest/southeast direction. At its southern end it curves almost 90 degrees to the left (or south-west). There is another, fainter positive linear anomaly located just after it curves. However, this other anomaly has a fainter response, and may not be connected as it is in a slightly different alignment and could be a natural feature.
- 6.19. On the east side of Field C and running into the edge of the field next to the A617, is a series of positive linear anomalies curving into each other (**F12**). Some of these are visible on the NMP. Whether these are part of a field system or a farmstead, there appear to be two possible breaks or openings in the lines (**F13** and **F14**), which may represent entrances.

Field D (Figures 16-18)

- 6.20. Field 4 was partially surveyed in May 2022. Within the results are the possible remains of a land drain (marked in green) and a large, magnetically strong amorphous anomaly at the eastern edge of the field. At about 140m in length and various widths, this anomaly does not appear to be

archaeological in nature, but rather the remains of something more modern spread out in the field, e2like perhaps the remains of burned material.

6.21. From 5-8 December 2022, the southern half of Field D was surveyed.

The condition of the field –due to crops still being present in the centre and southern end of the field, as well as deep tractor ruts filled with water and algae in other areas –resulted in data irregularities. However, this did not hinder interpretation.

6.22. What is most apparent is the former field boundary running northeast-southwest with a curve to the northeast at it centre. This is an historic field boundary with trackway or road running alongside it, visible in the OS Six-Inch Map from 1884. This boundary was in place at least until the 1950s. Also evident from the 1884 map are numerous other historic field boundaries within the current field. There are a couple of areas where these might be visible, towards the southern centre of the field, and directly west of that at the furthest west end of the field. The OS Six-inch England and Wales, 1842-1952, published in 1921, is the last map to show these other boundaries. All but one other disappeared by the time the OS 1:25,000 maps of Great Britain, 1945-1971, was published in 1951.

7. Discussion and conclusions

7.1. The works carried out by Archaeology England in April and December 2022 focused on surveying 56 hectares of land located to the west of Kelham, known to hold archaeological potential. The aim of the survey was to establish with further precision the location and nature of the archaeological remains.

7.2. The survey identified four areas with anomalies characteristic of archaeological features in Fields A, B and C. These anomalies correlated with cropmarks recorded by the National Mapping Programme (NMP) carried out by Historic England (see Figure 3 and 19).

7.3. Within Field B, northeast of the Oak Plantation, were a density of anomalies, some of which had been recorded in an earlier survey (Muller and Garcia Rovira 2021 –Appendix I). This survey, expanding on the former, was able to

provide both an expanded view of the features, and also further detail of the internal character of the enclosures recorded by the NMP (Figure 3 and 19 - M8317). Based on the morphology of the cropmarks, they have been interpreted as the remains of a Roman settlement. Aerial photographs held by CUCAP and associated with this HER record include DW054-56, EX33 and EF030.

- 7.4. The survey also further enhanced cropmarks recorded by the NMP in Field C, as well as identified another linear anomaly that the NMP had not recorded (Figure 3 and 19 –M2958).
- 7.5. However, there were other areas within the survey boundary in which the geophysical survey did not identify any anomalies recorded by the NMP, such as in the northeast and southwest areas of Field B –or identified only faint anomalies corresponding to the NMP records, such as in Field A, where some anomalies corresponding to cropmarks were indistinct.
- 7.6. Reasons behind the masking of such anomalies could be due to the depth of soil sequences, which were reported on in a soil survey by L. Thomas in 2021. The report concluded that certain parts of the fields were covered in deeper alluvial soil sequences, sometimes exceeding more than 1m in depth. However, some of these deeper alluvial areas contained very clear anomalies in the geophysical survey. Other areas, recorded as shallower soil sequences, entirely masked the anomalies. The conclusion one may take from this is that perhaps it is not the alluvial layers that masked the archaeology but rather the magnetic susceptibility of the shallower soils. Much of the survey includes large amounts of magnetic debris.

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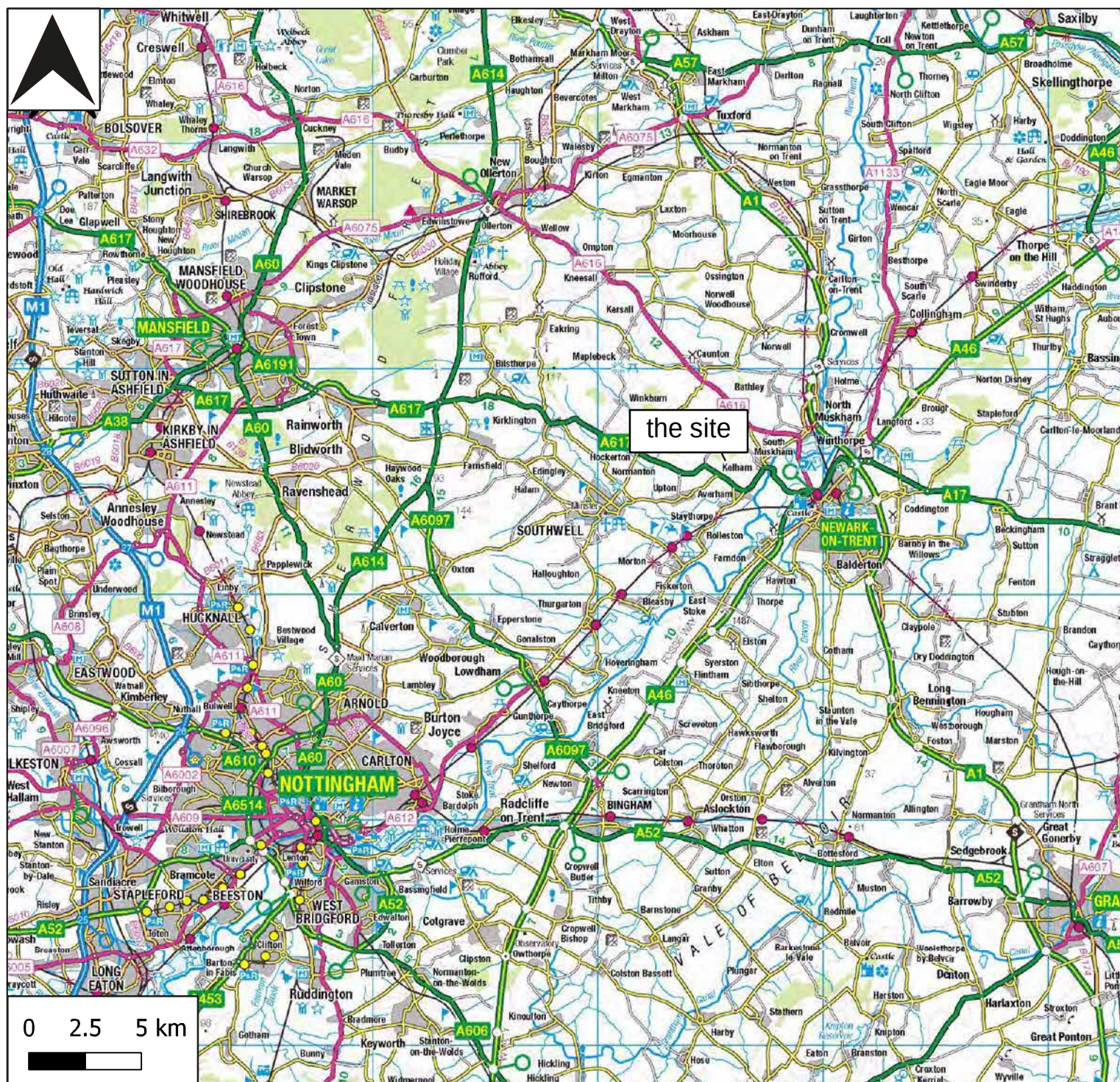


Figure 1. Site location.

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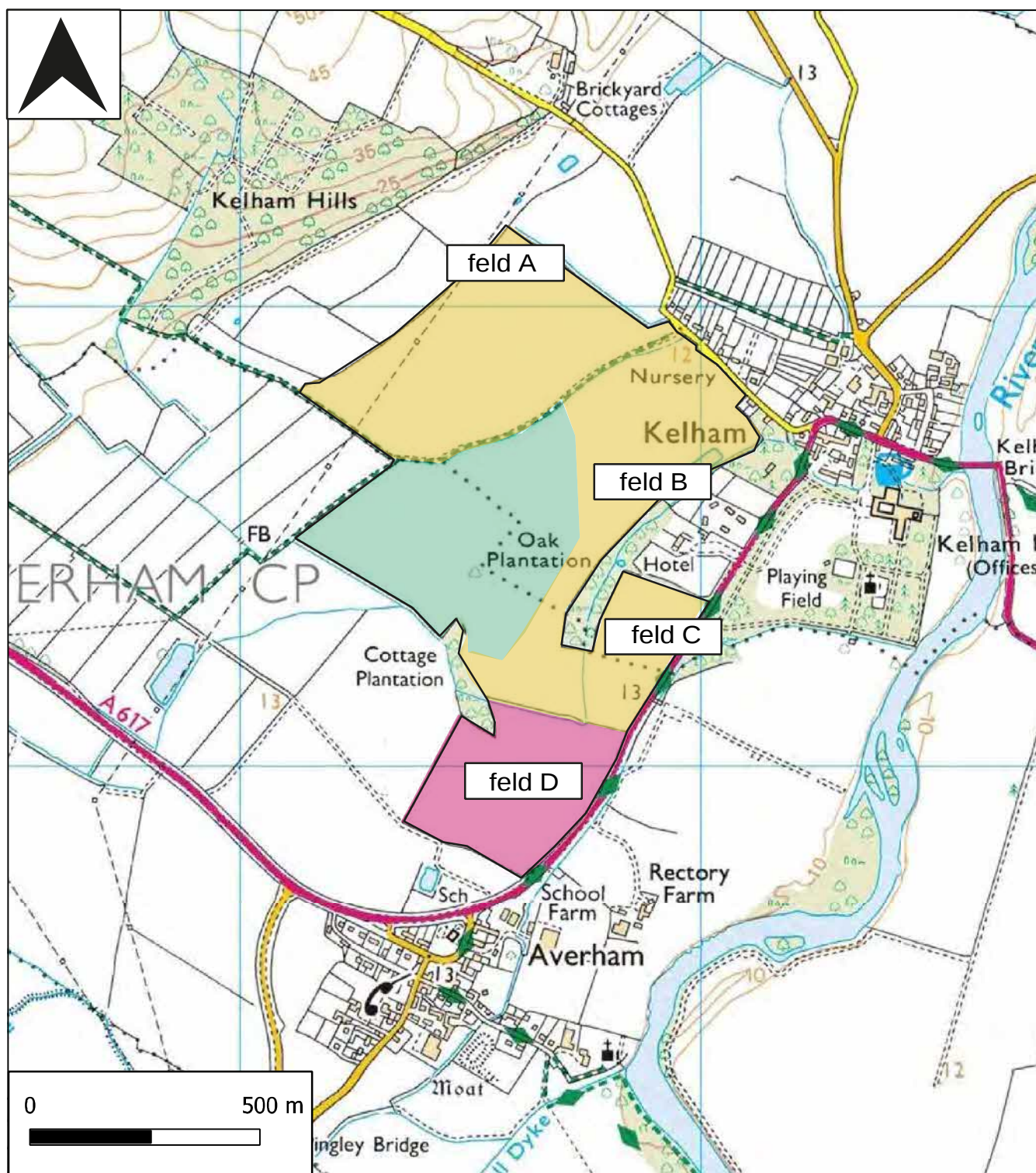
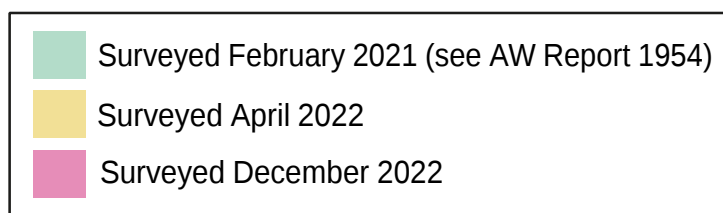


Figure 2. Overall extent of survey.



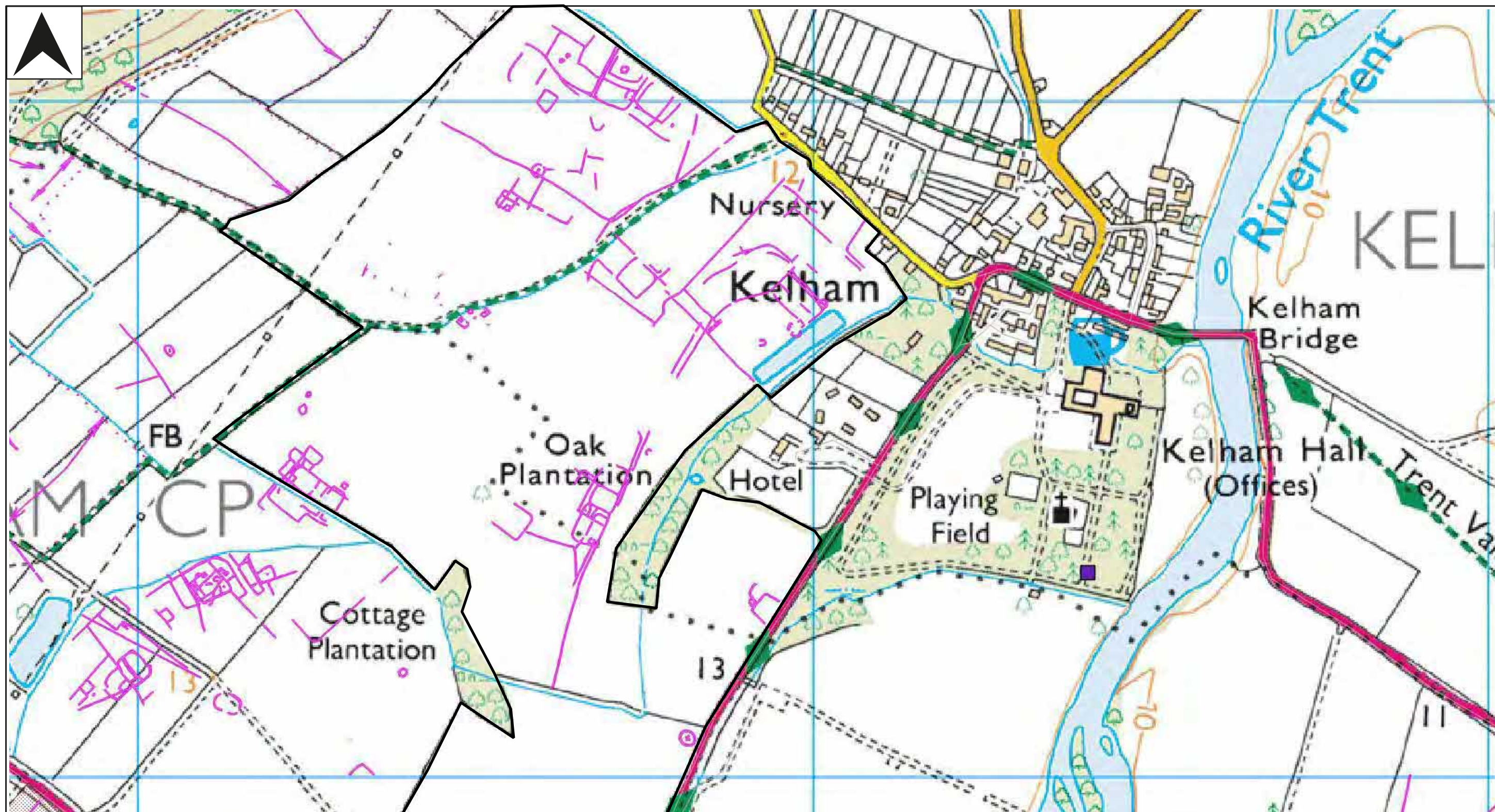


Figure 3. Cropmarks recorded by the National Mapping Programme (NMP) within and adjacent to the proposed development boundary.

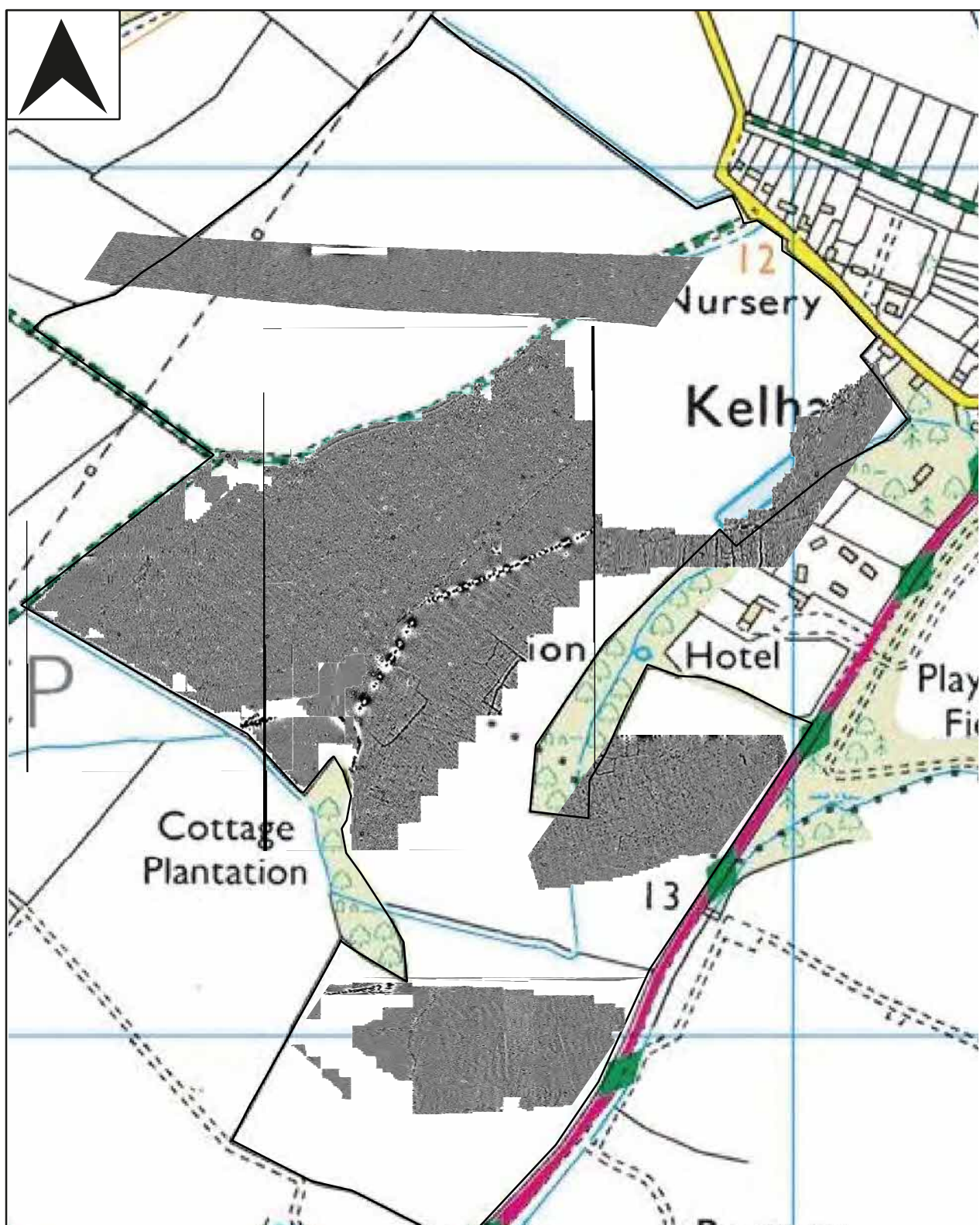


Figure 4. Results processed $\pm 3nT$ (Stage 1-3)

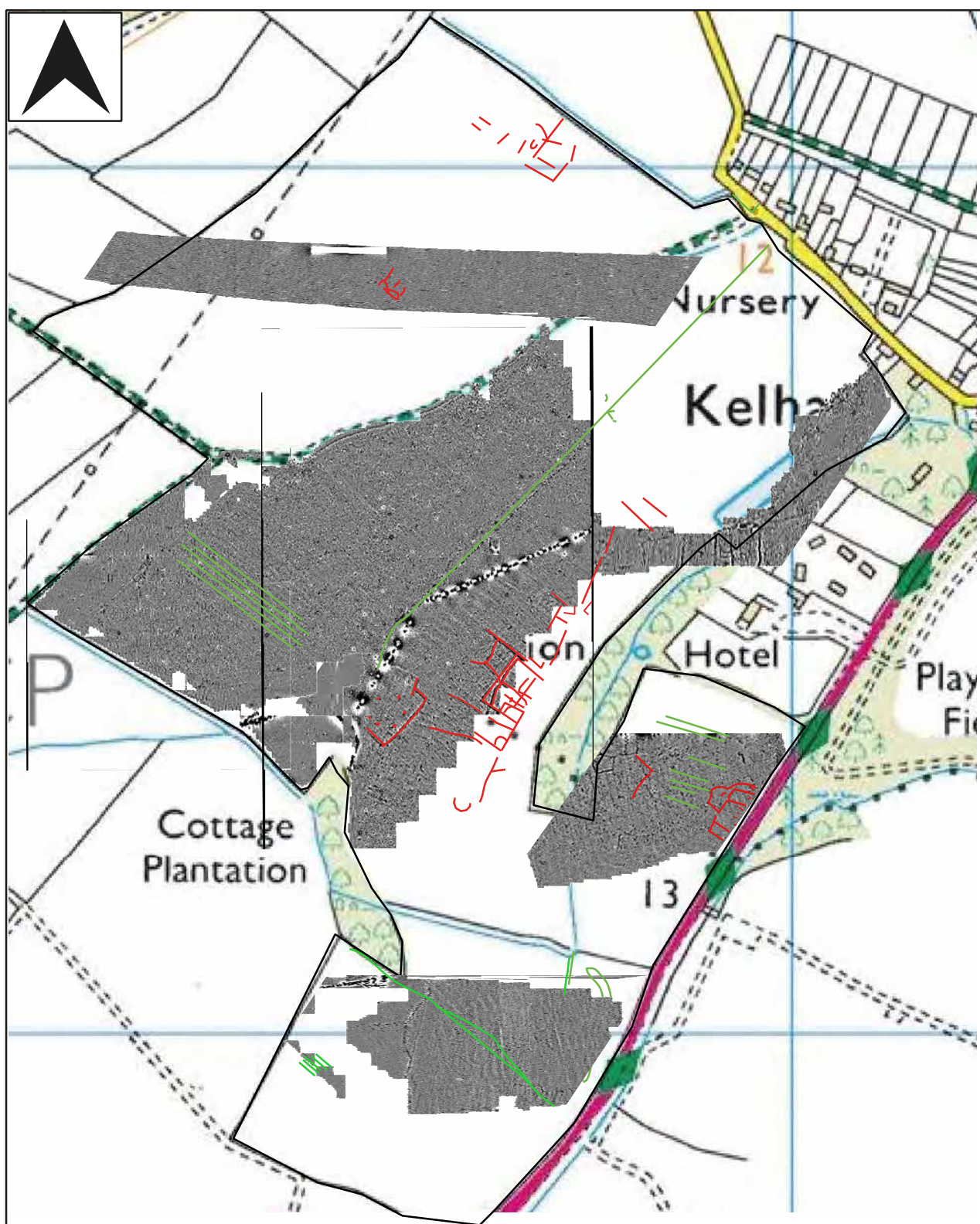


Figure 5. Results processed $\pm 3nT$ - annotated

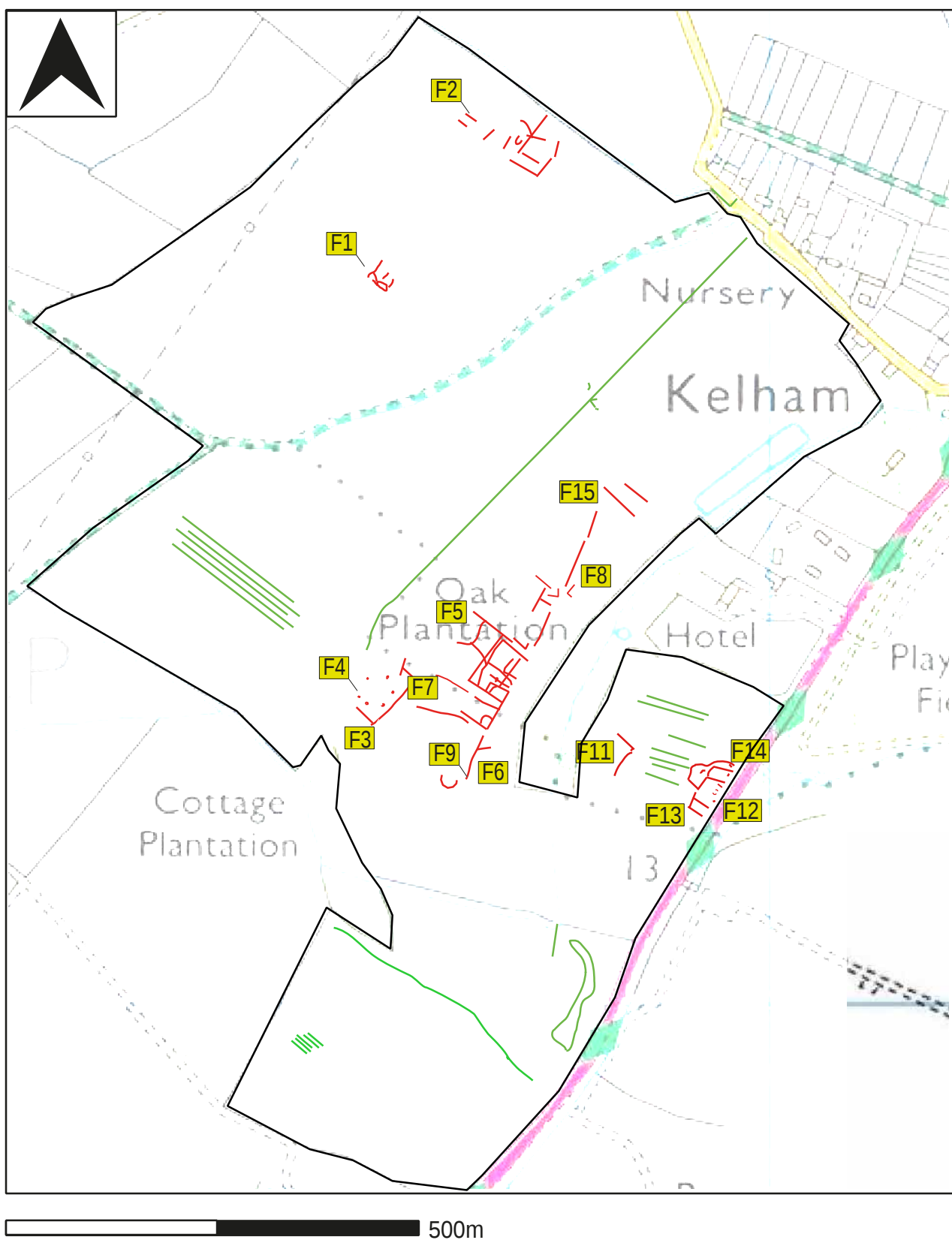


Figure 6. Results annotated

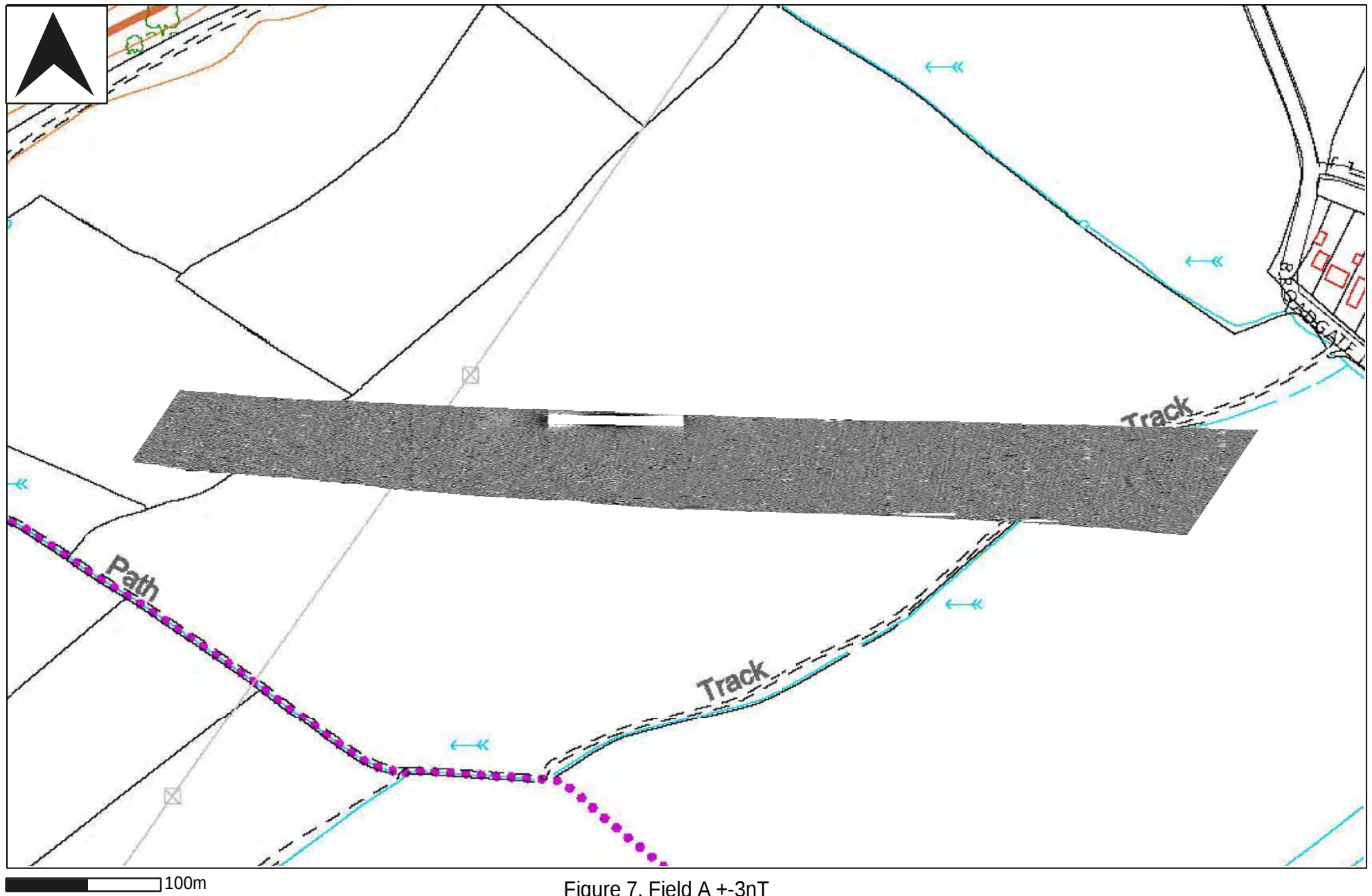


Figure 7. Field A $\pm 3nT$



Figure 8. Field A with annotations



Figure 9. Field A - RAW

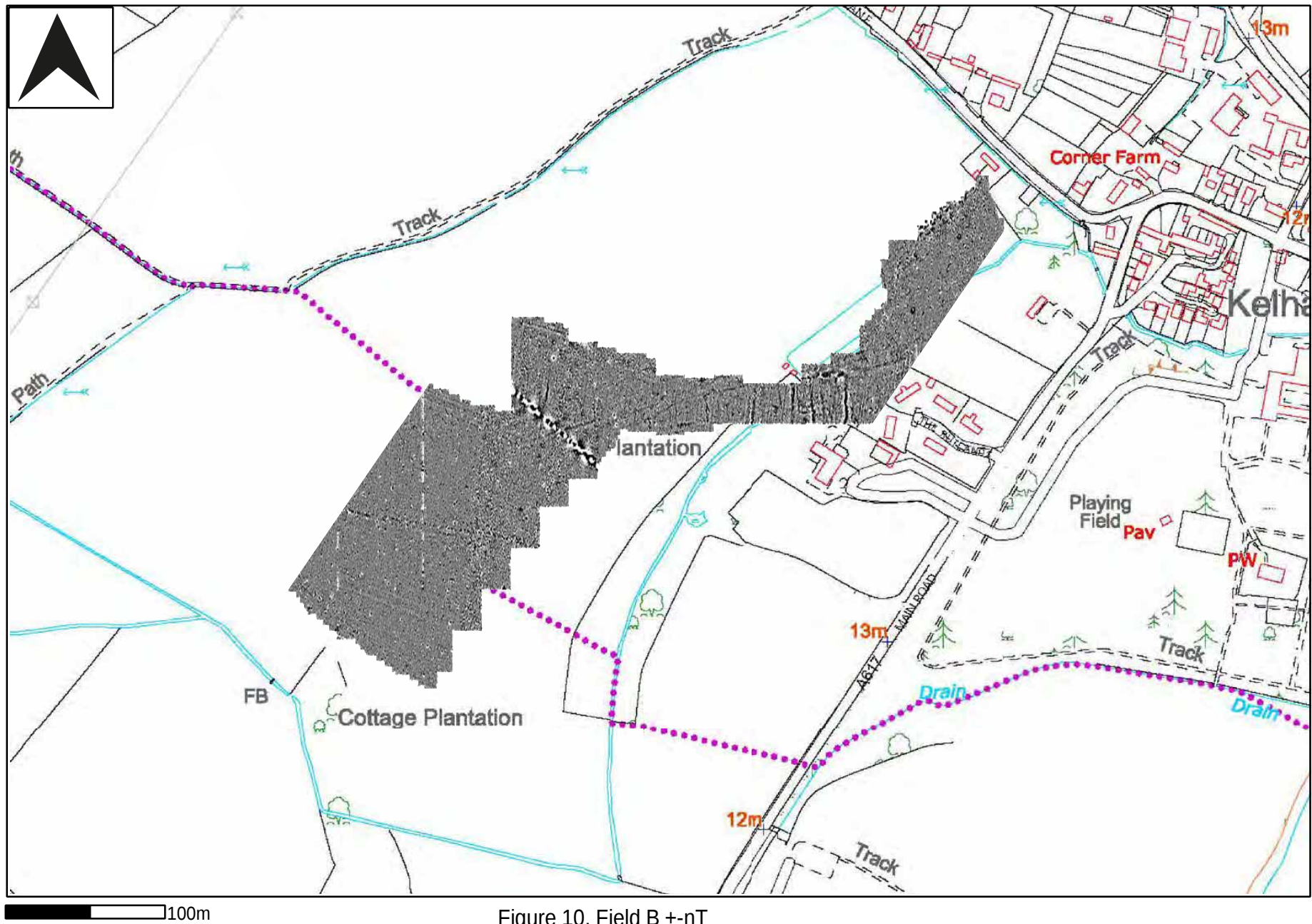


Figure 10. Field B +nT

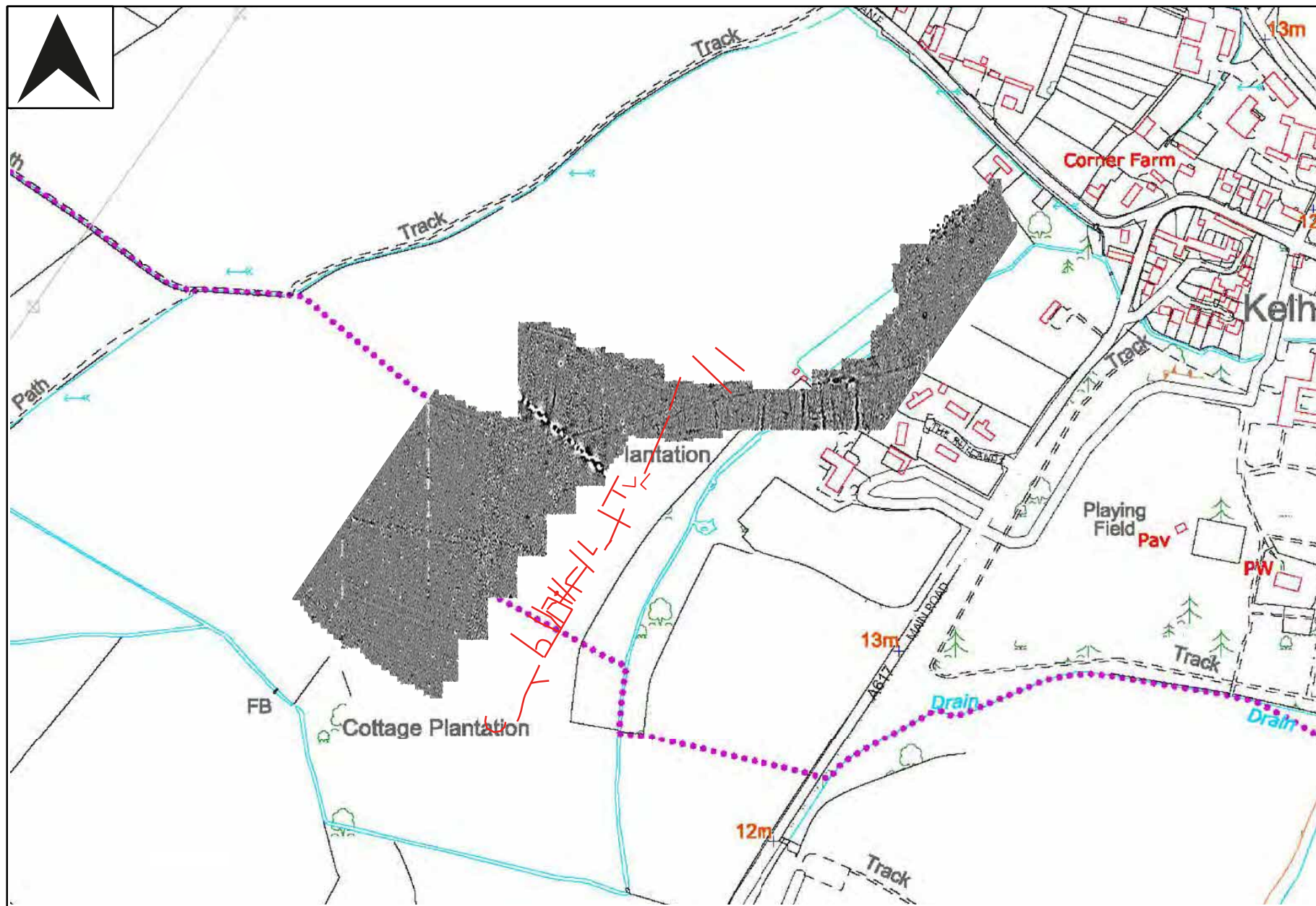


Figure 11. Field B +-3nT

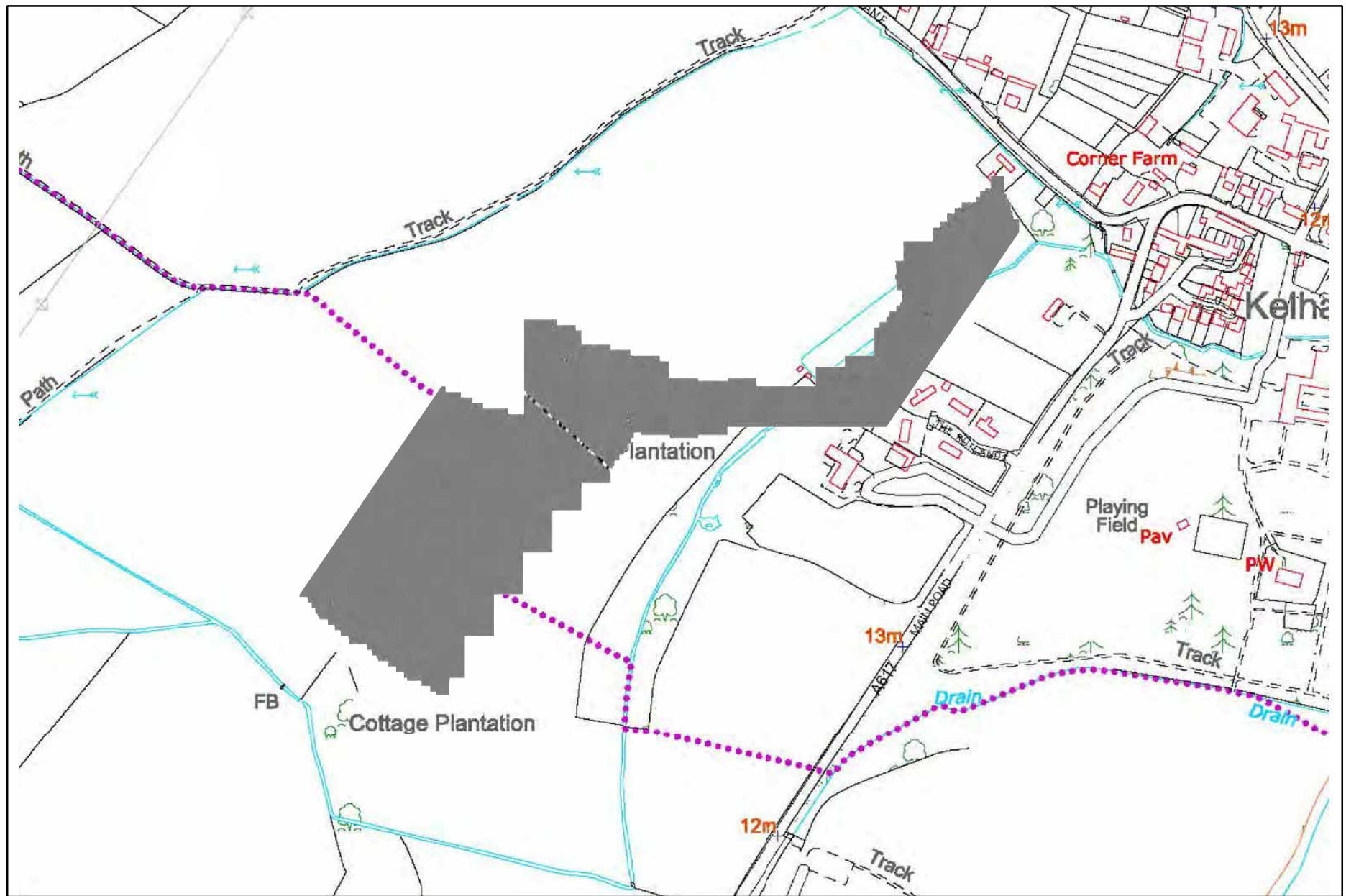
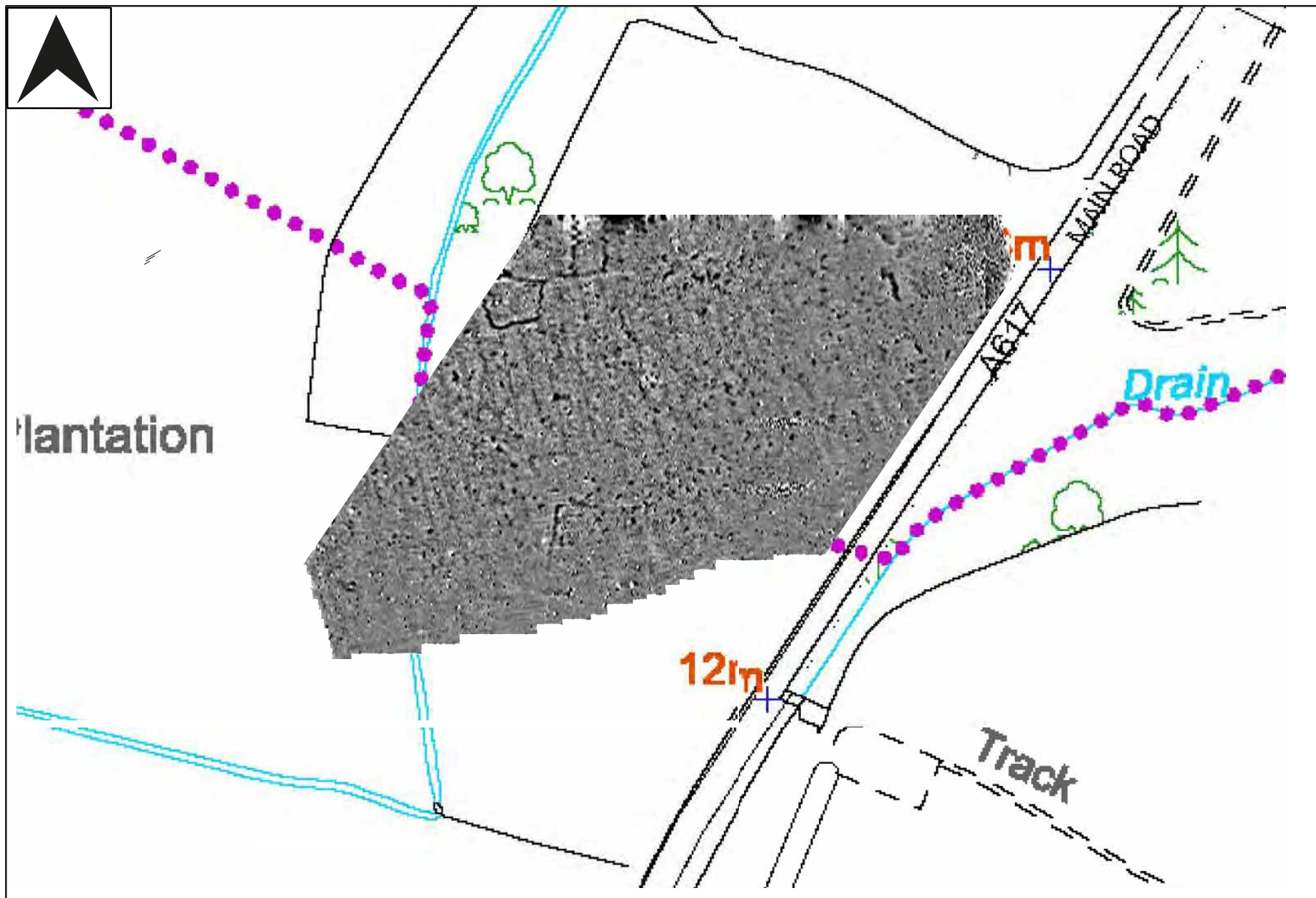


Figure 12. Field RAW



100m

Field 13. Field C - results +3nT

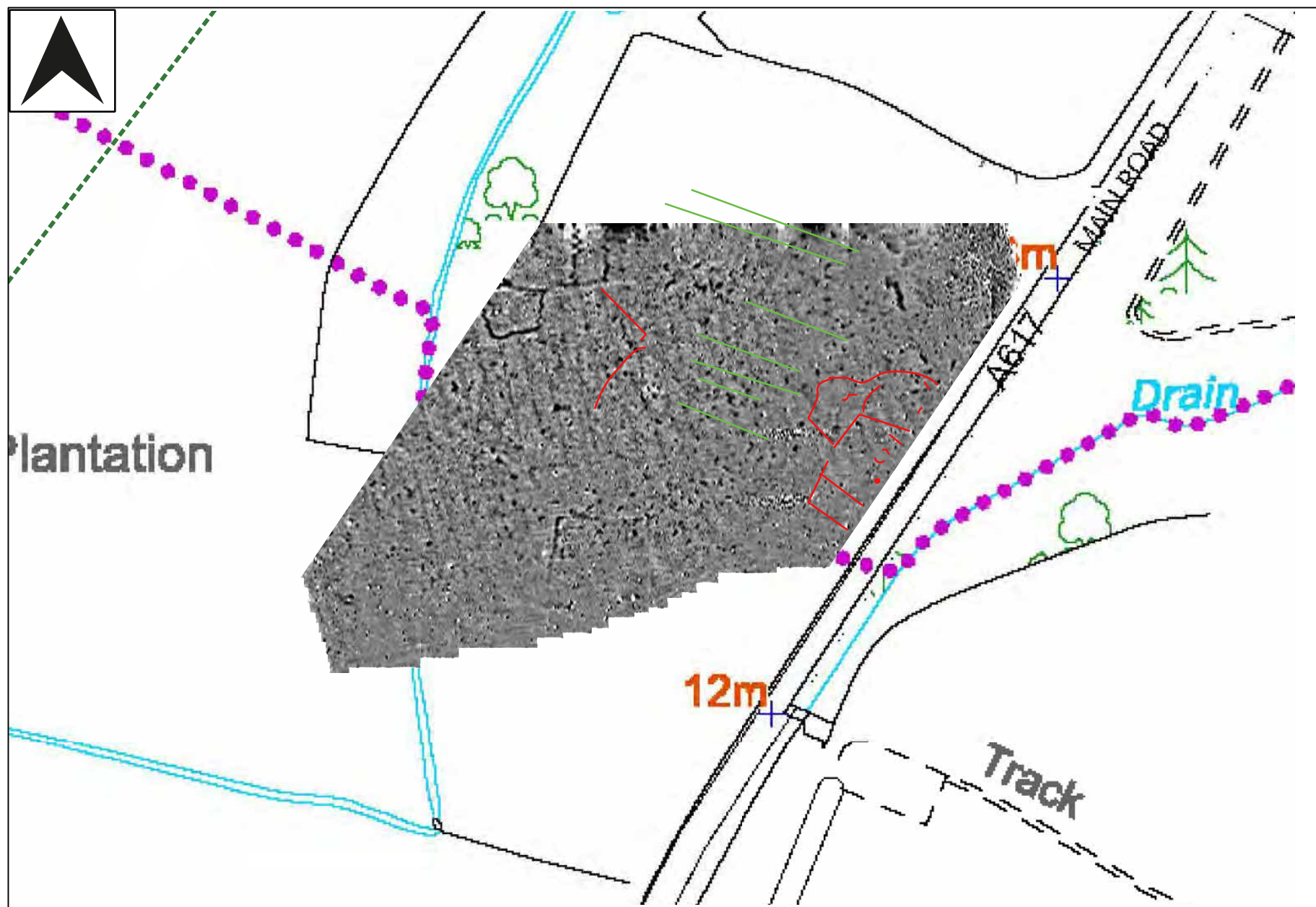


Figure 14. Field C - annotated.

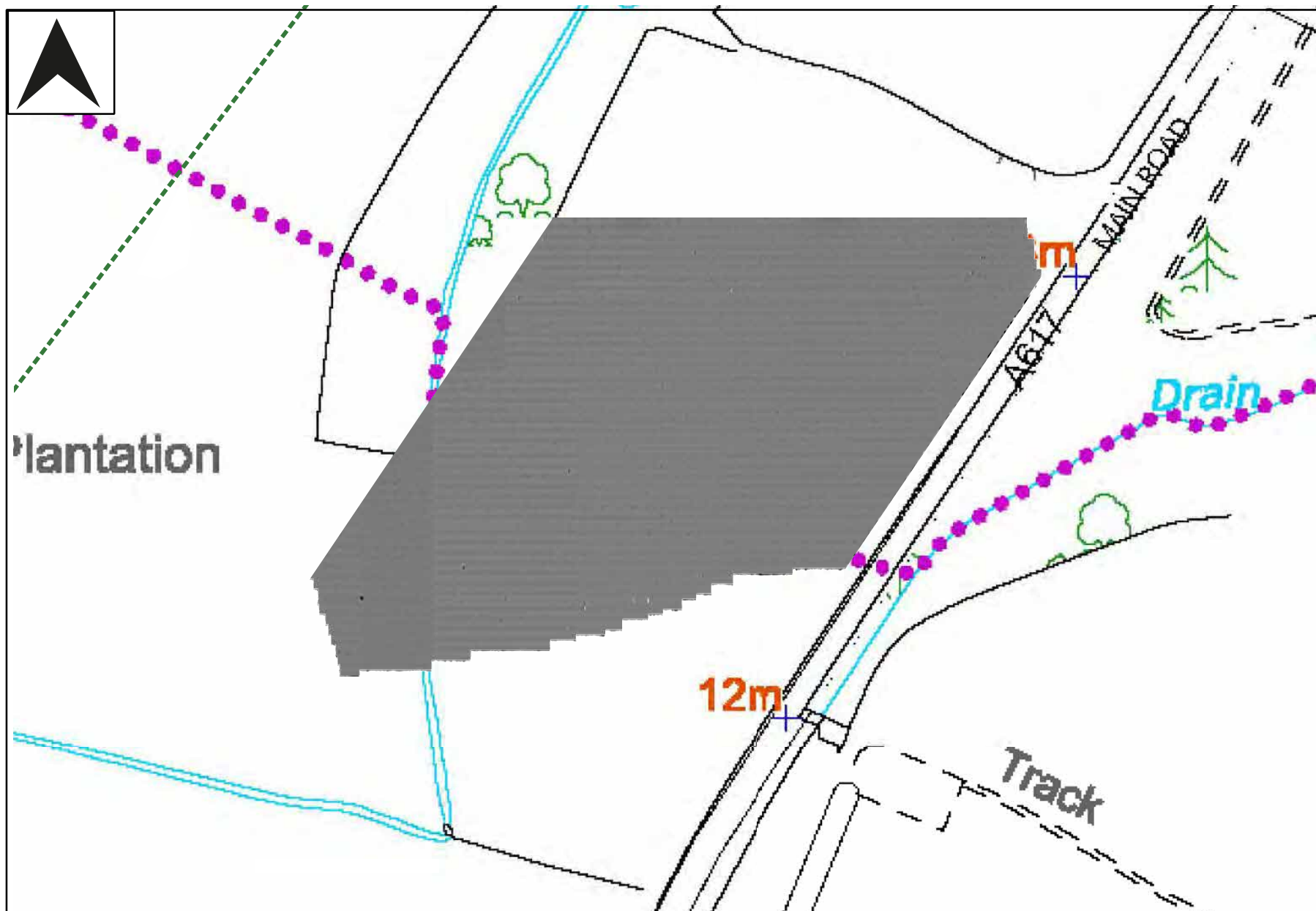
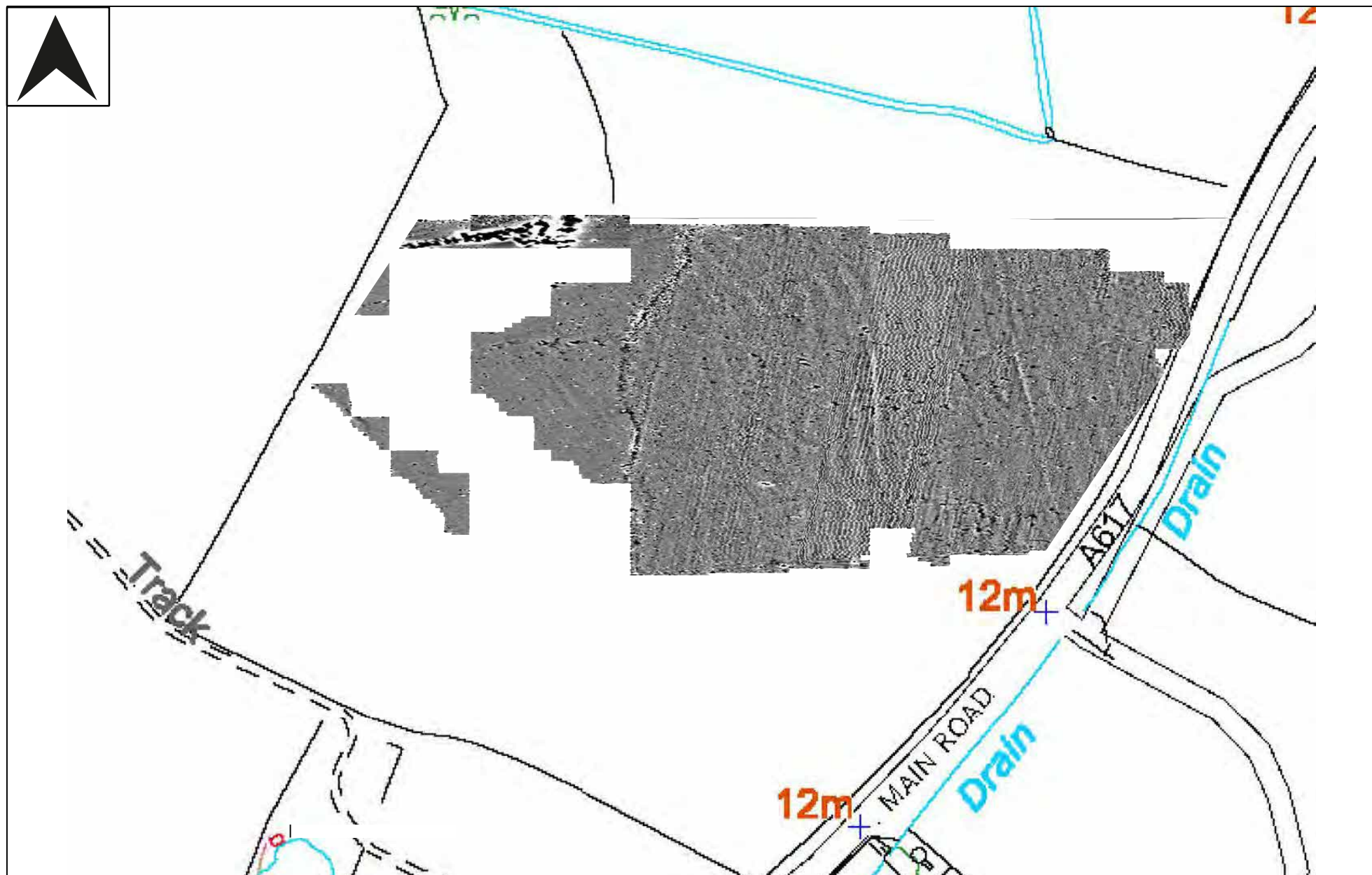


Figure 15. Field C - RAW



100m

Figure 16. Field D +3nT

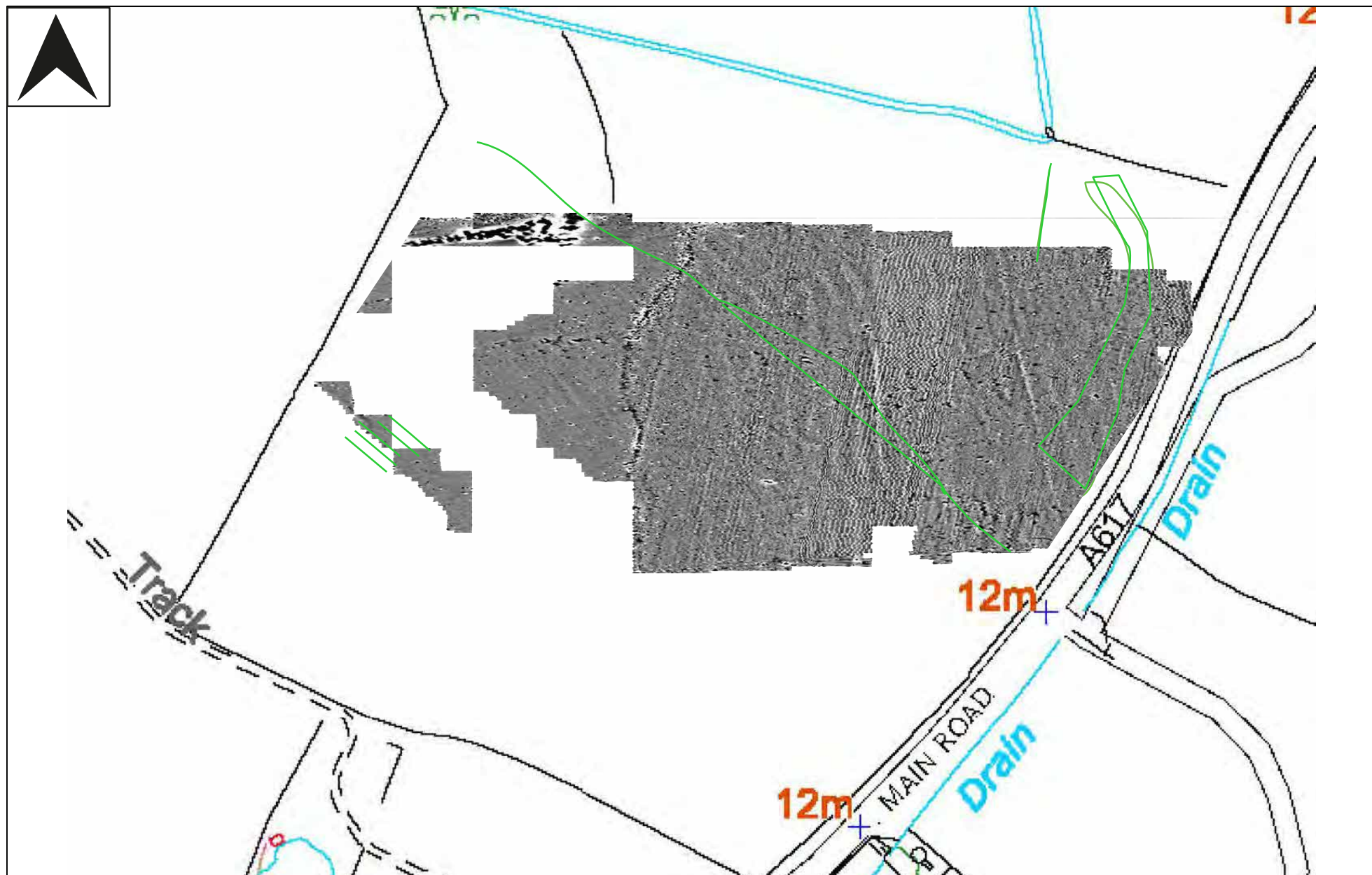


Figure 17. Field D - annotated

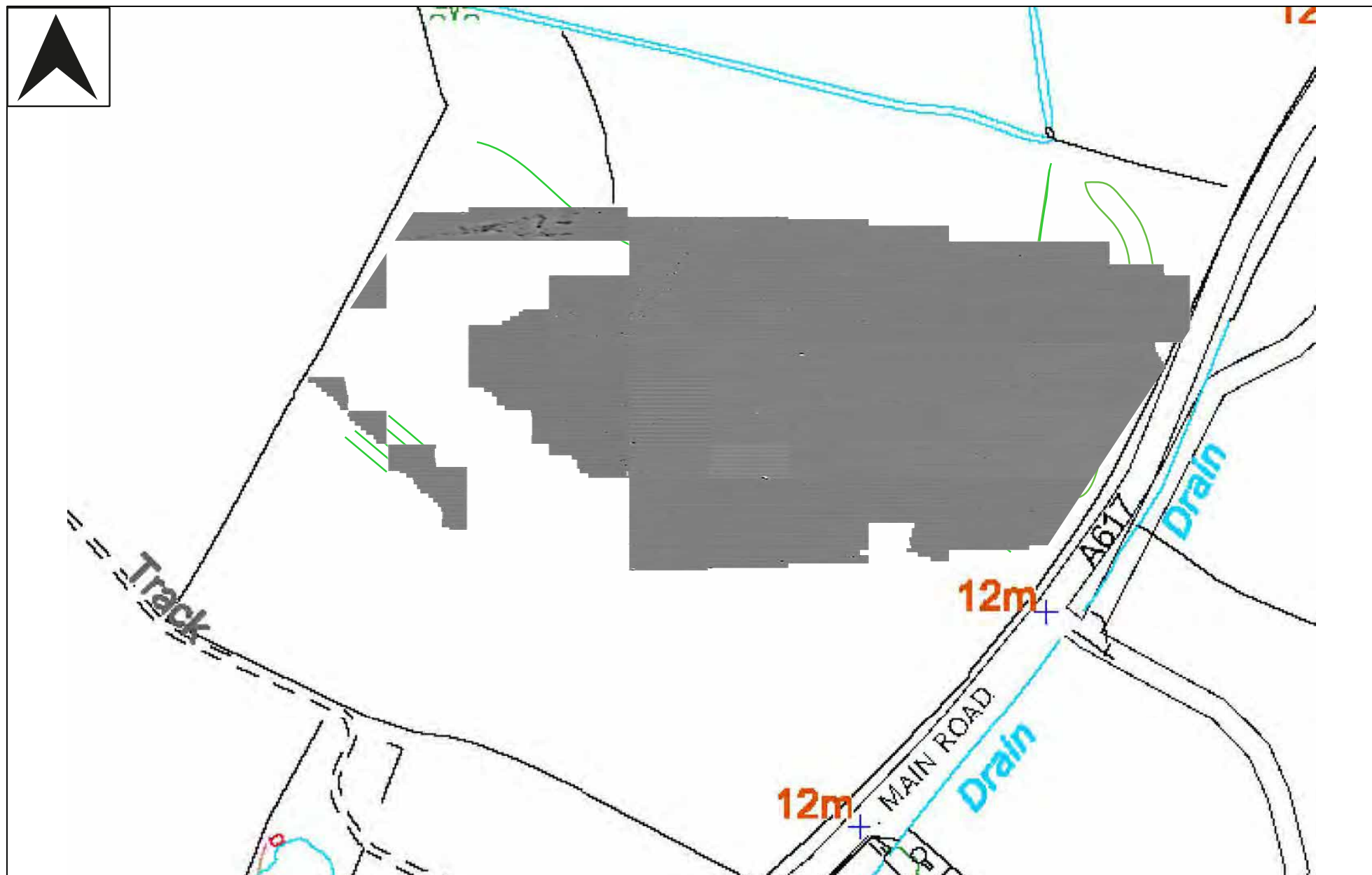


Figure 18. Field D RAW

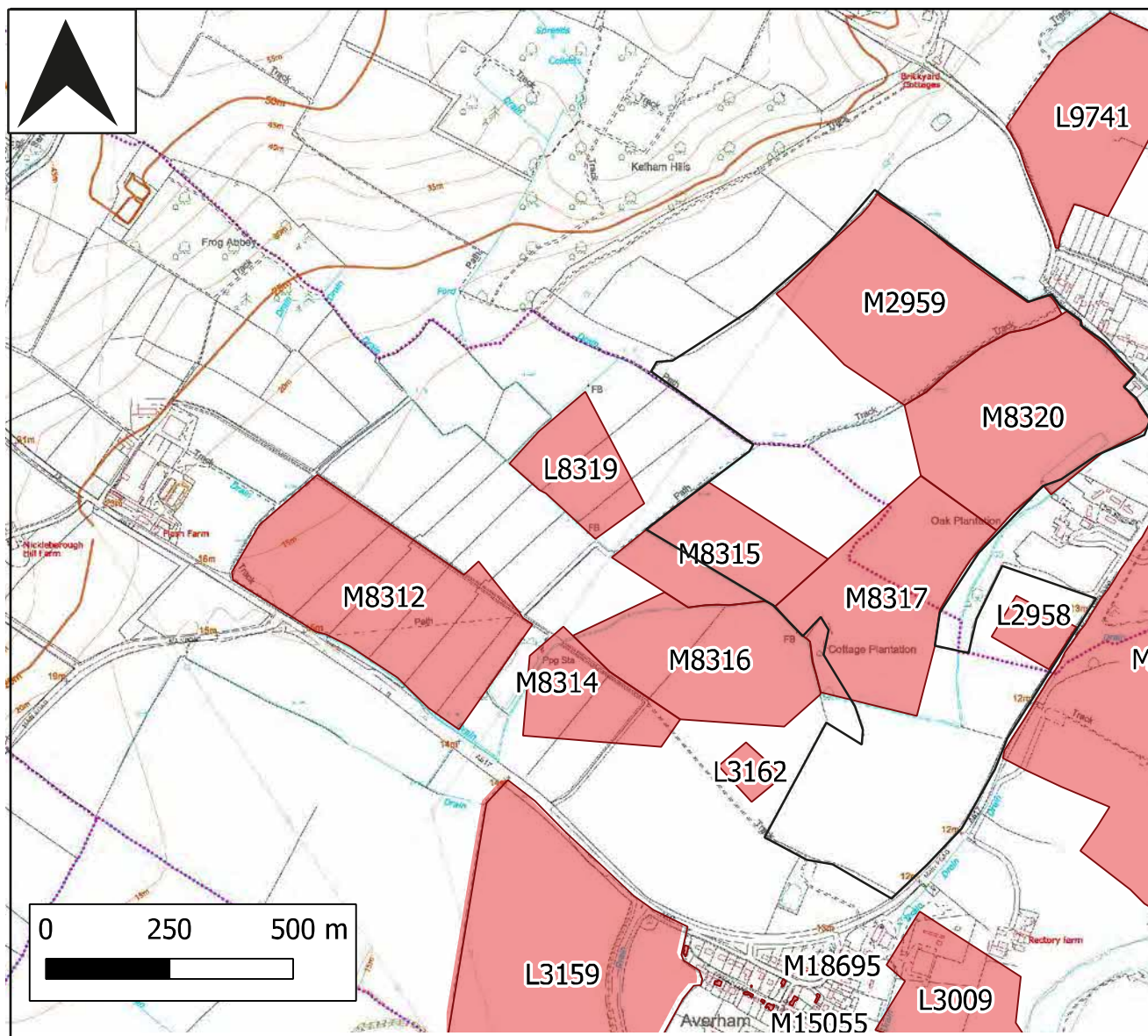


Figure 19. HER records within and adjacent to the proposed development boundary.

Archaeology England

Land to the west of Kelham, Nottinghamshire

Geophysical Survey



**By
Jennifer Muller & Irene Garcia Rovira MCIfA**

Report No. 1954

Archaeology England

Land to the west of Kelham, Nottinghamshire

Geophysical Survey

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Plate 4. View of survey area –working shot

Appendices

HER Gazetteer

Summary

In February 2021, Archaeology England Ltd carried out a geophysical survey at land to the west of Kelham, Nottinghamshire at the request of The Sirius Group. The aim of the geophysical survey was to determine the nature and extent of any buried archaeological features located within 18 hectares of land centred on SK 76640 55525.

The survey documented two areas containing the remains of past activity which directly link to cropmarks evidenced in aerial photography and recorded in the Historic Environment Records. No archaeological activity was recorded during the survey in the NE region of the field.

The work was carried out to the Standard and Guidance set out by the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists for Archaeological Geophysical Survey (CIfA 2015) and completed in accordance with EAC Guidelines for the Use of Geophysics in Archaeology (Historic England 2016).

1. Introduction

- 1.1. From the 1st to the 13th of February 2021, Archaeology England Ltd carried out a geophysical survey at land to the west of Kelham, Nottinghamshire (NRG SK 76640 55525). The survey was undertaken as part of a staged approach of archaeological investigations into a wider scheme. The aim of the survey was to provide with a better understanding of the nature and precise location of the archaeological resource of the area. Stage 1 targeted 18 hectares of land located immediately west of Kelham (Figure 1).
- 1.2. The work was managed by Irene Garcia Rovira MCIfA, AW Project Manager, and the site work was undertaken by Jennifer Muller, Lucy Bagshaw, Daniel Moore and Christopher Lindesay.
- 1.3. All work conformed to the *Standard and Guidance for Geophysical Survey* (ClfA December 2015) and was undertaken by suitably qualified staff to the highest professional standards.

2. Site description and geology

- 2.1. The site is located to the west of the village of Kelham, Nottinghamshire and c. 3.8km to the north-east of Newark-upon-Trent. The site is currently used for agricultural purposes, and it encompasses 18 hectares of a large irregular field bounded to the north by Broadgate Lane, to the east by a track, and to the south and east by a number of fields of small and medium size.
- 2.2. The underlying geology of the site is comprised of mudstone belonging to the Mercia Mudstone Group. This sedimentary bedrock was formed approximately 201 to 252 million years ago in the Triassic Period. The bedrock is overlain with superficial deposits of sand and gravel belonging to the Holme Pierrepont Sand and Gravel Member. These deposits formed up to 3 million years ago in the Quaternary Period (BGS 2021).

3. Aims and Objectives

- 3.1. The geophysical survey was undertaken in order to locate and describe archaeological features that may be present within the survey area. A number of archaeological features are known to exist within and adjacent to the

surveyed field in the form of cropmarks evidenced in aerial photography and recorded as Historic Environment Records (HERs) – see Section 5, Appendix 1.

- 3.2. It is the aim of this report to provide information which is sufficiently detailed to allow the archaeological resource to be better understood. The results will test out the potential/limitations of the proposed development within the selected area and will be key to future development designs.

4. Methodology

Geophysical Survey

- 4.1. The survey was carried out using a Bartington Grad601-2 dual sensor fluxgate gradiometer. This instrument has been chosen due to its proven efficient and effective method of locating sub-surface archaeological anomalies on greenfield sites. The machine consists of two high stability fluxgate sensors suspended on a single frame, accurately aligned, that can detect localised magnetic anomalies compared with the general magnetic background. When mapped in a systematic manner this allows changes in the magnetic field resulting from differing features in the soil to be plotted. Strong magnetic anomalies will be generated by iron-based objects or areas modified by heat, such as hearths and kilns. More subtle anomalies may be generated by changes, typically in the iron-oxide content, of underlying soils, compared to the natural subsoil. This enables the detection of material infilling sub-surface archaeological features such as ditches, pits and structural remains. Data from this may be mapped at closely spaced regular intervals, to produce an image that may be interpreted to locate buried archaeological features (Clark, 1997; Aspinall et al, 2011).
- 4.2. Moreover, Fluxgate gradiometry has the advantage of being able to identify the broadest range of sub-surface archaeological feature types and can detect such anomalies at a range of soil depths (typically 0.3-1m).
- 4.3. The site was located by GPS. All survey points were located with the GPS and plotted onto an O.S. base map. The on-site survey was undertaken in a single phase lasting ten days. Detailed survey was carried out in grids of 30m x 30m

along zig-zag and parallel traverses spaced at 1m intervals, recording data points spaced at 0.25m intervals to a maximum instrument sensitivity of 0.1nT in accordance with Historic England Guidelines. The survey mode was set to bi-directional (traverses walked alternately north/south). Incomplete survey lines resulting from irregular area boundaries or obstacles were completed using the 'dummy log' key. At regular intervals, the data was downloaded in the field onto a laptop computer for storage and assessment.

Data Processing and Presentation

- 4.4. Following the completion of the detailed survey, processing and analysis took place using the TerraSurveyor v.3 software package.
- 4.5. A composite of each detailed survey area has been created and processed using Terrasurveyor v.3.0.37.1. The report includes raw and unclipped data in both greyscale and colour. Every effort has been made to reduce the instrument directional sensitivity in the field rather than reliance on post data-collection processing.
- 4.6. The final results have been presented at an appropriate scale tied to the Ordnance Survey National Grid.
- 4.7. The most typical method of visualising the data is as a greyscale image. In a greyscale plot, each data point is represented as a shade of grey, from black to white at either extreme of the data range. A limited number of standard operations can be carried out to process the data, including clipping, destriping and graduated shade. The data was analysed using a variety of parameters and styles and the most useful of these were saved as *TIF images and displayed using Adobe Illustrator software. The results of the survey were then overlaid onto a digital map of the study area. This was then used to produce interpretation figures.
- 4.8. All works were undertaken in accordance with the standard required by The Chartered Institute for Archaeologist's *Standard and Guidance for Archaeological Geophysical Survey* (2014) and current Health and Safety legislation.

5. Known archaeological assets

5.1. A number of cropmarks are known to exist within and around the area surveyed, and it has therefore been deemed necessary to examine the data in order to contextualise the results of the survey. To do so, a search was carried out within the local HER, focusing on the known assets located 1km around SK 76469 55516 (Figure 2; Appendix 1).

5.2. Six HER records fall within the surveyed area: MNT17087, MNT9645, MNT17089, MNT8241, MNT17090 and MNT9643. Except for MNT9645, all records document cropmarks identified in aerial photography.

MNT 17087 – Settlement at Averham

5.3. This record documents the presence of a number of cropmarks located half a mile north from Averham, evidenced in a number of aerial photographs. The HER record is defined by a polygon which reaches the interior of the survey area. Aerial photographs evidencing this area document at least two square enclosures (see ASN60-1), as well as a number of linear features running toward the survey area from the south where a concentration of features is located. The latter is clearly evidenced in photograph BZF22 located at the Cambridge University Collection of Aerial Photographs (CUCAP)¹.

5.4. This record is associated to MNT9645 which corresponds to a find assemblage retrieved during the 1950s. Building material was found, however further details are not available as the report has been misplaced.

MNT 17089 – Roman Settlement at Averham

5.5. This record documents the presence of a number of cropmarks evidenced in a number of aerial photographs. The HER record notes that according to their morphology are best interpreted as the remains of a Roman settlement. The features are recorded in the HER as a polygon partly located within the eastern part of the survey area. Aerial photographs held by CUCAP and associated with this HER record include DW054-56, EX33 and EF030. No

¹ A copy of the images noted above could not be supplied in the present report as the collection is currently not available for consultation and request. However, the photographs mentioned are publicly available online at Cambridgeairphotos.com.

access to the photographs existed at the time of writing, however, a high density of cropmarks associated with this HER have been identified during the survey (see below).

MNT17090 – Settlement at Kelham

5.6. This record documents the presence of a number of cropmarks also evidenced in a number of aerial photographs. The HER record notes that according to their morphology are best interpreted as the remains of a Roman settlement. The features are recorded in the HER as a polygon partly located within the northern part of the survey area. Aerial photographs held by CUCAP associated with this HER record include DW054.

5.7. This record is associated to MNT8241. The latter evidenced a square-like feature observed in aerial photograph DW054 and located toward the northern end of the surveyed area.

6. Geophysics results (Figure 3-5; Plates 1-6)

Limitations

6.1. The survey was undertaken during a period of cold, wintry weather which included rain and snow, and sometimes strong winds.

6.2. The surveyed area was a relatively flat site, with a slight incline towards the centre of the field. Due to recent heavy rainfall and local flooding, some areas of the site were waterlogged, especially the north and western ends, as well as the centre of the field to the south. Some of these areas were partly surveyed.

Results

6.3. The survey identified several anomalies of probable archaeological origin. These and other visible anomalies will be described below as Features 1-7.

6.4. The survey also recorded a large amount of magnetic debris throughout the site. This is comprised of many dipolar anomalies, which are positive points with a negative response, or vice versa. The grouping together of this debris reveals bands of magnetic sands and gravel running through the field.

6.5. Other, single dipolar anomalies recorded throughout the survey may represent either isolated ferrous detritus, or thermoremanent magnetic materials, such as fragments of burnt stone, brick or tile.

Feature 1

6.6. Running along the boundaries of the field at the north, north-west and southern end is a linear feature which appears as a black line with a parallel white line running alongside it (F1). These are representative of topographical change on the surface of the field, where the ground level abruptly changes in height. Positive magnetic anomalies (the black line) usually represent cut, in-filled features, in which a greater amount of magnetic soil has collected compared to the soils into which it has been cut; negative magnetic anomalies (the white line) display a lower magnetic response than the native soil around them and are often indicative of the remains of positive landforms, such as earthen banks. This feature was visible to the operators, and looks like a boundary between the edge of the field which has been left unploughed and the central, ploughed part of the field.

Feature 2

6.7. Intersecting F1 at the western end of the field is another positive linear, represented as a black linear (F2) running on both sides of F1. This indicates a cut, in-filled feature in the ground. However, because of its location along the boundary of the ploughed and unploughed parts of the field, it is slightly unclear whether this is related to the boundary, or could be an archaeological feature cut by the boundary.

Feature 3

6.8. Present throughout the majority of the field running north-west/south-east are faintly visible, parallel lines of alternating positive and negative responses (F3). These are plough marks, and are visible to the naked eye. Only a sample of these is annotated on Figure 5 so as not to obscure the rest of the features.

Feature 4

6.9. At the south-west end of the field is a wavy positive response with an associated negative response (F4). The magnetic response varies in strength but is generally weak. This is likely a natural feature, where water has

probably formed a deep channel. It appears to be running towards the rhine that lines the southwestern side of the field. F4 may curve to the south towards the 'Cottage Plantation' trees at the southwest end of the field, where the magnetic response continues to vary from low to high readings, though it is not entirely clear if this is the same feature due to lack of coverage by the survey. The area immediately east of F4 was water-logged and too deep to survey. It is possible that F4 was formed from regular flooding of this part of the field. However, its proximity to the modern service pipe (F5) could indicate the pipe carries/d water and is draining it in this area.

Feature 5

- 6.10. A bipolar linear, one that has strong alternating positive and negative responses, runs through the field in a north-east/south-west direction, then changes to a more north/south direction after a break in the line (F5). This is likely a metallic service pipe. The southern end of the pipe appears broken into separate pieces (easier to view in Figure 5: raw data). These breaks could indicate that not all of the pipe is metal, though there is no clear visual indication of anything in between these sections. It is possible that the pipe is broken and perhaps no longer in use.

Feature 6

- 6.11. Feature 6 comprises another linear just to the north of F5, which also runs north-east/south-west. It appears made up of many individual dipoles, and could represent a land drain, which has a weaker signal than a metal service, but due to the firing of the clay can have a permanent magnetic signature. It appears displaced where it intersects with F5, which could mean that it was put into the ground earlier than F5 and may have been altered by the action of inserting the metallic pipe.

Feature 7

- 6.12. Grouped in the south-eastern end of the field are a series of weak positive linears and points, which make up two distinct areas of activity (F7). The positive linears are probable ditches, though it is possible that some of these positive linears represent robbed-out wall foundations, especially on

the feature at the east side, which has straighter, more magnetic positive boundaries.

6.13. The feature towards the western side, marked in red, appears to be an incomplete rectangular enclosure. Within it, spaced equidistant from each end, are two positive points, indicative of infilled, cut features; further within the enclosure are three more positive points of note spaced somewhat regularly from each other in a circular fashion. These could be pits or postholes. Because of the pipeline to the west (F5), it is difficult to determine whether the enclosure continues; the strong responses from the pipe will mask anomalies near it. The northern end of this enclosure is cut off abruptly by a modern feature (within the green square indicating dummy values), which is a man-made mound with a pipe sticking vertically out of it.

6.14. Faint curvilinears running east from the rectangular enclosure are so ephemeral they could be unrelated to the feature, but they do not align with modern plough marks, and their proximity to the feature makes them conspicuous. All positive linears and points outside of the rectangular enclosure that are suspected archaeology have been marked with light blue. Those within the feature marked with blue have a significantly weaker response and could be from a different phase, or could be just more ephemeral in nature.

6.15. The grouping of linears on the east side continue outside of the survey. What is most apparent from this grouping is that some of the linears have a stronger magnetic response than others, and could represent different phases of activity. Therefore, weaker responses have been lined with a peach colour, while the stronger responses are marked with red. There are also a number of positive points within these linear features which could be pits or postholes.

7. Discussion and conclusions

7.1. The works carried out by Archaeology England in February 2021 focused on surveying 18 hectares of land located to the west of Kelham, known to hold

archaeological potential. The aim of the survey was to establish with further precision the location and nature of the archaeological remains.

- 7.2. HER record MNT17089 notes the presence of a number of cropmarks situated within and adjacent to the south-east region of the area surveyed. Based on the morphology of the cropmarks, the latter have been interpreted as the remains of a Roman settlement. Aerial photographs held by CUCAP and associated with this HER record include DW054-56, EX33 and EF030.
- 7.3. The presence and precise location of the cropmarks were identified during the survey – Feature 7. These are located to the east of Feature 5 – modern pipe. A number of linear features as well as evidence for postholes are defined in the results and though they seem to run further to the south-east, there is no indication that the remains run north and of the pipe.
- 7.4. HER record MNT 17087 also document the presence of a number of cropmarks mainly located to the south-east of the surveyed area, sometimes running towards the fields surveyed. Aerial photographs evidencing this area document at least two square enclosures (see ASN60-1), as well as a number of linear features running toward the survey area from the south.
- 7.5. Contrastingly to the results obtained for Feature 7, HER record MNT17087 was not picked up in its entirety during the geophysical survey. While the reason behind this situation is difficult to pinpoint with clarity, it seems plausible to indicate that some features may be masked by alluvial layers known to exist within the surveyed area. A borehole survey from 1972 (BGS ID: 238970; BGS Reference: SK75NE88), located immediately west of the rhine which borders the site at its north-west corner, reported alluvium 1.7m deep (BGS 2021). The depth of alluvium, along with the high water table, can have an adverse effect on the magnetic signal (Gaffney et al 2002).
- 7.6. Contrastingly to the situation described thus far, it is worth noting the lack of archaeological remains located toward the centre and the north and north-east region of the site. Whilst the possible effects of alluvial deposition cannot be altogether discarded, it is likely that this area has remained unimpacted through time and could therefore be targeted as an area with potential for development. Further archaeological investigations in the form of intrusive

initiatives –trenching evaluation –are recommended in this area to examine the presence/absence and nature of remains that might exist within this area.

8. Bibliography and References

Aspinall, A, Gaffney, C & Schmidt, A. 2011. Magnetometry for Archaeologists. Altamira, London.

Chartered Institute for Archaeologists. 2015. Standards and Guidance for Geophysical Surveys.

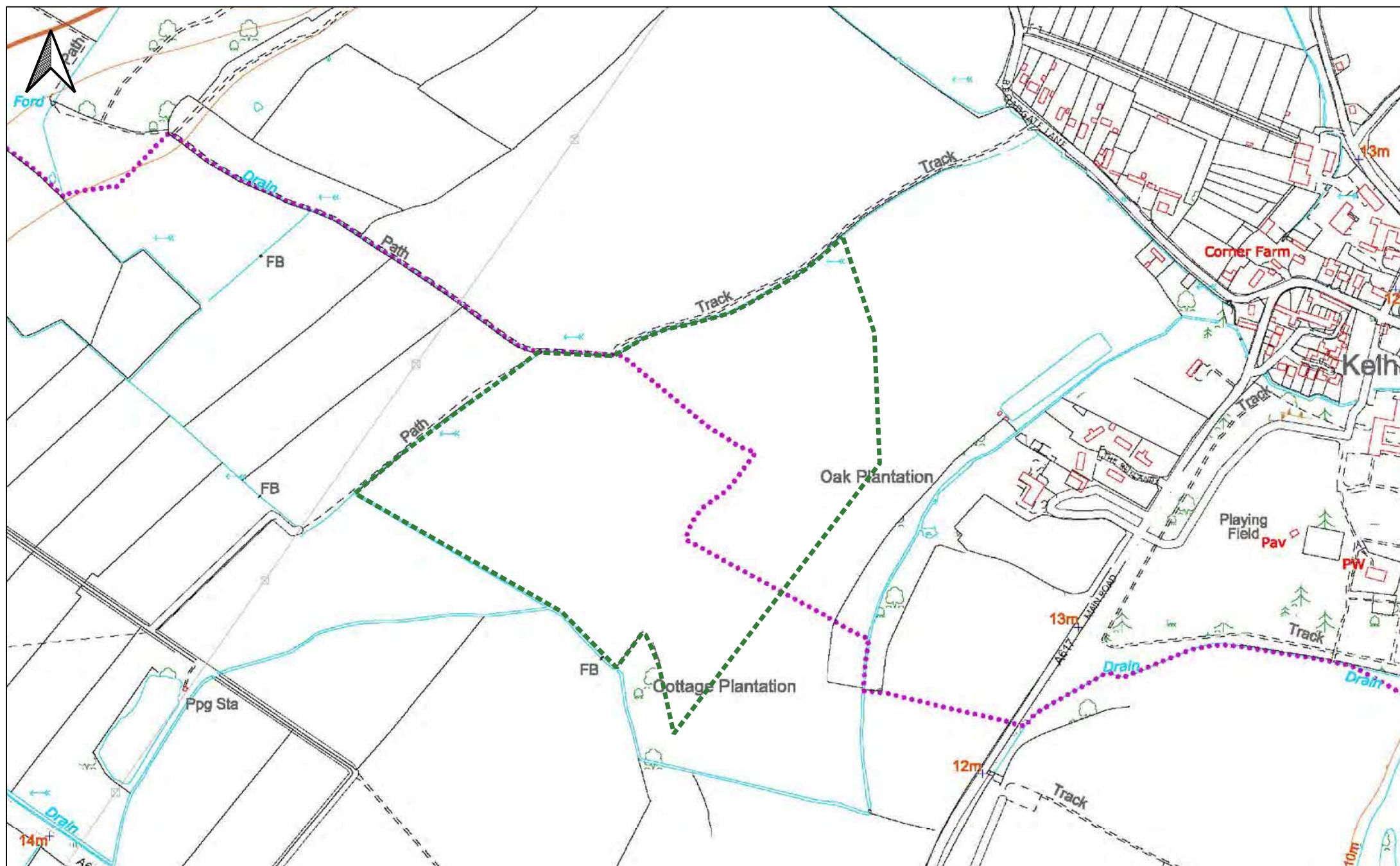
David, A. 2008. Geophysical Survey in Archaeological Field Evaluation. English Heritage. Research and Professional Services Guidelines No 1.

Gaffney, C & Gater, J. 2003. Revealing the Buried Past: Geophysics for Archaeologist. The History Press, Stroud.

Gaffney, C., Gater, J. and Ovenden, S. 2002. *The use of Geophysical Techniques in Archaeological Evaluations IFA Paper No. 6*. Institute of Field Archaeologists, Reading.

Schmidt A. 2011. Geophysical Data in Archaeology: A Guide to Good Practice. Archaeology Data Service and Digital Antiquity.

Schmidt A. et al. 2015. EAC Guidelines for the Use of Geophysics in Archaeology, Questions to ask and points to consider 2015. EAC Guidelines 2



0 100 m

Figure 1. Location of survey (green).

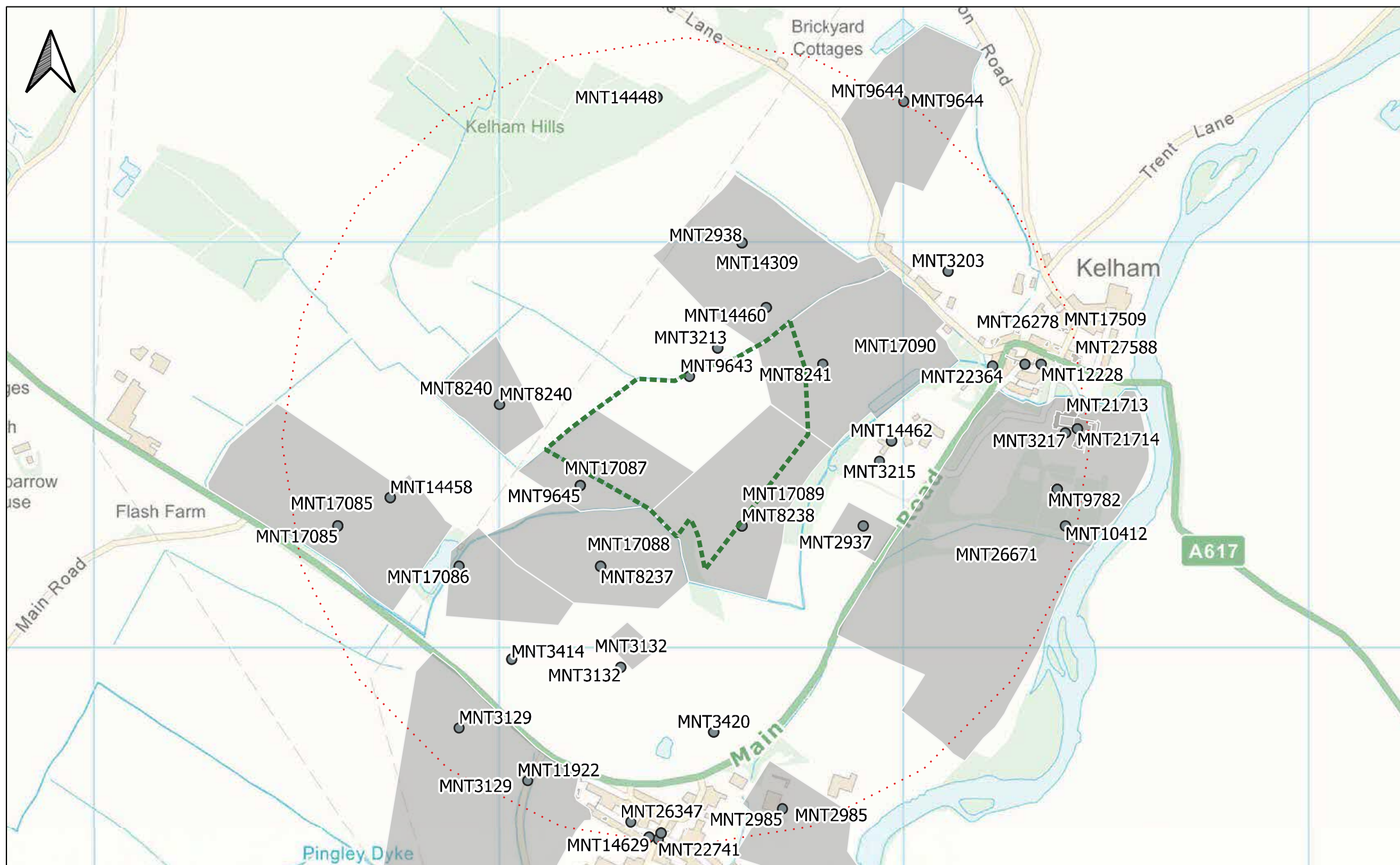


Figure 2. HERs within 1km of search area.

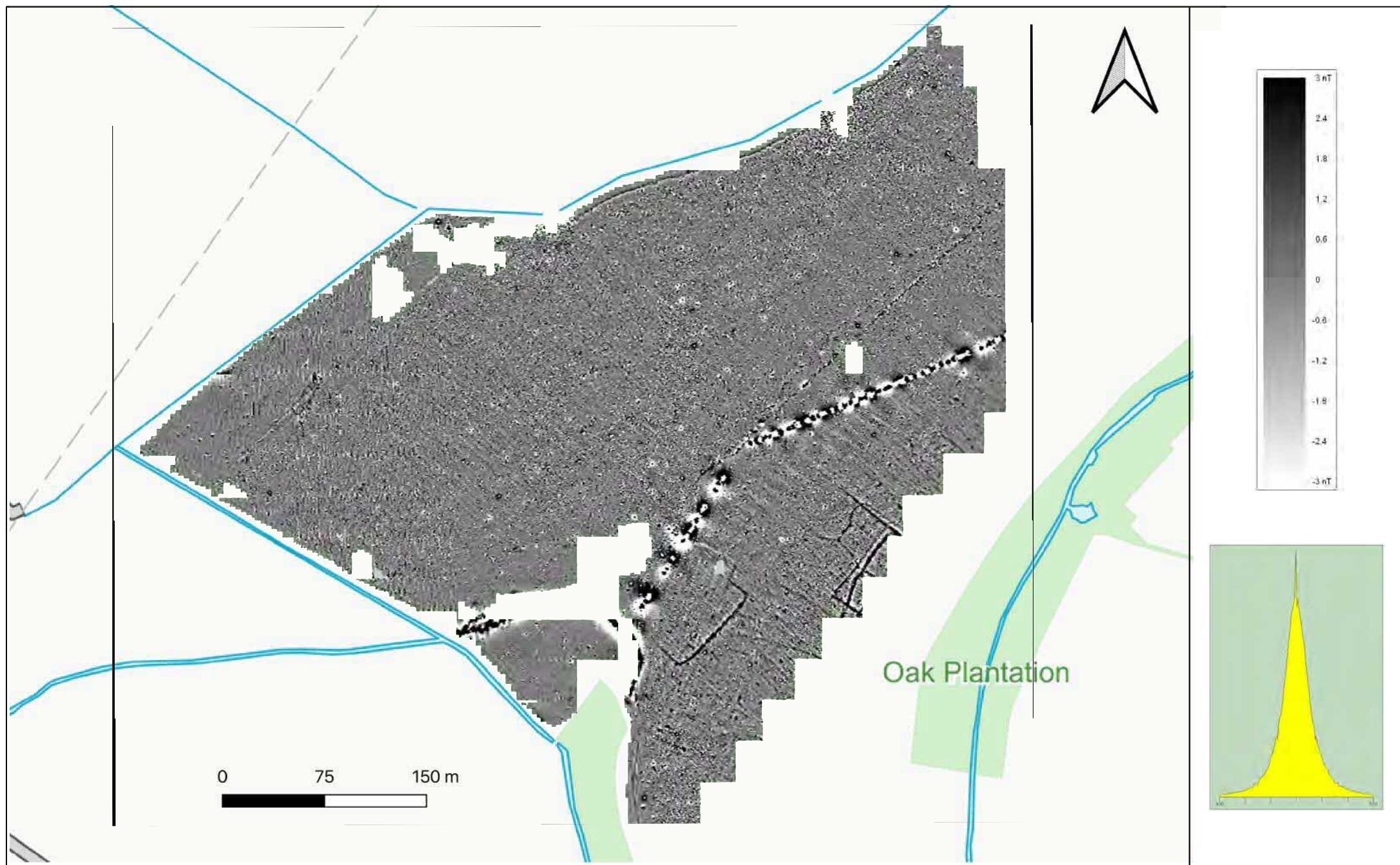


Figure 3. Survey Results processed

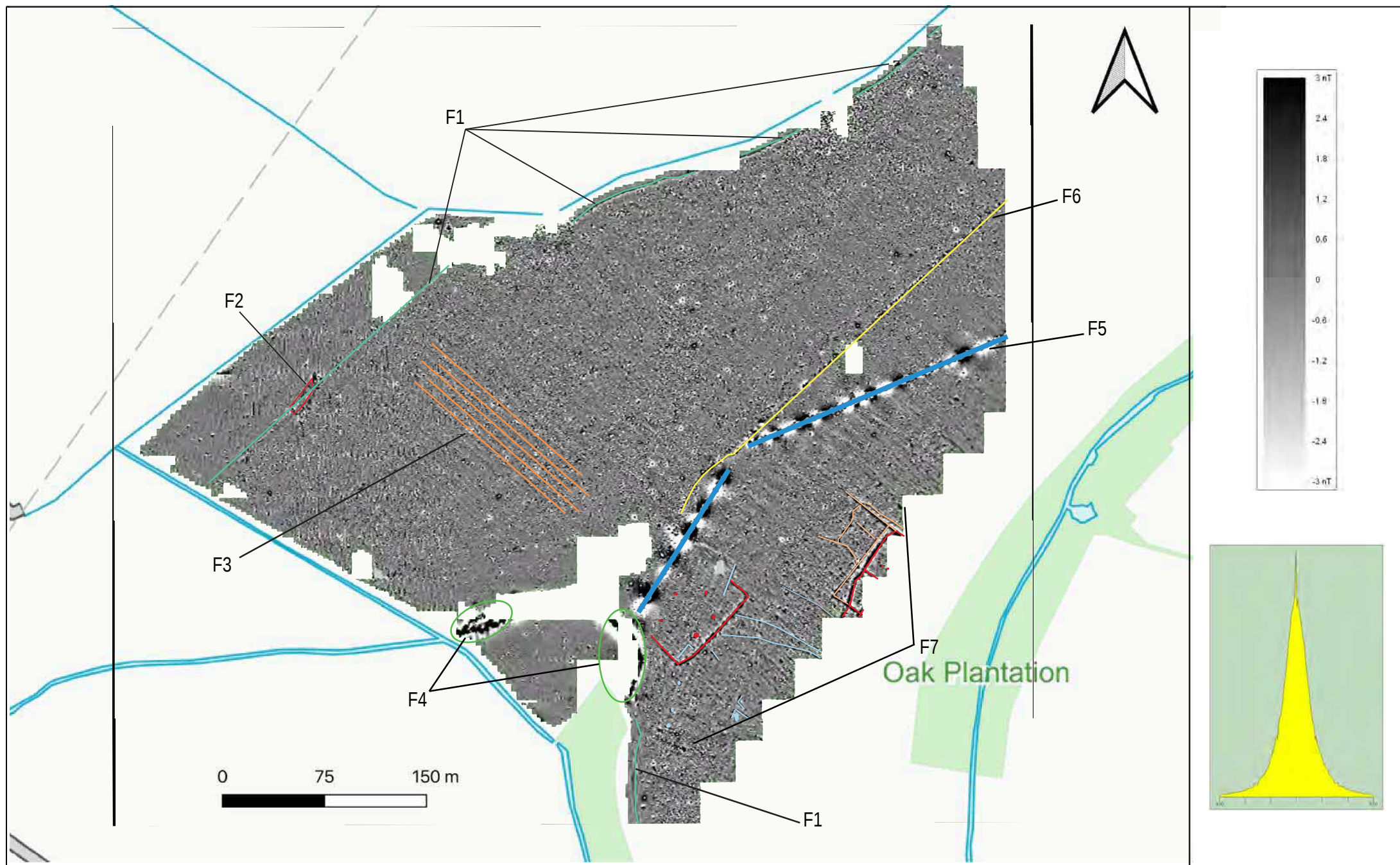


Figure 4. Survey Results annotated

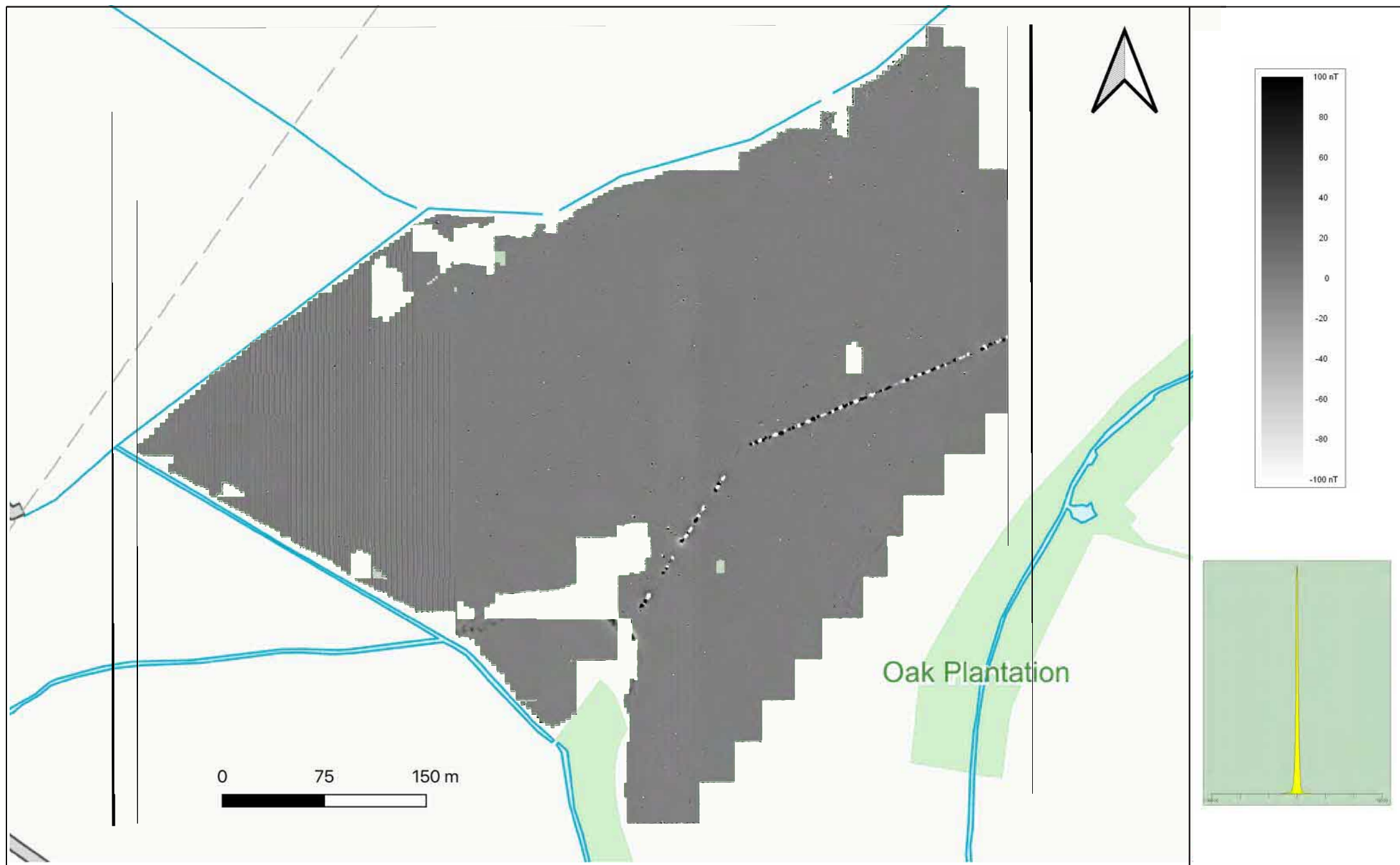


Figure 5: Survey Results raw



Plate 1. View of survey area looking S.



Plate 2. View of survey area looking E.



Plate 3. View of survey area looking S.



Plate 4. View of survey area – working shot.

Archaeology England

Appendix I

HER Gaze eer

Nottinghamshire County Council Monument Full Report

08/02/2021

Number of records: 85

Kelham Aol 1km Buffer

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L2958 - MNT2937	ENCLOSURES AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

2 squarish features -enclosures. (1) (2)
See L8312 and M2959 for nearby cropmarks complexes.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
1 BW print, JAP 243/16A, SMR
<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 243/16A (NLAP SK 7655/17)
<2> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.
Other Refs: 428/35 (NLAP SK 7655/15)

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 768 552 (172m by 149m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	Cropmark enclosure south of Kelham	Active	DNT5711
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N7512	Active
NCC Element Ref - 2958	Active
NCC Element ID - 2958	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L2959 - MNT2938	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BOUNDARY (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Subrectangular enclosures, circles and linear features. One linear feature probably old field boundary. (1)
 Enclosure complex. (2)
 (N part of site) A fairly level field with slight undulations contains these marks. Under corn stubble when visited. No surface irregularity conforms with any of the marks and nothing of interest was found. (3)
 Morph: 187.27.1 settlement, 187.27.2 enclosure, 187.28.1 enclosure, 187.29.1 enclosure, 187.30.1 enclosure. (4)
 See L8320 for adjacent cropmarks, L8312, L2958 for nearby complexes.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 JAP 13611/33A, 13786/34, 13787/34
 <1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
 Other Refs: 13611/33A, 13786/34, 13787/34 (NMR SK 7656/1,2,3)
 <2> **NMR**, *Air Photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT962.
 Other Refs: SK 7656/59-62 (may be an error for 7655)
 <3> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.
 <4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
 (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
 (2) Aerial photograph: NMR. Air Photos.
 (3) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
 (4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7659 5599 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
 District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N757, T4498	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 26	Active
NCC Element Ref - 2959	Active
NCC Element ID - 2959	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M2959	SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3009 - MNT2985	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

TRACKWAY (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Linear cropmarks in field NE of Averham. Double linear feature in field to S -possibly a droveway with with an enclosure at W end. (1)

Morph: 193.13.1 field system, 193.14.1 field system. (3)

See L3010 for nearby moated site, L3108,9 for nearby finds.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

3 BW prints, JAP 9/16,17, 243/15A

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/16,17, 243/15A, 945/13 (NLAP SK 7654/1,2,8,11)

<2> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 32 (Published document). SNT401.

<3> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Published document: TVARC. 1980. Gazetteer. p 32

(3) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 767 545 (309m by 336m)

SK75SE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Active	DNT4973
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Other Statutes and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N75102, T4453

Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 71

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3009

Active

NCC Element ID - 3009

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3146 - MNT3116	CHURCH OF ST WILFRID AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

AISLE (C14, Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1546 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
CHURCH (C14, Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1546 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
CLERESTORY (C14, Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1546 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
NAVE (C14, Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1546 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
TOWER (C14, Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1546 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Consists of nave, aisles, clerestorey and W tower. (1) (2)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CCL 253/0898/18a

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CCL 253/0898/19a

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CCL 280/0699/10

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CCL 253/0898/20a

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **Mee A**, 1938, *The King's England: Nottinghamshire* (Published document). SNT914.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed..

(2) Published document: Mee A. 1938. The King's England: Nottinghamshire.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7737 5538 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75274	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3146	Active
NCC Element ID - 3146	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3146	CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2380	Building observation by Pevsner, Nottinghamshire (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3159 - MNT3129	LINEAR FEATURES AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BOUNDARY (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Linear ditches, most of which appear to belong to old hedge lines. The photo also shows other indistinct cropmarks. (1)
 Linear features/enclosures along road, appear to be "ribbon development" on NW side of village. Also more marks in the same field (including a ring ditch -L9705). (2)

Morph: 193.5.1. Field boundary. (3)

See L9705 for ring ditch, L2999 for cropmarks in next field, L12049 for nearby ditches.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

1 BW print, Hartley RF, SF 3330/32, SMR

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: SK 758548 5/9/73, 9/13 (NLAP SK 7554/1)

<2> **Hartley RF**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT755.

Other Refs: SF 3330/32

<3> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.**Sources**

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Hartley RF. Air photos.

(3) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded***Location*****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 759 546 (516m by 762m)

SK75SE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded***Designations, Statutes and Scorings*****Associated Designations**

SHINE	LINEAR FEATURES AT AVERHAM	Active	DNT4909
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Other Statutes and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - T4997

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3159

Active

NCC Element ID - 3159

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded***Land Use*****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded**

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3162 - MNT3132	LINEAR FEATURES & ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Linear ditches with a distinct small square or rectangle. Position is unclear so no attempt to plot these features was made. (1)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
1 BW print, CUCAP VK 52, SMR
<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 1179/26 (NLAP SK 7654/9)
<2> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 32 (Published document). SNT401.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Published document: TVARC. 1980. Gazetteer. p 32

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7632 5500 (131m by 121m) SK75NE Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - T5016	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 70	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3162	Active
NCC Element ID - 3162	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number L3162 - MNT3132 **Site Name** LINEAR FEATURES & ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3230 - MNT3200	BUILDING AT KELHAM HILLS	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BUILDING (C18th-C19th, Stuart to Victorian - 1700 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence RUINED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Icehouse -NE corner, Kelham Hills. (1)

The remains of a brick-built C18 or C19 ice house were found. Only parts below ground level survive. (2)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

<2> EMAB eds, 1979-82, East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin, p 22 (Published document). SNT164.

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

(2) Published document: EMAB eds. 1979-82. East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin. p 22

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7638 5636 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75407

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3230

Active

NCC Element ID - 3230

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3230 ICEHOUSE AT KELHAM HILLS

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L3233 - MNT3203 **Site Name** MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSES AT KELHAM NURSERY, KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3233 - MNT3203	MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSES AT KELHAM NURSERY, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouses. (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7710 5592 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75411

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3233

Active

NCC Element ID - 3233

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3233	GLASSHOUSES AT KELHAM NURSERY, KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3240 - MNT3210	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7573 5536 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75419 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3240 Active

NCC Element ID - 3240 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3240 WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3242 - MNT3212	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7665 5584 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75421 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3242 Active

NCC Element ID - 3242 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3242 WELL AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3243 - MNT3213	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7653 5573 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75422 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3243 Active

NCC Element ID - 3243 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3243 WELL AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L3244 - MNT3214 **Site Name** MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSE, THE RED HOUSE, KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3244 - MNT3214	MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSE, THE RED HOUSE, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouse in the grounds of Kelham House (now The Red House). (1)
See L3245 for landscaping.

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.
Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7697 5550 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75423	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3244	Active
NCC Element ID - 3244	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3244 GLASSHOUSE, THE RED HOUSE, KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3245 - MNT3215	EARTHWORKS AT THE RED HOUSE, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BANK (EARTHWORK) (Pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Landscaping -bank and steps -by Kelham House (now The Red House). (1)
See L3244 for glasshouse.

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7693 5545 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75424 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3245 Active

NCC Element ID - 3245 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3247 - MNT3217	MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSE AT KELHAM HALL	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouse / conservatories and landscaping (banking and paths) at Kelham Hall -now House of the Sacred Mission. (1)
See M13970 for Kelham Hall.

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7739 5552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75428, N75429, Active

NCC Element Ref - 3247 Active

NCC Element ID - 3247 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3247 GLASSHOUSE & CONSERVATORIES AT Hierarchical
KELHAM HALL

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3446 - MNT3414	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7603 5497 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75660 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3446 Active

NCC Element ID - 3446 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3446 WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3448 - MNT3416	MAP DEPICTION OF SMITHY, AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Post Medieval to Early 20th Century - 1547 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Smithy (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7637 5452 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75662 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3448 Active

NCC Element ID - 3448 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3448 SMITHY AT MANOR FARM, AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3449 - MNT3417	MAP DEPICTION OF CHAPEL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Post Medieval to Early 20th Century - 1547 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Chapel (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7639 5454 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75663 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3449 Active

NCC Element ID - 3449 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3449 CHAPEL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3452 - MNT3420	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7652 5479 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75666 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3452 Active

NCC Element ID - 3452 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3452 WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8312 - MNT8233	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
FIELD BOUNDARY (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
TRACKWAY (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks 1.5 miles W of Kelham. Field N of road to Flash Farm just before junction with road to Upton. One clear enclosure, several small ones not so clear, one side of very clear one on N side against field boundary. (1)
 One squarish enclosure. One rectangular enclosure with double ditched one at NW end. Part of enclosure ? containing small square double feature. Other linear and curving features. (2) (3)
 In flat arable field, recently ploughed. No surface irregularities, nothing found. 3 different enclosures types -nearly square with sharp corners, and with round corners, underlying ones running nearly E-W. (4)
 Morph: 187.2.1 field boundary, 187.3.1 trackway, 187.4.1 enclosure, 187.5.1 enclosure, 187.5.2 enclosure, 187.5.3 enclosure, 187.5.4 enclosure, 187.6.1 enclosure, 187.7.1 hut circle, 187.7.2 hut circle, 187.8.1 enclosure, 187.9.1 enclosure, 187.10.1 hut circle, 187.10.2 hut circle. UP farmstead. (5)
 See L8313 for Neo axe, L8314 -L8317, L8319& L2958 for adjacent cropmarks, L8318 for Med finds.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 2 BW print, CUCAP DW 51,52, SMR
 <1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.
 Other Refs: DW 51,52
 <2> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.
 Other Refs: 424/23-29, 428/37 (NMR SK 7555/2-9)
 <3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
 Other Refs: 243/9A-12A (NMR SK 7555/10-13)
 <4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.
 <5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
- (1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
 - (2) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.
 - (3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
 - (4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
 - (5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 756 552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
 District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N754, T4490	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 14	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8312	Active
NCC Element ID - 8312	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8312	FARMSTEAD AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT379	Air photography by Riley (Event - Survey)
ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8314 - MNT8235	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks 0.5 mile NNW of Averham. Locatable field next to triangular pond, pylon in next field. Cropmarks indicate enclosure, perhaps softer linear marks, but difficult to sort out -laid corn the indicator. (1)
One squarish enclosure, one rounded rectangular enclosure, several linear features, crossing, part of ? enclosure. (2)
Sub rectangular enclosure with entrance to SW, to SE of other cropmarks. (3)
Farmer C Robinson. Site on gravel; NE end of field deep ploughed. No dark marks or pottery associated with cropmarks. Site itself not deep ploughed at the time. (4)
Morph: 187.11.1 enclosure, 187.15.1 enclosure, 187.16.2 enclosure, 187.16.3 enclosure, 187.16.4 enclosure, 187.16.5 enclosure, UP settlement. (5)
See L8312 etc for adjacent cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
5 BW print, CUCAP DW 51,53, ALG 7,8, VK 53, SMR
<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.
Other Refs: ALG 7,8, VK 53, DW 53
<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 243/14A,18A,20A-22A, 325/29 (NMR SK 7555/14-16, 7655/20,21,27)
<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 1/11A,12A, 1396/30 (NMR SK 7555/32,42,44,45,47)
<4> **Newark Museum**, *Newark Museum Records* (Published document). SNT250.
<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (4) Published document: Newark Museum. Newark Museum Records.
- (5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 759 552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N755, T4491	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 8	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8314	Active
NCC Element ID - 8314	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8314	SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT278	Field walking in Averham Parish (Event - Survey)
ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8315 - MNT8236	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks 0.5 mile N of Averham. Mass of small enclosures, linear features. ALG 12 and 11 are best. Difficult to sort out sensibly. Location also difficult, but marks fairly widespread in field, pylons too in neighbouring fields. Shadows show photos taken from SSE. (1)

Linear features meeting at right angles, possibly an enclosure ? One small enclosure to N. (2) (3)

Morph: 187.13.1 settlement, 187.17.1 enclosure, 187.17.2 enclosure. (4)

See L9742 for finds, and L8316 for nearby settlement.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

7 BW print, CUCAP ALG 9-12, DW 57,58, VK 53, SMR

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: ALG 9-12, DW 57,58

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/15,19, 243/23A, 1178/18 (NMR SK 7655/1,3,22,39)

<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/36 (NMR SK 7655/16)

<4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 761 553 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N759, T4493 Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 9 Active

NCC Element Ref - 8315 Active

NCC Element ID - 8315 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8315	SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
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ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8316 - MNT8237	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Large subrectangular enclosure with internal features including a small circle. Adjoining a second oblong enclosure also containing a circle. Several linear features and other possible enclosures. Circle, 2 lines joining each other obliquely, 2 curved lines. Series of ? 3 enclosures. (1) (2) (3) (4) The marks of various shaped enclosures fall mainly in that part of the field that is still corn stubble. Slight surface irregularities do not seem to conform to any of the marks, and nothing of interest was found. The ring ditch (SK 7640 5515) is situated on a low natural ridge running N-S. (5)
Morph: 187.16.1 farmstead, 187.12.1 field boundary, 187.14.1 hut circle. (6)
See L8314& L8315 for nearby cropmarks

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

4 BW print, CUCAP ALG 9, VK 52-4, SMR

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: DW 53, VK 52-54

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/18,19, 13611/27A-30A, 13786/32, 13787/36,37 (NMR SK 7655/2-9,14), 243/14A,18A,20-23A (NMR SK 7555/13-16, 7655/20,21)

<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1179/2-5,26 (NMR SK 7655/42-45, 7654/9)

<4> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 19/5/74 1/11A,1/12A

<5> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<6> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (4) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (5) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (6) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7625 5520 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N7510, T4492, T4494	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 8	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8316	Active
NCC Element ID - 8316	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8316	FARMSTEAD AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8317 - MNT8238	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

TRACKWAY (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

AP shows linear cropmarks 0.5 mile S of Averham. On DW 55 and 56 2 enclosures show lined by linear feature. Also a ? square enclosure and linear features. (1) (2)

The marks are located in a field that shelves gently towards a stream in the wood to the immediate E. Half under corn stubble and half sugarbeet when visited. There are no surface irregularities to identify the site and nothing of interest was found. (4) Morph: 187.22.1 trackway, 187.22.2 enclosure, 187.22.3 hut circle, 187.23.1 ditch, 187.24.1 enclosure, Ro settlement. (5)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

6 BW print, CUCAP AHO 54, DW 54-6, EF 30, DNR 428/35, SMR

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: EF 30, AHO 54, DW 55,56

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/17A,25A (NLAP SK 7655/18,19)

<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/35 (NLAP SK 7655/15)

<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

(5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 765 552 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N7511, T4495	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 25	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8317	Active
NCC Element ID - 8317	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8317	ROMAN SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8318 - MNT8239	FIND SCATTER FROM AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Med pottery and building material only, found by Newark Arch Committee on the site on 22/11/1950. Finds and field report in NWM. (1)
See L8312 for cropmarks in this area.

<1> **Smith A**, 19/05/1952, *OS Corr 6in* (Personal comment). SNT1291.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Smith A. 19/05/1952. OS Corr 6in.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 756 552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N7511 Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 14 Active

NCC Element Ref - 8318 Active

NCC Element ID - 8318 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT1108 SHERD (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD) POTTERY

FNT2741 UNSPECIFIED OBJECT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Associated Events/Activities

ENT277 Field walking in Averham and Kelham parishes (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8319 - MNT8240	ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

PIT (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Part of what may be a complex of cropmarks but because of the poor clarity of the slides only a few things could be plotted. Included is a roughly rectangular "enclosure" with central pits. (1)
Morph: 187.18.1 enclosure. (2)
See L8312 etc for nearby cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

JAP 1178/32, 1178/41

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1178/32,33 (NMR SK 7655/40,41)

<2> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.**Sources**

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded***Location*****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7597 5562 (273m by 298m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded***Designations, Statutes and Scorings*****Associated Designations**

SHINE ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM Active DNT4974

Other Statutes and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N7511

Active

NCC Element Ref - 8319

Active

NCC Element ID - 8319

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded***Land Use*****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded*****Related Monuments - None Recorded******Finds - None recorded***

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8320 - MNT8241	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Squarish enclosure, linear features, possible circle (SK 765557). (1) (2) (3)
The mark is located in a level arable field, under corn stubble when visited. From a little way off a very slight bank seeming to conform to the outline of the enclosure is just about visible, but this is not apparent on the site. Nothing of interest was found. (4)
Morph: 187.22.4 enclosure, 187.22.5 enclosure, 187.22.6 enclosure, 187.22.7 enclosure, 187.25.1 field boundary, 187.26.1 enclosure, Ro settlement. (5)
See L2959 for nearby cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
1 BW print, CUCAP DW 54, SMR
<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 243/24A,26A (NMR SK 7655/24,25)
<2> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.
Other Refs: 428/35,36 (NMR SK 7655/15,16)
<3> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.
Other Refs: DW 54
<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.
<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7679 5570 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N758, T4497	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 10	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8320	Active
NCC Element ID - 8320	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8320	SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9740 - MNT9643	ENCLOSURES AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Morph: 187.19.1 enclosure, 187.20.1 hut circle, 187.21.1 enclosure. (1)

<1> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

(1) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7646 5566 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 9740 Active

NCC Element ID - 9817 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9741 - MNT9644	CROPMARKS AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BOUNDARY (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Morph: 188.1.1 field boundary, 188.2.1 enclosure, 188.3.1 ditch. (1)

<1> RCHME, National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

(1) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded***Location*****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7701 5629 (354m by 476m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded***Designations, Statuses and Scorings*****Associated Designations**

SHINE	Cropmarks of enclosures and linear features north of Kelham	Active	DNT5767
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

NCC Element Ref - 9741 Active

NCC Element ID - 9818 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded***Land Use*****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded*****Related Monuments - None Recorded******Finds - None recorded******Associated Events/Activities***

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9742 - MNT9645	FINDS FROM AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (U, Unknown date)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources**Description**

Building material found here 1950 (at rectangular cropmark). Rept in NWM. (1)
 Field partly ploughed but nothing of interest found. 1950 report was not found in the museum and info on the finds is not noted elsewhere. (2)

<1> **Smith A**, 1953, *OS Corr 6in* (Personal comment). SNT1302.<2> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.**Sources**

(1) Personal comment: Smith A. 1953. OS Corr 6in.

(2) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded***Location*****National Grid Reference**

SK 761 553 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded***Designations, Statuses and Scorings*****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 9 Active

NCC Element Ref - 9742 Active

NCC Element ID - 9819 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded***Land Use*****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded*****Related Monuments***

M8315 SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Associated Finds

FNT4072 UNSPECIFIED OBJECT

Associated Events/Activities

ENT279 Field walking in Averham parish 2 (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9748 - MNT9651	Building at Kelham Hall, 1731-1857	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BUILDING (1728-31, Georgian - 1728 AD to 1731 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Named 'Hall'. (1)

In 1728-31 a rather plain and box-like house [was built]. (2)

In 1857 the Palladian house of c.1730 ..burnt down. (3)

<1> Sanderson G, 1835, *20 miles around Mansfield -2 in* (Map). SNT48.

<2> Thoroton Society, 1961, *TTS, p 48* (Published document). SNT375.

<3> Pevsner N, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 151* (Monograph). SNT4.

Sources

(1) Map: Sanderson G. 1835. 20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in.

(2) Published document: Thoroton Society. 1961. TTS. p 48

(3) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 151

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7743 5553 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

NCC Element Ref - 9748 Active

NCC Element ID - 9827 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M17816 Kelham Hall, first building Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT340 Survey by Sanderson 2in (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L9879 - MNT9782 **Site Name** C15th CHANCEL SCREEN AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9879 - MNT9782	C15th CHANCEL SCREEN AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ROOD SCREEN (C15, Medieval to Tudor - 1400 AD to 1499 AD) + Sci.Date

Evidence	ARCHITECTURAL COMPONENT
Sci. Date:	0 +/- 0

Description and Sources

Description

C15th chancel screen. (1) (2)

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **Mee A**, 1938, *The King's England: Nottinghamshire* (Published document). SNT914.

Sources

- (1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed..
- (2) Published document: Mee A. 1938. The King's England: Nottinghamshire.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7737 5538 (point)	SK75NE	Centre/Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Kelham, Newark
District	Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 9879	Active
NCC Element ID - 9959	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3146	CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2380	Building observation by Pevsner, Nottinghamshire (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L9880 - MNT9783 **Site Name** C18th ALTERATIONS AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9880 - MNT9783	C18th ALTERATIONS AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BUILDING (C18, Stuart to Georgian - 1700 AD to 1799 AD)

Evidence ARCHITECTURAL COMPONENT

Description and Sources

Description

C18 alterations including Lexington Chapel. Fine monument with effigies to Lord and Lady Lexington, early C18. Old font and cover. (1) (2)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

4 CCL 253/0898/18a, 19a, 20a, 280/0699/10

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **Mee A**, 1938, *The King's England: Nottinghamshire* (Published document). SNT914.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed..

(2) Published document: Mee A. 1938. The King's England: Nottinghamshire.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7737 5538 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75274

Active

NCC Element Ref - 9880

Active

NCC Element ID - 9960

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3146

CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2380 Building observation by Pevsner, Nottinghamshire (Event - Survey)

HER Number L9880 - MNT9783 **Site Name** C18th ALTERATIONS AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID,
KELHAM

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L10524 - MNT10412 Site Name Pillbox at Kelham Hall

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L10524 - MNT10412	Pillbox at Kelham Hall	Element

Monument Types and Dates

STRUCTURE (1940-41, Second World War - 1939 AD to 1945 AD)

Evidence RUINED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

PILLBOX (TYPE FW3/22)

Pillbox was situated on river bank, due to erosion it has now fallen in to the River Trent. Possible to see corner of pillbox when the river is low. It is probably a type 22 like the one in Kelham Village SK: 775553 (1)

<1> Sibley D and M, 1996, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1806.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Sibley D and M. 1996. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 773 552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - DOB622 Active

NCC Element Ref - 10524 Active

NCC Element ID - 10612 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT896 Defence of Britain - Field Survey (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12049 - MNT11922	Ditches, Averham Relief Road, Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

At the northern end of the site a 22m length of cut 108 was exposed. It was found to have a width of 0.55m-0.65m and a max depth of 0.15m at the centre. Two linear features were exposed in the sections of the drainage ditches (cuts 113 and 115). No artefactual material was recovered from these features. (The excavators speculate on an IA field system, based on alignment with other ditches.) (1)

See L3519 for cropmarks in this area, L11864 and L12048 for further features from watching brief. See L11861-L11865 for finds from topsoil.

<1> ARCUS, Jun 1997, *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire, pp 7-8, 9-10, 11* (Unpublished document). SNT2285.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Jun 1997. Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire. pp 7-8, 9-10, 11

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7606 5466 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12049 Active

NCC Element ID - 12152 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3756 Watching brief on road construction at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12356 - MNT12228	Medieval pottery and undated ditch at Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (C13 - 14, (at some time) Medieval - 1250 AD to 1399 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

A ditch, 1.2m wide and greater than 5m long, oriented E-W and filled by (116). A sherd of pottery from C13 -C14 was recovered from (116).

See L12357 for med or p med ditches on the site, L12358 for modern features.

<1> APS, Nov 2002, *Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01)*, pp 4, 5 (Unpublished document). SNT2558.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: APS. Nov 2002. Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01). pp 4, 5

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7734 5570 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12356 Active

NCC Element ID - 12461 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7520 SHERD (1) (Medieval - 1250 AD to 1399 AD) POTTERY, NOTTINGHAM WARE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3974 Watching brief on groundworks for residential development, Kelham, by APS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L12357 - MNT12229 **Site Name** Medieval or post medieval ditches, pits and other features at Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12357 - MNT12229	Medieval or post medieval ditches, pits and other features at Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (P med?, (at some time) Post Medieval - 1547 AD to 1779 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

PIT (P med?, (at some time) Post Medieval - 1547 AD to 1779 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Phase 2 features were sealed by post medieval deposits and as such are stratigraphically of an earlier date. Pits, ditches, quarry pits. Ditch (030), filled with (029). Pottery of C17 from (029). (1)
Zee L12356 for medieval find, L12358 for late post med / modern features.

<1> **APS**, Nov 2002, *Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01)*, p 3 (Unpublished document). SNT2558.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: APS. Nov 2002. Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01). p 3

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 773 557 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12357 Active

NCC Element ID - 12462 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7521 SHERD (1) (Elizabethan to Stuart - 1600 AD to 1699 AD) POTTERY, BLACK WARE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3974 Watching brief on groundworks for residential development, Kelham, by APS (Event - Intervention)

HER Number L12357 - MNT12229 **Site Name** Medieval or post medieval ditches, pits and other features at Kelham

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12358 - MNT12230	Late post medieval / modern features at Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (C18 - C20, (at some time) Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

PIT (C18 - C20, (at some time) Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

POST HOLE (C18 - C20, (at some time) Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

WALL (C18 - C20, (at some time) Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Phase 3, post medieval deposits. Pits, containing gravel, CBM, (048) with pottery of C19. Post hole, possible ditch. Further pit with CBM and C18 pottery. Red brick rubble yard surface probably related to the farm buildings. Modern deposits, two pits, a ditch and modern drains, structural remains of boundary wall foundations, a well. (1)

See L12357 for earlier P med deposits, L12356 for medieval pottery.

<1> **APS**, Nov 2002, *Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01)*, p 4 (Unpublished document). SNT2558.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: APS. Nov 2002. Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01). p 4

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 773 557 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12358 Active

NCC Element ID - 12463 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7522	SHERD (1) (Stuart to Georgian - 1700 AD to 1799 AD)	POTTERY, BLACK WARE
FNT7523	SHERD (1) (Georgian to Victorian - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)	POTTERY, SLIP WARE
FNT7524	TILE (3) (Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1800 AD to 2000 AD)	

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3974 Watching brief on groundworks for residential development, Kelham, by APS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M2959 - MNT14309	SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Subrectangular enclosures, circles and linear features. One linear feature probably old field boundary. (1)
 Enclosure complex. (2)
 (N part of site) A fairly level field with slight undulations contains these marks. Under corn stubble when visited. No surface irregularity conforms with any of the marks and nothing of interest was found. (3)
 Morph: 187.27.1 settlement, 187.27.2 enclosure, 187.28.1 enclosure, 187.29.1 enclosure, 187.30.1 enclosure. (4)
 See L8320 for adjacent cropmarks, L8312, L2958 for nearby complexes.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

JAP 13611/33A, 13786/34, 13787/34

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 13611/33A, 13786/34, 13787/34 (NMR SK 7656/1,2,3)

<2> **NMR**, *Air Photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT962.

Other Refs: SK 7656/59-62 (may be an error for 7655)

<3> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.<4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.**Sources**

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: NMR. Air Photos.
- (3) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded***Location*****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7666 5595 (577m by 427m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded***Designations, Statutes and Scorings*****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statutes and Cross-References**

SHINE (Polygon done)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N757, T4498	Active
NCC SMR No - 2959	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 26	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 2959	Active
NCC Monument ID - 2959	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded***Land Use***

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L2959	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3146 - MNT14391	CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Building

Monument Types and Dates

CHURCH (Med - Modern, Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1300 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Chiefly [of] the last years of the 15th century. (1)
 Perp [with] late Perp screens. The C18 Lexington Chapel ..holds the free-standing monument to Robert Sutton Lord Lexington d.1723 and Lady Lexington d.1703. Restoration by Hodgson Fowler, 1874. (2)
 Tower [of] the closing years of the 14th century. At the end of the 15th century, or early in the 16th, the whole church, with the exception of the tower, was taken down and rebuilt. The mausoleum of the Suttons [was] erected in the 18th century. The present Gothic arch leading into it [is of] 1874. (3)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CCL 253/0898/19a

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CCL 253/0898/18a

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CCL 280/0699/10

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CCL 253/0898/20a

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **Mee A**, 1938, *The King's England: Nottinghamshire*, p 140 (Published document). SNT914.

<2> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.*, p 150-1 (Monograph). SNT4.

<3> **Thoroton Society**, 1913, *TTS*, p 25-9 (Published document). SNT339.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Published document: Mee A. 1938. The King's England: Nottinghamshire. p 140

(2) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 150-1

(3) Published document: Thoroton Society. 1913. TTS. p 25-9

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7737 5539 (28m by 22m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

CHURCH OF ST WILFRED, Averham Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (I) - 3.42.5 CHURCH OF ST WILFRED Active DNT1583

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75274	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.5	Active
NCC Building Ref - 1671	Active
NCC Building ID - 1671	Active
NCC SMR No - 3146	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 3146	Active
NCC Monument ID - 3146	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	river gravel 2
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Related Monuments

L3146	CHURCH OF ST WILFRID AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
L9879	C15th CHANCEL SCREEN AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Hierarchical
L9880	C18th ALTERATIONS AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Fowler, C. Hodgson, - Unassigned	Architect
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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3230 - MNT14448	ICEHOUSE AT KELHAM HILLS	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

ICEHOUSE (from C18, Stuart to Victorian - 1700 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence RUINED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Icehouse -NE corner, Kelham Hills. (1)

The remains of a brick-built C18 or C19 ice house were found. Only parts below ground level survive. (2)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

<2> EMAB eds, 1979-82, East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin, p 22 (Published document). SNT164.

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

(2) Published document: EMAB eds. 1979-82. East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin. p 22

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7638 5636 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75407

Active

NCC SMR No - 3230

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3230

Active

NCC Monument ID - 3230

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology

keuper marl

Geology

sandstone

Related Monuments

L3230

BUILDING AT KELHAM HILLS

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3233 - MNT14451	GLASSHOUSES AT KELHAM NURSERY, KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

GLASSHOUSE (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouses. (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7710 5592 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75411 Active

NCC SMR No - 3233 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3233 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3233 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3233 MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSES AT Hierarchical
KELHAM NURSERY, KELHAM

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3240 - MNT14458	WELL AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7573 5536 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75419 Active

NCC SMR No - 3240 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3240 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3240 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3240 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M3242 - MNT14460 Site Name WELL AT KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3242 - MNT14460	WELL AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7665 5584 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75421 Active

NCC SMR No - 3242 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3242 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3242 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3242 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3243 - MNT14461	WELL AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7653 5573 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75422 Active

NCC SMR No - 3243 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3243 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3243 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology alluvium

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3243 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3244 - MNT14462	GLASSHOUSE, THE RED HOUSE, KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

GLASSHOUSE (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouse in the grounds of Kelham House (now The Red House). (1)
See L3245 for landscaping.

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.
Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7697 5550 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75423 Active

NCC SMR No - 3244 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3244 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3244 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3244 MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSE, THE Hierarchical
RED HOUSE, KELHAM

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3247 - MNT14464	GLASSHOUSE & CONSERVATORIES AT KELHAM HALL	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

GLASSHOUSE (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouse / conservatories and landscaping (banking and paths) at Kelham Hall -now House of the Sacred Mission. (1)
See M13970 for Kelham Hall

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7739 5552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75428, N75429, Active

NCC SMR No - 3247 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3247 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3247 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3247 MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSE AT Hierarchical
KELHAM HALL

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3446 - MNT14627	WELL AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7603 5497 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75660 Active

NCC SMR No - 3446 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3446 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3446 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3446 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3448 - MNT14629	SMITHY AT MANOR FARM, AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP (by 1919, Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Smithy (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7637 5452 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75662 Active

NCC SMR No - 3448 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3448 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3448 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3448 MAP DEPICTION OF SMITHY, AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3449 - MNT14630	CHAPEL AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

CHAPEL (by 1919, Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Chapel (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7639 5454 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75663 Active

NCC SMR No - 3449 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3449 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3449 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3449 MAP DEPICTION OF CHAPEL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3452 - MNT14633	WELL AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7652 5479 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75666 Active

NCC SMR No - 3452 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3452 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3452 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3452 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8312 - MNT17085	FARMSTEAD AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

One squarish enclosure. One rectangular enclosure with double ditched one at NW end. Part of enclosure ? containing small square double feature. Other linear and curving features. (2) (3)

In flat arable field, recently ploughed. No surface irregularities, nothing found. 3 different enclosures types -nearly square with sharp corners, and with round corners, underlying ones running nearly E-W. (4)

Morph: 187.2.1 field boundary, 187.3.1 trackway, 187.4.1 enclosure, 187.5.1 enclosure, 187.5.2 enclosure, 187.5.3 enclosure, 187.5.4 enclosure, 187.6.1 enclosure, 187.7.1 hut circle, 187.7.2 hut circle, 187.8.1 enclosure, 187.9.1 enclosure, 187.10.1 hut circle, 187.10.2 hut circle. UP farmstead. (5)

See L8313 for Neo axe, L8314 -L8317, L8319& L2958 for adjacent cropmarks, L8318 for Med finds.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CUCAP DW052

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CUCAP DW051

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: DW 51,52

<2> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 424/23-29, 428/37 (NMR SK 7555/2-9)

<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/9A-12A (NMR SK 7555/10-13)

<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 755 553 (607m by 514m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations**

SHINE Iron Age/Roman settlements, Averham Active DNT4770

Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N754, T4490	Active
NCC SMR No - 2957a	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 14	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 8312	Active
NCC Monument ID - 8312	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L8312	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8314 - MNT17086	SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Cropmarks 0.5 mile NNW of Averham. Locatable field next to triangular pond, pylon in next field. Cropmarks indicate enclosure, perhaps softer linear marks, but difficult to sort out -laid corn the indicator. (1)
 One squarish enclosure, one rounded rectangular enclosure, several linear features, crossing, part of ? enclosure. (2)
 Sub rectangular enclosure with entrance to SW, to SE of other cropmarks. (3)
 Farmer C Robinson. Site on gravel; NE end of field deep ploughed. No dark marks or pottery associated with cropmarks. Site itself not deep ploughed at the time. (4)
 Morph: 187.11.1 enclosure, 187.15.1 enclosure, 187.16.2 enclosure, 187.16.3 enclosure, 187.16.4 enclosure, 187.16.5 enclosure, UP settlement. (5)
 See L8312 etc for adjacent cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP VK53

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP DW053

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP DW051

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP ALG8

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP ALG7

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: ALG 7,8, VK 53, DW 53

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/ 14A,18A,20A-22A, 325/29 (NMR SK 7555/14-16, 7655/20,21,27)

<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1/11A,12A, 1396/30 (NMR SK 7555/32,42,44,45,47)

<4> **Newark Museum**, *Newark Museum Records* (Published document). SNT250.

<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(4) Published document: Newark Museum. Newark Museum Records.

(5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 760 551 (318m by 242m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Averham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N755, T4491	Active
NCC SMR No - 2957c	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 8	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 8314	Active
NCC Monument ID - 8314	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L8314	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8315 - MNT17087	SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks 0.5 mile N of Averham. Mass of small enclosures, linear features. ALG 12 and 11 are best. Difficult to sort out sensibly. Location also difficult, but marks fairly widespread in field, pylons too in neighbouring fields. Shadows show photos taken from SSE. (1)

Linear features meeting at right angles, possibly an enclosure ? One small enclosure to N. (2) (3)

Building material found here 1950 (at rectangular cropmark). Rept in NWM. (4)

Field partly ploughed but nothing of interest found. 1950 report was not found in the museum and info on the finds is not noted elsewhere. (5)

Morph: 187.13.1 settlement, 187.17.1 enclosure, 187.17.2 enclosure. (6)

See L9742 for finds, and L8316 for nearby settlement.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CUCAP ALG9

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CUCAP VK53

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CUCAP DW057

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CUCAP ALG11

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CUCAP DW058

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CUCAP ALG10

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CUCAP ALG12

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: ALG 9-12, DW 57,58

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/15,19, 243/23A, 1178/18 (NMR SK 7655/1,3,22,39)

<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/36 (NMR SK 7655/16)

<4> **Smith A**, 1953, *OS Corr 6in* (Personal comment). SNT1302.

<5> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<6> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(4) Personal comment: Smith A. 1953. OS Corr 6in.

(5) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

(6) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 762 554 (438m by 253m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Active	DNT4939
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N759, T4493	Active
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NCC SMR No - 2957d	Active
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National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 9	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 8315	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 8315	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
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Geology	river gravel 2
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Related Monuments

L8315	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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L9742	FINDS FROM AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8316 - MNT17088	FARMSTEAD AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Large subrectangular enclosure with internal features including a small circle. Adjoining a second oblong enclosure also containing a circle. Several linear features and other possible enclosures. Circle, 2 lines joining each other obliquely, 2 curved lines. Series of ? 3 enclosures. (1) (2) (3) (4) The marks of various shaped enclosures fall mainly in that part of the field that is still corn stubble. Slight surface irregularities do not seem to conform to any of the marks, and nothing of interest was found. The ring ditch (SK 7640 5515) is situated on a low natural ridge running N-S. (5)
Morph: 187.16.1 farmstead, 187.12.1 field boundary, 187.14.1 hut circle. (6)
See L8314 & L8315 for nearby cropmarks

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP ALG9

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP VK52

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP VK53

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP VK54

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: DW 53, VK 52-54

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/18,19, 13611/27A-30A, 13786/32, 13787/36,37 (NMR SK 7655/2-9,14), 243/14A,18A,20-23A (NMR SK 7555/13-16, 7655/20,21)

<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1179/2-5,26 (NMR SK 7655/42-45, 7654/9)

<4> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 19/5/74 1/11A,1/12A

<5> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<6> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(4) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(5) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

(6) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7621 5523 (501m by 272m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N7510, T4492, T4494	Active
NCC SMR No - 2957e	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 8	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 8316	Active
NCC Monument ID - 8316	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L8316	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8317 - MNT17089	ROMAN SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (Ro, Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

AP shows linear cropmarks 0.5 mile S of Averham. On DW 55 and 56 2 enclosures show lined by linear feature. Also a ? square enclosure and linear features. (1) (2)
The marks are located in a field that shelves gently towards a stream in the wood to the immediate E. Half under corn stubble and half sugarbeet when visited. There are no surface irregularities to identify the site and nothing of interest was found. (4)
Morph: Ro settlement. (5)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
DNR 428/35

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP DW054

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP DW055

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP EX33

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP DW056

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP EF030

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: EF 30, AHO 54, DW 55,56

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/17A,25A (NLAP SK 7655/18,19)

<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/35 (NLAP SK 7655/15)

<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

(5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 766 553 (448m by 485m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	ROMAN SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Active	DNT4940
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N7511, T4495	Active
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NCC SMR No - 2957f	Active
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National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 25	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 8317	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 8317	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	river gravel 2
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Related Monuments

L8317	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8320 - MNT17090	SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (Ro, Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Squarish enclosure, linear features, possible circle (SK 765557). (1) (2) (3)
 The mark is located in a level arable field, under corn stubble when visited. From a little way off a very slight bank seeming to conform to the outline of the enclosure is just about visible, but this is not apparent on the site. Nothing of interest was found. (4)
 Morph: 187.22.4 enclosure, 187.22.5 enclosure, 187.22.6 enclosure, 187.22.7 enclosure, 187.25.1 field boundary, 187.26.1 enclosure, Ro settlement. (5)
 See L2959 for nearby cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CUCAP DW 54

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/24A,26A (NMR SK 7655/24,25)

<2> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/35,36 (NMR SK 7655/15,16)

<3> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: DW 54

<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts -Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.**Sources**

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7688 5571 (500m by 443m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statutes and Scorings****Associated Designations**

SHINE SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM Active DNT4941

Other Statutes and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N758, T4497 Active

NCC SMR No - 2959a Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 10 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 8320 Active

NCC Monument ID - 8320 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L8320	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9223 - MNT17505	FARM BUILDINGS AT HOME FARM	Building

Monument Types and Dates

BARN (L18, (throughout) Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
CART SHED (L18, (throughout) Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
DOVECOTE (L18, (throughout) Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
STABLE (L18, (throughout) Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
WORKSHOP (L18, (throughout) Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Kelham Hall ...near the main gate the half-timbered Home Farm. (1)
 Farm buildings. Late C18 with extensive alterations and additions mid C19. Possibly by George Gilbert Scott for John Manners-Sutton. Late C18 barn. Workshop range [with] continuous lean-to roof. C20 cartshed. Stable block, C19. (2)
 Dovecote, in tower at Home Farm. (4)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 153* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **DOE**, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

<3> **Severn J**, 1986, *Dovecotes of Notts* (Published document). SNT1255.

<4> **Woolrich AE**, 1988, *Details of Dovecotes of Notts, p 11* (Unpublished document). SNT1779.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

- (1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 153
- (2) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.
- (3) Published document: Severn J. 1986. Dovecotes of Notts.
- (4) Unpublished document: Woolrich AE. 1988. Details of Dovecotes of Notts. p 11

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77291 55708 (82m by 29m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
 District Newark

Address/Historic Names

FARM BUILDINGS AT HOME FARM, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.11	FARM BUILDINGS AT HOME FARM	Active	DNT235
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Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.11	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 4416	Active
NCC Building Ref - 241	Active
NCC Building ID - 241	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 9223	Active
NCC Monument ID - 18805	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Manners-Sutton, John H., - Unassigned	Patron
Scott, Sir George Gilbert, - Unassigned	Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9224 - MNT17506	LODGE AND GATEWAY AT KELHAM HALL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

GATE (c.1858, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1858 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

GATE LODGE (c.1858, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1858 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Lodge house and gateway, c.1858. Probably by George Gilbert Scott for John Manners-Sutton. (1)

Listed buildings slides, 1 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 1 slides

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77384 55695 (18m by 23m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

LODGE AND GATEWAY AT KELHAM HALL, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.12 LODGE AND GATEWAY AT KELHAM HALL Active DNT202

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.12 Active

NCC Building Ref - 242 Active

NCC Building ID - 242 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 9224 Active

NCC Monument ID - 18806 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Manners-Sutton, John H., - Unassigned	Patron
Scott, Sir George Gilbert, - Unassigned	Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9225 - MNT17507	36 RAILING PIERS AT KELHAM HALL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

RAILINGS (M19, Hanoverian to Late 20th Century - 1835 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Railing piers. Mid C19. Foundation wall carrying 36 square piers ...now linked by C20 timber paling. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77434 55680 (75m by 32m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

36 RAILING PIERS AT KELHAM HALL, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.13	36 RAILING PIERS AT KELHAM HALL	Active	DNT203
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.13	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 243	Active
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NCC Building ID - 243	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 9225	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 18807	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9227 - MNT17509	MANOR FARM HOUSE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

FARMHOUSE (L18, Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Farmhouse. Late C18. Raised C19. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77398 55785 (22m by 14m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

MANOR FARM HOUSE, Ollerton Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.15	MANOR FARM HOUSE	Active	DNT205
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.15	Active
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NCC Student Survey Ref - 4418	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 245	Active
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NCC Building ID - 245	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 9227	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 18809	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13794 - MNT21560	7 GARDEN URNS AT KELHAM HALL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

URN (M19, Hanoverian to Late 20th Century - 1835 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Garden urns. Mid C19. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77450 55505 (10m by 53m) SK75NE Line

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

7 GARDEN URNS AT KELHAM HALL, Averham Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.3	7 GARDEN URNS AT KELHAM HALL	Active	DNT4202
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.3	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4812	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4812	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13794	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23376	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number M13794 - MNT2156 **Site Name** 7 GARDEN URNS AT KELHAM HALL

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M13796 - MNT2156 Site Name 6 MAIN STREET

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13796 - MNT21562	6 MAIN STREET	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (M18, Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1735 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

House. Mid C18. (1)

Listed buildings slides, 3 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 3 slides

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77381 55737 (21m by 14m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

6 MAIN STREET, 6, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.8	6 MAIN STREET	Active	DNT4204
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.8	Active
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NCC Student Survey Ref - 4415	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4814	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4814	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13796	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23378	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13797 - MNT21563	RAILING AND GATE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET	Building

Monument Types and Dates

GATE (L19, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1870 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

RAILINGS (L19, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1870 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Boundary railing and gate. Late C19. By Wm Hayward & Sons Ltd. of Wolverhampton. (1)
Visited 23/08/2011, very bad condition, see building record.

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77379 55738 (50m by 35m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

RAILING AND GATE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET, 6, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.9	RAILING AND GATE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET	Active	DNT4205
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Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.9	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4815	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4815	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13797	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23379	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Hayward, William, and Sons Ltd., - Unassigned

Iron founder

HER Number M13798 - MNT2156 **Site Name** STABLE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13798 - MNT21564	STABLE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET	Building

Monument Types and Dates

STABLE (M18, Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1735 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Stable with loft over. Mid C18. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77367 55752 (5m by 6m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

STABLE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET, 6, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.10	STABLE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET	Active	DNT4206
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.10	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4816	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4816	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13798	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23380	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number M13798 - MNT2156 **Site Name** STABLE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M13969 - MNT2171 **Site Name** FORMER MONASTIC BUILDINGS ADJOINING KELHAM HALL

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13969 - MNT21713	FORMER MONASTIC BUILDINGS ADJOINING KELHAM HALL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

CHAPEL (1925, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

MONASTERY (1925, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Kelham Hall ...On the N side of the house is the quadrangle built in 1924-5 by the Society of the Sacred Mission who bought Kelham in 1919. Their architect was Charles Clayton Thompson of the Derby partnership of Currey & Thompson. Most interesting is the chapel, built in 1927-8. Never completed, it is still weatherboarded where the N and S aisles were meant to be. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 153* (Monograph). SNT4.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 153

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77401 55572 (68m by 71m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

FORMER MONASTIC BUILDINGS ADJOINING KELHAM HALL, Averham Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.16	FORMER MONASTIC BUILDINGS ADJOINING KELHAM HALL	Active	DNT4361
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.16	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4987	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4987	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13969	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23551	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

HER Number M13969 - MNT2171 **Site Name** FORMER MONASTIC BUILDINGS ADJOINING KELHAM HALL

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Society of the Sacred Mission, - Unassigned

Patron

Thompson, Charles Clayton, - Unassigned

Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13970 - MNT21714	Kelham Hall, 1861	Building

Monument Types and Dates

COUNTRY HOUSE (from 1861, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1861 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

In 1857 the Palladian house of c.1730 by John Sanderson burnt down ..[The] service wing built by Salvin in 1844-6 ... survives. George Gilbert Scott, who at the time of the fire was making minor alterations to the house for John Manners-Sutton, M.P. for Newark, was given the opportunity to rebuild it. He made his plans in 1858, the builder William Cubitt & Co. laid the foundations in 1859, and the work ..was almost finished by 1861. Manners-Sutton must have underestimated the cost ..[because] many details were never completed. (1)
Work began in 1858, incorporating the service wing on the north side, but was never completely finished due to the lack of money. An Anglican order of monks, the Society of the Sacred Mission, tenanted the Hall from 1903 to 1973. In 1974 the Hall was sold and became the headquarters of Newark and Sherwood District Council. (2)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

4 colour print, CCL 280/0699/10, 253/0898/18a,19a,20a, SMR

Listed buildings slides, 36 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 151* (Monograph). SNT4.<2> **Jones PE**, 2006, *Lost Houses of Nottinghamshire, pp 31-32* (Monograph). SNT1893.**Sources**

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 36 slides

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 151

(2) Monograph: Jones PE. 2006. Lost Houses of Nottinghamshire. pp 31-32

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 7743 5554 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

KELHAM HALL, Averham Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings**Associated Designations**

Listed Building (I) - 3.42.1 KELHAM HALL Active DNT4362

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.1 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 4412 Active

NCC Building Ref - 4988 Active

NCC Building ID - 4988 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 13970 Active

NCC Monument ID - 23552 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Manners-Sutton, John H., - Unassigned

Patron

Scott, Sir George Gilbert, - Unassigned

Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M14639 - MNT22364	GROVE COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

Street view 2018 shows painted brick, pantile, casement windows, lean-to on east gable end, wing attached to west gable end is one and a half storey - roof is lower than main roof, two chimney stacks, segmental arch lintels. (1)

<1> Amy Thomas, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded***Location*****National Grid Reference**

SK 77219 55695 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names

GROVE COTTAGE, Main Road

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)

Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.25

Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 4421

Active

NCC Building Ref - 5657

Active

NCC Building ID - 5658

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 14639

Active

NCC Monument ID - 24222

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded***Land Use*****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded*****Related Monuments - None Recorded******Finds - None recorded******Associated Events/Activities - None recorded******Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded***

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15021 - MNT22740	JASCAL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Unchanged since 1968 Student Survey although possible new window casements as seen on Street view 2009.

Amy Thomas, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76321 54552 (20m by 12m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

JASCAL, Pinfold Lane, Averham

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.18 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 3624 Active

NCC Building Ref - 6039 Active

NCC Building ID - 6040 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 15021 Active

NCC Monument ID - 24604 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15022 - MNT22741	MANOR FARMHOUSE AND ATTACHED OUTBUILDINGS	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference
SK 76392 54524 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

MANOR FARMHOUSE AND ATTACHED OUTBUILDINGS, Staythorpe Road

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.16	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3630	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6040	Active
NCC Building ID - 6041	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15022	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24605	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15055 - MNT22774	THE OLD FORGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

See building notes on student survey card for changes (27/06/11)

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76365 54527 (19m by 15m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

THE OLD FORGE, Pinfold Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.8	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3621	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6073	Active
NCC Building ID - 6074	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15055	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24638	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15057 - MNT22776	MANOR FARM COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

See updated notes on Student Survey card, 24/6/2011.

<1> Amy Thomas, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76260 54575 (16m by 13m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

MANOR FARM COTTAGE, Pinfold Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.15	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3631	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6075	Active
NCC Building ID - 6076	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15057	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24640	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M15878 - MNT2359 **Site Name** ROW OF THREE COTTAGES FIRST WEST OF AVERILL HOUSE

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15878 - MNT23594	ROW OF THREE COTTAGES FIRST WEST OF AVERILL HOUSE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Nores on Student Survey card. Street view 2009 shows one chimney removed since Student Survey 1968.

<1> **Amy Thomas**, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76413 54540 (19m by 20m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

ROW OF THREE COTTAGES FIRST WEST OF AVERILL HOUSE, Church Lane, Averham

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.14	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3628	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6896	Active
NCC Building ID - 6897	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15878	Active
NCC Monument ID - 25461	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	M15878 - MNT2359	Site Name	ROW OF THREE COTTAGES FIRST WEST OF AVERILL HOUSE
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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M16958 - MNT24665	THE OLD POST OFFICE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference
Centred SK 77230 55754 (19m by 24m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Kelham, Newark
District	Newark

Address/Historic Names

THE OLD POST OFFICE, Broadgate Lane

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.20	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 4423	Active
NCC Building Ref - 7976	Active
NCC Building ID - 7977	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 16958	Active
NCC Monument ID - 26541	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M17155 - MNT2485 Site Name ROSE COTTAGE

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M17155 - MNT24859	ROSE COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

See building notes. Student survey 24/6/2011

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76351 54538 (9m by 10m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

ROSE COTTAGE, Pinfold Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.10	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3623	Active
NCC Building Ref - 8173	Active
NCC Building ID - 8174	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 17155	Active
NCC Monument ID - 26738	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M17816 - MNT25491	Kelham Hall, first building	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

COUNTRY HOUSE (by 1674 -1857, Stuart to Victorian - 1674 AD to 1857 AD)

Evidence DESTROYED MONUMENT

Description and Sources

Description

Named 'Hall'. (1)

In 1728-31 a rather plain and box-like house [was built]. The house was designed by John Sanderson. (2)

In 1857 the Palladian house of c.1730 ..burnt down. (3)

Kelham Hall belonged originally to the Sutton family and was in existence by 1674 -rebuilt in Georgian style 1728-1731. In 1843 Anthony Salvin was employed to undertake extensive alterations to the Hall. A new Jacobean-style servants' wing was added, the front of the house was faced with stone, and an ornamental balcony was constructed around the roof. In 1857 George Gilbert Scott was employed to make minor alterations, but these were barely completed when on 26/11/1857 the whole house was virtually destroyed by fire, except for the new service wing. (4)
See M13970 for second hall.

<1> Sanderson G, 1835, *20 miles around Mansfield -2 in* (Map). SNT48.

<2> Thoroton Society, 1961, *TTS, p 48* (Published document). SNT375.

<3> Pevsner N, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 151* (Monograph). SNT4.

<4> Jones PE, 2006, *Lost Houses of Nottinghamshire, pp 31-32* (Monograph). SNT1893.

Sources

(1) Map: Sanderson G. 1835. 20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in.

(2) Published document: Thoroton Society. 1961. TTS. p 48

(3) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 151

(4) Monograph: Jones PE. 2006. Lost Houses of Nottinghamshire. pp 31-32

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7743 5553 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 17816

Active

NCC Monument ID - 27421

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

L9748

Building at Kelham Hall, 1731-1857

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Sanderson, John, - Unassigned

Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M17817 - MNT25492	Kelham Hall service wing	Building

Monument Types and Dates

SERVICE WING (1846, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1846 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

In 1857 the Palladian house of c.1730 by John Sanderson burnt down ...[The] service wing built by Salvin in 1844-6 ... survives. (1)
Country house [of] 1859-61 ...by (Sir) George Gilbert Scott for John Manners-Sutton ...incorporates service range, 1844-46 by A. Salvin for the same client. (2)

Listed buildings slides, 36 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 151* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **DOE**, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 36 slides

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 151

(2) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7745 5552 (70m by 81m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Kelham Hall service wing, Kelham, Notts, NG23 5QX

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (I) - 3.42.1	KELHAM HALL	Active	DNT4362
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.1	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 8832	Active
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NCC Building ID - 8838	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 17817	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 27422	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Manners-Sutton, John H., - Unassigned	Patron
Salvin, Anthony, - Unassigned	Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18617 - MNT26270	Averill House	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (C18,C19,C20, (throughout) Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

See notes on Student Survey card, 24/06/2011.

<1> **Amy Thomas**, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (12m by 20m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Averill House, Staythorpe Road, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.19 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 3622 Active

NCC Building Ref - 9198 Active

NCC Building ID - 9210 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 18617 Active

NCC Monument ID - 28248 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M18625 - MNT2627 Site Name Corner Farm

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18625 - MNT26278	Corner Farm	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Visited 23/08/2011. Some mock panelling. Attractive gables and porch cut out detail.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (15m by 12m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Corner Farm, Main Road, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.24	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 4424	Active
NCC Building Ref - 9206	Active
NCC Building ID - 9218	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 18625	Active
NCC Monument ID - 28259	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18626 - MNT26279	Ivy Cottage, Kelham	Building

Monument Types and Dates

Description and Sources

Description

Street view 2018 shows two dwellings. Roofs have a row of fishscale tiles between two flat tiles -possibly clay. Bay windows with corresponding dormer, windows connected by lean-to roof. Porch on each gable end. Quoined cornere. Exposed brick except for painted pebbledash on dormers and first storey. Casement windows with leaded glazing. (1)

<1> **Amy Thomas**, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (13m by 15m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Ivy Cottage, 3,4, Main Street, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.27	Active
NCC Building Ref - 9207	Active
NCC Building ID - 9219	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 18626	Active
NCC Monument ID - 28260	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18694 - MNT26347	Averham Bakehouse	Building

Monument Types and Dates

BAKEHOUSE (Undated)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Exposed brick communal bakehouse for the villlage of Averham. Pantile pitched roof. Segmental archway above the door. Is in an ok condition. Vegetation around the building is getting a little over grown.

Amy Thomas, 2019, *Untitled Source, Notes made in 2011* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019. Notes made in 2011

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7 5 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Averham Bakehouse, Pinfold Lane, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.22	Active
NCC Building Ref - 9277	Active
NCC Building ID - 9291	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 18694	Active
NCC Monument ID - 28332	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M18695 - MNT2634 **Site Name** 19th Century House. Corner of The Close and Staythorpe Road

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18695 - MNT26348	19th Century House. Corner of The Close and Staythorpe Road	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Undated)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
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Description and Sources

Description

Two storey brick 19th century house locate don the corner of The Cliose and Staythorne Road, opposite the primary school. Burnt header decroitive lines within the brick work. Slate roof, alternating pale stripes with dark stripes. Pitched gable endand hipped sections withn the roof construction. Three tall and elatorate chimneys, typical of this period.

Wooden casemenmt windows with stone dressing.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (11m by 16m)	SK75SE	Area
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Averham, Newark
District	Newark

Address/Historic Names

19th Century House, corner of The Close and Staythorpe Road, The Close, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.21	Active
NCC Building Ref - 9278	Active
NCC Building ID - 9292	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 18695	Active
NCC Monument ID - 28333	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	M18695 - MNT2634	Site Name	19th Century House. Corner of The Close and Staythorpe Road
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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18696 - MNT26349	Pinfold Cottage	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Undated)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Two storey rendered houses with pantile roof. Central chimney. North extension is a hipped roof, used as a garage. South extension protrudes in front of the front elevation. UPVC windows.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (11m by 22m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Pinfold Cottage, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.23	Active
NCC Building Ref - 9279	Active
NCC Building ID - 9293	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 18696	Active
NCC Monument ID - 28334	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18719 - MNT26372	The Lord Nelson	Building

Monument Types and Dates

PUBLIC HOUSE (Undated)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Two storey exposed brick building with pantile pitched roof. Six bays along the front elevation with a projecting wing at the back.

The south section is three bays with central doorway and wooden casement windows. With brick segmental archways above both ground and first floor. First floor central windows is a wooden balance sash with a archway light above. Under the eave is brick dentilation.

The north section, stands slightly higher. Three bays, with a cnetral door way enclosed in a single storey porch. The windows are all wooden balance sash.

Likely to have originally been two residential properties. Now is a working pub.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (3m by 3m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Besthorpe, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

The Lord Nelson, A1133, Besthorpe, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.6.22 Active

NCC Building Ref - 9300 Active

NCC Building ID - 9314 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 18719 Active

NCC Monument ID - 28357 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT26671	Park at Kelham Hall	Park/Garden

Monument Types and Dates

LANDSCAPE PARK (by 1835, Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DESIGNED LANDSCAPE

Description and Sources

Description

The Sutton family of nearby Averham had been Lords of the Manor at Kelham since the thirteenth century. There had been a house on the site well before the Civil War. The Sanderson map of 1835 shows the hall with a rectangular field to the south, a large pond and a belt of tree planting to the west. The open fields to the north and south of the pond appear to be planted with parkland trees. After a fire a new hall was built 1859-1861 and William Andrews Nesfield was commissioned c.1860 to prepare plans for the pleasure grounds of the Hall. Nesfield's design for a set of steps on the Bastion of the 'South Garden' dated July 23rd, 1860 were constructed and still exist as per plan. He prepared recommendations and a plan of a 'Geometric Garden' and pleasure ground. The ground plan for the parterre in the Geometric Garden still exists, although the plan for the pleasure ground does not. He also made recommendations concerning a grand entrance court and a riverside arboretum. It is thought that neither of these proposals were executed. The landscape prior to Nesfield was well developed with features such as the eighteenth century ha-ha and tree belts. It would appear that he extended and interplanted the western tree belts as they are very varied and still contain a good number of arboretum specimens. In 1903 the hall became a theological college for the Society of the Sacred Mission. They rented the site at first and then eventually bought the freehold in 1919. It is thought that they carried out extensive orchard planting at the junction of the King's Walk and the Long Walk. The hall and the grounds remained in the ownership of the Society until it was purchased by the newly created Newark & Sherwood District Council in November 1973. (2)
See M17816 for first Kelham Hall, M13970 for 1861 building.

<1> Notts Historic Gardens Trust, 1995-1997, *Notts Historic Parks and Gardens Files* (Unpublished document). SNT4553.

<2> Biggadyke J, 1995, *Kelham Hall -Register Review Report* (Unpublished document). SNT4571.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Notts Historic Gardens Trust. 1995-1997. Notts Historic Parks and Gardens Files.
- (2) Unpublished document: Biggadyke J. 1995. Kelham Hall - Register Review Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77221 55177 (772m by 918m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

NCC Parks and Gardens Ref - 77 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3998 Historic Parks and Gardens Survey (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Nesfield, William - Unassigned

Garden designer

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27588	The Fox Inn	Building

Monument Types and Dates

PUBLIC HOUSE (Early C18, (at some time) Stuart to Georgian - 1700 AD to 1750 AD)

Origin: 1700 AD - 1750 AD

Description and Sources

Description

The Fox Inn is ...characterised by traditional, post-mediaeval Nottinghamshire brick and pantile architecture. The earliest identifiable phase is an east-west range, running from main bar-room back as far as the west wall of the modern bay extension to the east. At ground floor level, this phase is visibly represented by a bridging beam, orientated north-south, in the main bar-room which has double chamfers and step stops – the latter is unlikely to date to a period after the mid-eighteenth century and was common in lower status spaces throughout the post-mediaeval period (Hall 2005, 159). The post-mediaeval character is maintained in the oak, clasped purlin roof structure (with single dovetail halved jointed collars) of the east-west range which regionally dates to the period c 1500-1850 (Harris 2012, 65). The roof is divided into four unequal bays by collars, however, the rafters are all of similar dimension (c 95 x 105mm) with no obvious principle rafters present. There are two longitudinal spine beams comprised of reused timbers with relict mortices. The masonry of the chimney breast and eastern gable is comprised of bricks of dimension 112mm (breadth) x 55-60mm (thickness) x 235mm (length). The gable end is supported on skew-back corbels and projects well above the roofline -suggesting that the building was once thatched. The timber wall plate is visible externally on the north elevation. A single storey extension was added at the north-west end of the east-west range, probably somewhere in the eighteenth or nineteenth century and a chimney breast was also inserted, between the two structures, at this period. Possibly contemporary with this addition, or slightly later, is the brick north-south range which was added to the south-west of the earlier wing. This has un-chamfered, machine sawn beams and joists at ground floor level that cannot be earlier than the late eighteenth century. There are blocked doors and windows with segmental heads in the east elevation. The cornice has simple dentil brickwork. The roof structure of the north-south range is composed of simply split, softwood common rafters with spiked collars (rather than joints) -indicative of an eighteenth or nineteenth century date (Harris 2012, 83-6). A single storey, outshot pantile roof abuts the north-south range on its western elevation and covers a half-basement cellar featuring brick vaults at the northern end. This build was in situ by the later nineteenth century as it appears on the 1880 Ordnance Survey map. It was later extended further to the west (Jonathan Pass, pers. comm. 19/03/2019). During the twentieth and twenty-first centuries brick extensions were added to the building – a narrow range immediately to the west of the east-west range was then abutted by two later, rectilinear, builds; a bay extension was added to the east end of the range and a new L-shaped porch was added in the angle of the north-south and east-west ranges. Three concealed artefacts were discovered during recent renovations (Jonathan Pass, pers. comm. 19/03/2019): a dried cat was uncovered in the roof structure of the western outshot roof and was put back in situ after photography. Two very worn leather shoes were found in the roof structure of the east-west range, but were discarded without record. Such artefacts have been studied extensively in recent years and growing evidence points towards their deliberate deposition as part of rituals associated with averting evil and bringing good luck to a building (Hoggard 2016, 106-117; Swann 2016, 118-130). (1)

<1> **Triskele Heritage**, 2019, *The Fox Inn, Main Road and 4 Blacksmith Lane, Kelham Statement of Significance* (Unpublished document). SNT5231.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Triskele Heritage. 2019. The Fox Inn, Main Road and 4 Blacksmith Lane, Kelham Statement of Significance.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77426 55715 (29m by 27m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

The Fox Inn, Main Street, Kelham

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Building of Local Interest

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4582 Site Visit and and photography for Statement fo Signficiance for The Fox Inn and 4 Blacksmith Lane, Kelham (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

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