



Plate 1. Field 1, looking from NW toward Kelham



Plate 2. Field 1, looking from NW toward SW following boundary



Plate 3. Field 1, looking NW from NE of field



Plate 4. Looking toward Kelham Hill from Field 1



Plate 5. Plantation blocking views, Field 1



Plate 6. Field 1 from S, looking S



Plate 7. Field 1, southernmost end with ditches



Plate 8. View of Field 1 from W, looking E



Plate 9. Looking toward Field 1 from W



Plate 10. Field 3, looking E



Plate 11. Field 3, boundary between Field 3, 2 and 1



Plate 12. Field 3, looking NNW



Plate 13. Field 3, looking E



Plate 14. Field 3, looking S



Plate 15. Field 2, toward Kelham Hills



Plate 16. Field 2, view of pylons crossing field



Plate 17. Field 2, looking SSE



Plate 18. Field 2, views toward Kelham Hall



Plate 19. Field 2, view of boundaries demarcating northern end of field.

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Nottinghamshire County Council Monument Full Report

11/10/2021

Number of records: 249

Kelham 1km AOI

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L2958 - MNT2937	ENCLOSURES AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

2 squarish features - enclosures. (1) (2)
See L8312 and M2959 for nearby cropmarks complexes.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
1 BW print, JAP 243/16A, SMR
<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 243/16A (NLAP SK 7655/17)
<2> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.
Other Refs: 428/35 (NLAP SK 7655/15)

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 768 552 (172m by 149m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	Cropmark enclosure south of Kelham	Active	DNT5711
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N7512	Active
NCC Element Ref - 2958	Active
NCC Element ID - 2958	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L2959 - MNT2938	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BOUNDARY (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Subrectangular enclosures, circles and linear features. One linear feature probably old field boundary. (1)
 Enclosure complex. (2)
 (N part of site) A fairly level field with slight undulations contains these marks. Under corn stubble when visited. No surface irregularity conforms with any of the marks and nothing of interest was found. (3)
 Morph: 187.27.1 settlement, 187.27.2 enclosure, 187.28.1 enclosure, 187.29.1 enclosure, 187.30.1 enclosure. (4)
 See L8320 for adjacent cropmarks, L8312, L2958 for nearby complexes.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 JAP 13611/33A, 13786/34, 13787/34
 <1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
 Other Refs: 13611/33A, 13786/34, 13787/34 (NMR SK 7656/1,2,3)
 <2> **NMR**, *Air Photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT962.
 Other Refs: SK 7656/59-62 (may be an error for 7655)
 <3> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.
 <4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
 (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
 (2) Aerial photograph: NMR. Air Photos.
 (3) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
 (4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7659 5599 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
 District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N757, T4498	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 26	Active
NCC Element Ref - 2959	Active
NCC Element ID - 2959	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M2959	SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L2966 - MNT2945	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
PIT (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
PIT ALIGNMENT (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

2 rectangular enclosures and pits. Hut circle in W enclosure. In E enclosure are 3 smaller enclosures. There is an extension to the S with only 3 sides. Also smaller 3 sided enclosure to the N. Reverse cropmarks 1970. (1) (2)
Double ring ditch in W enclosure with eastern entrance. Hengiform ? Possible pit alignment E of enclosure ? (3) (4) (5)
On flat arable land, still under standing corn. No evidence of surface irregularities could be seen from the edge, local enquiries unhelpful. (5)
Morph: 188.10.1 enclosure, 188.10.2 hut circle, 188.10.3 hut circle, 188.10.4 enclosure, 188.11.1 hut circle, 188.13.1 enclosure, 188.13.2. Enclosure, 188.13.3 enclosure, 188.13.4. Enclosure. (6)
See L8329 for continuation of site, L2965, L2967, L2968 for surrounding cropmark complexes.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
8 BW print, Riley DN, 767/13-15, 757/29, JAP 9/27, 40/80, 13787/28,30, SMR
<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 9/27, 13787/28,30, 40/80, 243/ 30A,31A,33A,34A (NMR SK 7756/7-10,20-23)
<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 1995/25, 1997/16A (NMR SK 7756/86)
<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.
Other Refs: 428/29-31, 1398/9, 1833/7,8 (NMR SK 7756/16-18,48,50,51)
<4> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.
Other Refs: 1296/24, 1543/18 (NMR SK 7756/103)
<5> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.
<6> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
 - (2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
 - (3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.
 - (4) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.
 - (5) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
 - (6) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7749 5679 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N7521, T4501	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 32; SK 75 NE 65	Active
NCC Element Ref - 2966	Active
NCC Element ID - 2966	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M2966	SETTLEMENT AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L2968 - MNT2947	LINEAR FEATURES AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Parallel linear features. Linear ? droveway linking cropmarks to L8331, with linear features to NE linking to large subrectangular enclosure, subdivided internally, with smaller outer enclosure attached to SW side. A double ditched linear ? droveway forms a junction to the ? droveway at right angles; the large enclosure is placed at this junction. (1) (2)
Morph: 188.4.2 trackway, 188.4.3 field system, 188.4.4 enclosure, 188.4.5 enclosure, 1A settlement. (4)
See L8331 for continuation of this complex, L2966, L2967 for nearby cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
4 BW prints, DNR 757/29, JAP 9/25,26, 1396/17, SMR
<1> **Pickering J.**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 9/25,26 (NLAP SK 7756/5,6)
<2> **Pickering J.**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 1515/6-8, 1396/18, 1398/9 (NLAP SK 7756/41-3,45,48)
<3> **TVARC.** 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 33 (Published document). SNT401.
<4> **RCHME.** *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
 - (2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
 - (3) Published document: TVARC. 1980. Gazetteer. p 33
 - (4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 774 565 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N7525, T4502	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 66	Active
NCC Element Ref - 2968	Active
NCC Element ID - 2968	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M2968	SETTLEMENT AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L2982 - MNT2960	PARALLEL LINEAR FEATURES AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Several pairs of parallel linear features, some curving. 2 sets running approx NW-SE at an angle to each other and intersecting at the SE. Circular feature probably not a barrow. (1) (2) (3)
The marks are on level arable land with slight natural undulations. Under corn stubble when visited, no trace of the lines could be seen on the ground and nothing of interest was found. (4)
Morph: 190.2.1 ditch, 190.23.1 ditch. (5)
See L2983- 5 for nearby cropmarks, L3124 for Civil War earthwork here.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
3 BW prints, CUCAP AHO 56, ADM 25, JAP 40/78, SMR
<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 13897/3A-6A, 40/78, 246/1,2,5, (NLAP SK 7855/1-8)
<2> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.
Other Refs: AHO 56, ADM 25
<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 1396/36 (NLAP SK 7855/15)
<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.
<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
(2) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
(3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
(4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
(5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 782 555 (540m by 561m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	PARALLEL LINEAR FEATURES AT KELHAM	Active	DNT4976
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Other Statutes and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N7557, T4508	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 21	Active
NCC Element Ref - 2982	Active
NCC Element ID - 2982	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L2999 - MNT2976	ENCLOSURE & LINEAR FEATURE AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
PIT (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Area heavily pitted. Possible sub-rectangular enclosure. Irregular linear features, some of which might not be archaeological (ice-cracks). (1)
Morph: 193.4.1 enclosure. (3)
See L3159 for cropmarks in adjacent field.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
1 BW print, JAP 243/13A
<1> **Pickering J.**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 243/13A (NLAP SK 7554/3)
<2> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 31 (Published document). SNT401.
<3> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Published document: TVARC. 1980. Gazetteer. p 31
- (3) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 753 547 (710m by 551m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	Enclosure & Linear feature at Averham	Active	DNT5482
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N7582, T4443	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 69	Active
NCC Element Ref - 2999	Active
NCC Element ID - 2999	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3009 - MNT2985	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

TRACKWAY (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Linear cropmarks in field NE of Averham. Double linear feature in field to S - possibly a driveway with an enclosure at W end. (1)

Morph: 193.13.1 field system, 193.14.1 field system. (3)

See L3010 for nearby moated site, L3108,9 for nearby finds.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

3 BW prints, JAP 9/16,17, 243/15A

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/16,17, 243/15A, 945/13 (NLAP SK 7654/1,2,8,11)

<2> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 32 (Published document). SNT401.

<3> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Published document: TVARC. 1980. Gazetteer. p 32

(3) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 767 545 (309m by 336m)

SK75SE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Active	DNT4973
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N75102, T4453

Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 71

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3009

Active

NCC Element ID - 3009

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3010 - MNT2986	EARTHWORKS AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BUILDING (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

BUILDING PLATFORM (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

FOUNDATION (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

MOAT (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources**Description**

Earthworks are far more extensive than shown on 6in sheet. The foundations of a building lie 150yds SE of moat. Appear to have been excavated. Fragments of tiles found. (2)

Rectangular moated site; platform approx 10m x 30m, ditch 4m wide and max of 2m deep (sic). SE of moat are reduced earthworks but it was not possible to identify any more form than shown on maplet. No building materials visible except for rubble and footings of modern buildings at NW corner of moat. (3)

Morph: 193.9.1 moat, 193.10.1 enclosure, 193.11 1 field system, 193.12.1 trackway. (4)

See L3009 for cropmarks to N, L3011 for cropmarks to W.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

1 BW print, JAP 243/7A

<1> **VCH**, 1906, *Notts*, p 309 (Published document). SNT1383.

<2> **DOE**, 1949, *AM7* (Unpublished document). SNT56.

<3> **Samuels JR**, 1986, *AM107* (Unpublished document). SNT1231.

<4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Published document: VCH. 1906. Notts. p 309

(2) Unpublished document: DOE. 1949. AM7.

(3) Unpublished document: Samuels JR. 1986. AM107.

(4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 765 543 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75103

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3010

Active

NCC Element ID - 3010

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3010	MOATED SITE AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Associated Finds

FNT357	TILE (1) (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)	CLAY
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Associated Events/Activities

ENT382	Historical report: Victoria County History of Nottinghamshire (Event - Interpretation)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT3994	Casual find at Averham moat (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3011 - MNT2987	CROPMARKS BY STAYTHORPE ROAD, AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Complex of contiguous and intersecting subrectangular enclosures. (1)
Under cereal crop. The crop height is regular and undisturbed, indicating a fairly level ground surface. Perambulation produced only normal modern field debris. The enclosures are almost certainly minor croftings denoting ribbon development of Averham. (2)
Morph: 193.7.1 trackway, 193.8.1 enclosure. (3)
Numerous modern ploughmarks could be seen cutting down into the subsoil. No archaeological features discovered in either of the trenches. (4)
See L11725 for P Med finds.
See L3010 for moated manor site, L3454 for cropmarks to NW, L11864 for nearby ditch.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
1 BW print, JAP 1179/27
<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 243/ 7A,8A (NLAP SK 7654/6,7)
<2> **Colquhoun FD**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT582.
<3> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.
<4> **ARCUS**, Aug 1996, *Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f, pp 5-6, 8* (Unpublished document). SNT2217.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
(2) Personal comment: Colquhoun FD. 1974. Pers Comm.
(3) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.
(4) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Aug 1996. Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f. pp 5-6, 8

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 761 542 (308m by 197m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	CROPMARKS BY STAYTHORPE ROAD, AVERHAM	Active	DNT4908
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N75104, T4452	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 27	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3011	Active
NCC Element ID - 3011	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT3683	Trial trenches at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3020 - MNT2994	ENCLOSURES AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Site close to Trent on E bank probably. Clear enclosure, one not so clear near river visible as a right angle (SK 7740 5437 and SK 7750 5444 - OS). Closer location difficult apart from grid ref. (1)
Only one enclosure visible. (2)
Both of these enclosures are now under crop but a partial perambulation was possible. There are no surface indications of either; only modern field debris was noted. The situation is extremely low lying, permanent winter occupation would appear unlikely. (4)
Morph: 194.2.1 enclosure, 194.3.1 enclosure. (6)
Clear trapezoidal earthwork enclosure, other earthworks including extensive ridge and furrow. (7) (8)
Almost square enclosure with rounded angles and single entrance. Vague slight rectangular enclosure around it. (9)
See L8399-8400 for further cropmarks, L3021, L3031- nearby. See L3456, L8807 for finds.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

3 BW prints, CPE/UK2009/2416, 2417, 2418

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

6 BW print, NMR SK 7754/1,2,9, CUCAP BR67, AHO53, VK55, SMR

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: AHO 53, VK55

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 40/77,79, 246/ 9,10 (NLAP SK 7754/1,2,9,10)

<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9517/24,25, 947/22, (NLAP SK 7754/4,5,11)

<4> **Colquhoun FD**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT582.

<5> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 32 (Published document). SNT401.

<6> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

<7> **RAF**, 1947, *Air photographs* (Aerial photograph). SNT2001.

Other Refs: CPE/UK2009/2416, 2417, 2418

<8> **CUCAP**, *Air photos, BR 67* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

<9> **RCHM**, 1960, *A Matter of Time*, p 56 (Published document). SNT1177.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (4) Personal comment: Colquhoun FD. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (5) Published document: TVARC. 1980. Gazetteer. p 32
- (6) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.
- (7) Aerial photograph: RAF. 1947. Air photographs.
- (8) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos. BR 67
- (9) Published document: RCHM. 1960. A Matter of Time. p 56

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7739 5437 (315m by 246m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	Cropmark enclosures east of Averham	Active	DNT5712
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Other Statutes and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - T4454	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75119, T4469,	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 1	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3020	Active
NCC Element ID - 3020	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)
ENT3225	Air Photography by RAF (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3021 - MNT2995	ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Cropmarks 1/2 mile E of Averham. Subrectangular enclosure. (1)

Pickering '70 - AP very dark. Above enclosure (trapezoid) (ie L3020) barely visible. Possibility of other features. (2)

Features shown here, no MORPH entry. (3)

See L3020 for nearby cropmarks and cross refs, L3456 for finds. See SMR map.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

3 BW print, NMR SK 7754/8,9, VK 55

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: VK 55

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 246/11 (NLAP SK 7754/10)

<3> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Plot* (Map). SNT1477.**Sources**

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Map: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Plot.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 774 543 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75121, T4468

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3021

Active

NCC Element ID - 3021

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3092 - MNT3062	OLD WALL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

WALL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Old wall uncovered by river erosion in river bank opposite church near Pingley Dyke. (1) (2)
See L5671 for site of ford.

<1> **Clarke Mr**, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT563.

Other Refs: Trent River Board, 1950-1

<2> **Notts Gaz Comm**, *Thoroton Gazetteer* (Index). SNT957.

Sources

- (1) Personal comment: Clarke Mr. Pers Comm.
- (2) Index: Notts Gaz Comm. Thoroton Gazetteer.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 767 542 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75221, T5179	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3092	Active
NCC Element ID - 3092	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3108 - MNT3078	FLINT AXE FROM AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Neo, Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

A polished flint axe from Averham is in Nottm Castle Museum. (1)
See L3009 for cropmarks, L8313 - may be same item.

<1> TVARC, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 32 (Published document). SNT401.

Sources

(1) Published document: TVARC. 1980. *Gazetteer*. p 32

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 767 544 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75237, T6181 Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 72 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3108 Active

NCC Element ID - 3108 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT382 POLISHED AXEHEAD (1) (Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC) FLINT

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1995 CASUAL FIND FROM AVERHAM (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3109 - MNT3079	POTTERY FROM AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (C15, Medieval to Tudor - 1400 AD to 1499 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Neck of C15 pottery - no ref.
See L3009 for cropmarks.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 769 545 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75238 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3109 Active

NCC Element ID - 3109 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT383 SHERD (1) (Medieval to Tudor - 1400 AD to 1499 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1996 Casual find at Averham (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3112 - MNT3082	BRONZE SWORD FROM AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (c -700, Bronze Age to Late Iron Age - 2300 BC to 42 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources**Description**

A near complete Hallstatt bronze sword was found in "the River Trent near Newark". Bought by a Mr Kirk in the 1930s from a dealer who had bought it from a man working for the Trent Navigation Board. Sold on to Mr WJ Thompson, who donated it to Nottm Corporation. Now in NCM. (1)

Present location of find as above. Mr MacCormick has no additional information to hand but will consult early museum records and notify this section if anything relative is found. (2)

Dredged from the Trent, mid 1930s. Type Gundlingen, Variant B, Ewart Park, LBA. Dimensions: 667mm, max blade width 33mm. An elegant, leaf-shaped blade with flowing lines. One terminal corner broken off. Very battered on hilt and on bottom half of blade. Hilt cracked in places. Rivets 2:4, four in situ. Tip shortened though regrinding in antiquity. (4)

Although given by (4), it is unclear why this find has been placed at Averham and so this location must be regarded with suspicion. (5)

<1> **EMAB eds**, 1964, *East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin*, p 23 (Published document). SNT158.

<2> **Colquhoun FD**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT582.

<3> **Prehistoric Society**, 1967, *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, pp 377-454, no 191 (Published document). SNT290.

<4> **Thoroton Society**, 1999, *TTS*, p 43 (Serial). SNT1820.

Other Refs: No 4

<5> **Baddeley V**, 2005, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1805.

Sources

- (1) Published document: EMAB eds. 1964. *East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin*. p 23
- (2) Personal comment: Colquhoun FD. 1974. *Pers Comm*.
- (3) Published document: Prehistoric Society. 1967. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*. pp 377-454, no 191
- (4) Serial: Thoroton Society. 1999. *TTS*. p 43
- (5) Personal comment: Baddeley V. 2005. *Pers Comm*.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 769 540 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75241 Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 85 SW 7 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3112 Active

NCC Element ID - 3112 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT386 SWORD (1) (Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age - 750 BC to 650 BC) BRONZE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1999 CASUAL FIND FROM AVERHAM (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3121 - MNT3091	STONE AXE FROM KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Neo, Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

A Neo axe of tuff from Kelham is in Mansfield Museum. (1)
See also L3122 for axe found nearby - not the same ?

<1> Cummins WA and Moore CN, 1973, PPS, p 249 (Published document). SNT597.

Sources

(1) Published document: Cummins WA and Moore CN. 1973. PPS. p 249

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 776 557 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75249, T5464 Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 68 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3121 Active

NCC Element ID - 3121 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT391 POLISHED AXEHEAD (1) (Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC) STONE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2007 CASUAL FIND FROM KELHAM (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3122 - MNT3092	STONE AXE FROM KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Neo, Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources**Description**

Butt fragment of a stone Cumbrian axe found at Kelham Bridge (SK 776556). Now in NUM. (1)
 The finder and a more exact site are not recorded. The fragment is large, 17.5cm long, and represents at least half the axe. (2)
 SK 775558. A fragment of a Neo axe of Group VI from the River Trent at Kelham. (3)
 3 above reports assumed to refer to the same axe. (4)
 Worn out of the bank of the Trent just above Kelham Bridge, found summer 1956. Skiddaw slate petrological group VI. (5)
 See also L3121 for axe found nearby - not the same ?

<1> **Manby TG**, 1965, *Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Society*, p 35 (Published document). SNT900.
 <2> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.
 <3> **Cummins WA and Moore CN**, 1973, *PPS*, p 249 (Published document). SNT597.
 <4> **Baddeley V**, 1987, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT428.
 <5> **Nottingham University Museum**, *NUM Catalogue* (Index). SNT271.

Sources

- (1) Published document: Manby TG. 1965. Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Society. p 35
- (2) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (3) Published document: Cummins WA and Moore CN. 1973. PPS. p 249
- (4) Personal comment: Baddeley V. 1987. Pers Comm.
- (5) Index: Nottingham University Museum. NUM Catalogue.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 774 558 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
 District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75250, T6172, T5465	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 27	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3122	Active
NCC Element ID - 3122	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT392	POLISHED AXEHEAD (1) (Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC)	STONE
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Associated Events/Activities

ENT2008	CASUAL FIND FROM KELHAM (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3146 - MNT3116	CHURCH OF ST WILFRID AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

AISLE (C14, Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1546 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
CHURCH (C14, Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1546 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
CLERESTORY (C14, Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1546 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
NAVE (C14, Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1546 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
TOWER (C14, Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1546 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Consists of nave, aisles, clerestorey and W tower. (1) (2)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CCL 253/0898/18a

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CCL 253/0898/19a

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CCL 280/0699/10

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

CCL 253/0898/20a

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **Mee A**, 1938, *The King's England: Nottinghamshire* (Published document). SNT914.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed..

(2) Published document: Mee A. 1938. The King's England: Nottinghamshire.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7737 5538 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75274	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3146	Active
NCC Element ID - 3146	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3146	CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2380	Building observation by Pevsner, Nottinghamshire (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3157 - MNT3127	CHURCH OF ST MICHAEL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BUILDING (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

W tower, nave and chancel and plenty of Norman work; herringbone masonry in alternating 2/3 straight courses. Battlements and pinnacles added to tower. (1)

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.*, p 61 (Monograph). SNT4.

Sources

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 61

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7679 5437 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75285 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3157 Active

NCC Element ID - 3157 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3157 CHURCH OF ST MICHAEL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2380 Building observation by Pevsner, Nottinghamshire (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3158 - MNT3128	"BRICKYARD PLANTATION" AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

PLACE NAME (pre 1965, Post Medieval to Mid-20th Century - 1547 AD to 1965 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

About a mile N of Kelham at Little Carlton is a small plantation almost completely square in shape, marking the site of an old brickworks. It is typical of the "Brickyard Plantations" which can be seen in many parts of the region. (1)

<1> Smith DM, 1965, *The Industrial Archaeology of the East Midlands*, p 251 (Published document). SNT1304.

Sources

(1) Published document: Smith DM. 1965. *The Industrial Archaeology of the East Midlands*. p 251

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 771 571 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75286 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3158 Active

NCC Element ID - 3158 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3158 BRICKYARD AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1780 Historical report: Smith's Industrial Archaeology of the East Midlands (Event - Interpretation)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3159 - MNT3129	LINEAR FEATURES AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BOUNDARY (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Linear ditches, most of which appear to belong to old hedge lines. The photo also shows other indistinct cropmarks. (1)
 Linear features/enclosures along road, appear to be "ribbon development" on NW side of village. Also more marks in the same field (including a ring ditch -L9705). (2)

Morph: 193.5.1. Field boundary. (3)

See L9705 for ring ditch, L2999 for cropmarks in next field, L12049 for nearby ditches.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

1 BW print, Hartley RF, SF 3330/32, SMR

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: SK 758548 5/9/73, 9/13 (NLAP SK 7554/1)

<2> **Hartley RF**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT755.

Other Refs: SF 3330/32

<3> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.**Sources**

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Hartley RF. Air photos.

(3) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 759 546 (516m by 762m)

SK75SE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Averham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations**

SHINE

LINEAR FEATURES AT AVERHAM

Active

DNT4909

Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - T4997

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3159

Active

NCC Element ID - 3159

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded**

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3162 - MNT3132	LINEAR FEATURES & ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Linear ditches with a distinct small square or rectangle. Position is unclear so no attempt to plot these features was made. (1)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

1 BW print, CUCAP VK 52, SMR

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1179/26 (NLAP SK 7654/9)

<2> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 32 (Published document). SNT401.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Published document: TVARC. 1980. *Gazetteer*. p 32

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7632 5500 (131m by 121m)

SK75NE

Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done) Active

X Ref Other Sources - T5016 Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 70 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3162 Active

NCC Element ID - 3162 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number L3162 - MNT3132 **Site Name** LINEAR FEATURES & ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3217 - MNT3187	FROG ABBEY	Element

Monument Types and Dates

PLACE NAME (pre 1919, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Plantation / wood name - "Frog Abbey". (1)
Grid ref centred.

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/9

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7525 5608 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75385 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3217 Active

NCC Element ID - 3217 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L3229 - MNT3199 **Site Name** MAP DEPICTION OF WELLS & PUMP AT KELHAM HILLS FARM, KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3229 - MNT3199	MAP DEPICTION OF WELLS & PUMP AT KELHAM HILLS FARM, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

2 wells and pump. (1)

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, *County Series 1919* (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, *County Series 1919*.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7612 5677 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75406

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3229

Active

NCC Element ID - 3229

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3229	TWO WELLS & PUMP AT KELHAM HILLS FARM, KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3230 - MNT3200	BUILDING AT KELHAM HILLS	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BUILDING (C18th-C19th, Stuart to Victorian - 1700 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence RUINED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Icehouse - NE corner, Kelham Hills. (1)

The remains of a brick-built C18 or C19 ice house were found. Only parts below ground level survive. (2)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

<2> EMAB eds, 1979-82, East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin, p 22 (Published document). SNT164.

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

(2) Published document: EMAB eds. 1979-82. East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin. p 22

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7638 5636 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75407 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3230 Active

NCC Element ID - 3230 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3230 ICEHOUSE AT KELHAM HILLS Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3231 - MNT3201	MAP DEPICTION OF BRICKWORKS AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Disused brick works and clay pit. (1)
Some buildings may remain.

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7664 5651 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75408 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3231 Active

NCC Element ID - 3231 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3231 BRICKWORKS AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L3232 - MNT3202 **Site Name** MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT DEBDALE HILL, SOUTH MUSKHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3232 - MNT3202	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT DEBDALE HILL, SOUTH MUSKHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (U, Unknown date)

Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
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Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, *County Series 1919* (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, *County Series 1919*.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7677 5731 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

South Muskham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75409

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3232

Active

NCC Element ID - 3232

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3232

WELL AT DEBDALE HILL, SOUTH MUSKHAM

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307

OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L3233 - MNT3203 **Site Name** MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSES AT KELHAM NURSERY, KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3233 - MNT3203	MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSES AT KELHAM NURSERY, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouses. (1)

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, *County Series 1919* (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, *County Series 1919*.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7710 5592 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75411

Active

NCC Element Ref - 3233

Active

NCC Element ID - 3233

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3233

GLASSHOUSES AT KELHAM NURSERY,
KELHAM

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307

OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3240 - MNT3210	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7573 5536 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75419 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3240 Active

NCC Element ID - 3240 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3240 WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3242 - MNT3212	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7665 5584 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75421 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3242 Active

NCC Element ID - 3242 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3242 WELL AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3243 - MNT3213	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7653 5573 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75422 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3243 Active

NCC Element ID - 3243 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3243 WELL AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	L3244 - MNT3214	Site Name	MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSE, THE RED HOUSE, KELHAM
HER Number	Site Name	Record Type	
L3244 - MNT3214	MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSE, THE RED HOUSE, KELHAM	Element	

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouse in the grounds of Kelham House (now The Red House). (1)
See L3245 for landscaping.

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.
Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7697 5550 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75423	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3244	Active
NCC Element ID - 3244	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3244 GLASSHOUSE, THE RED HOUSE, KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3245 - MNT3215	EARTHWORKS AT THE RED HOUSE, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BANK (EARTHWORK) (Pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Landscaping - bank and steps - by Kelham House (now The Red House). (1)
See L3244 for glasshouse.

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7693 5545 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75424 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3245 Active

NCC Element ID - 3245 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3246 - MNT3216	MAP DEPICTION OF SMITHY AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Post Medieval to Early 20th Century - 1547 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Smithy (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7749 5571 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75427 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3246 Active

NCC Element ID - 3246 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3246 SMITHY AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3247 - MNT3217	MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSE AT KELHAM HALL	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouse / conservatories and landscaping (banking and paths) at Kelham Hall - now House of the Sacred Mission. (1)
See M13970 for Kelham Hall.

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7739 5552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75428, N75429, Active

NCC Element Ref - 3247 Active

NCC Element ID - 3247 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3247 GLASSHOUSE & CONSERVATORIES AT Hierarchical
KELHAM HALL

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3248 - MNT3218	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well, near Kelham Bridge. (1)
See L7838 for earthwork

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, *County Series 1919* (Map). SNT1028.
Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, *County Series 1919*.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7770 5557 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75432	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3248	Active
NCC Element ID - 3248	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3248	WELL NEAR KELHAM BRIDGE, KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307	OS County Series (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3249 - MNT3219	OVAL DEPRESSION AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

HOLLOW (Pre 1919, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Oval depression. (1)
See L7838 for earthwork

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7768 5553 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75433 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3249 Active

NCC Element ID - 3249 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3301 - MNT3271	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/15

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7797 5542 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75492 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3301 Active

NCC Element ID - 3301 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3301 WELL AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3446 - MNT3414	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7603 5497 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75660 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3446 Active

NCC Element ID - 3446 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3446 WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3447 - MNT3415	Map depiction of Watermills at Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

"The Mills of Master Sutton" are shown on a map in the British Library, dated stylistically to 1500-1540. The mills lie on a leet, and there is a weir in the Trent to divert water into the leet (see also Averham weir, L3480). The Suttons were accused of diverting the river to power their mills. The weir is shown with a gap in it, which would allow it to act as a flash lock, by closing the gap with paddles. (1)

<1> **Thoroton Society**, 1983, *TTS*, pp 54-59 (Published document). SNT396.

Sources

(1) Published document: Thoroton Society. 1983. TTS. pp 54-59

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 771 546 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3447	Active
NCC Element ID - 3447	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3447	Watermills at Averham	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2026 Tudor map of River Trent (Event - Interpretation)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3448 - MNT3416	MAP DEPICTION OF SMITHY, AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Post Medieval to Early 20th Century - 1547 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Smithy (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7637 5452 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75662 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3448 Active

NCC Element ID - 3448 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3448 SMITHY AT MANOR FARM, AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3449 - MNT3417	MAP DEPICTION OF CHAPEL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Post Medieval to Early 20th Century - 1547 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Chapel (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7639 5454 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75663 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3449 Active

NCC Element ID - 3449 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3449 CHAPEL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3450 - MNT3418	MAP DEPICTION OF SAW PIT AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Saw pit (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7633 5445 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75664 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3450 Active

NCC Element ID - 3450 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3450 SAW PIT AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3451 - MNT3419	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7639 5444 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75645 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3451 Active

NCC Element ID - 3451 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3451 WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3452 - MNT3420	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7652 5479 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75666 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3452 Active

NCC Element ID - 3452 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3452 WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3453 - MNT3421	MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSES AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouses (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7646 5451 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75667 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3453 Active

NCC Element ID - 3453 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3453 GLASSHOUSE AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3454 - MNT3422	Linear features, Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Further NW (from L3011) more features but APs too dark to distinguish them. (1)
Under cereal crop. The crop height is regular and undisturbed, indicating a fairly level ground surface. Perambulation produced only normal modern field debris. The linear ditches are possibly Ro (2)
Morph: 193.15.1 field boundary. (3)
The resistance and gradiometer surveys were sufficiently successful in detecting anomalies which correspond with the expected section of the double ditch feature in area A. (4)
Numerous modern ploughmarks could be seen cutting down into the subsoil. No archaeological features discovered in either of the trenches. Roman pottery was recovered along most of the length of Trench 1 with a concentration at the S end, this could suggest the area of a ploughed out ditch. (5)
See L11721 for flints, L11722 for Ro pottery, L11723 for Med finds, L11724 for P Med finds.
See L3011 for cropmarks beside Staythorpe Road, L3159 for cropmarks to N, L12048 for nearby ditches.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

1 BW print, JAP 1179/27, SMR

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/7A,8A (NLAP SK 7654/6,7)

<2> **Colquhoun FD**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT582.

<3> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

<4> **GSB**, Jul 1996, *Report on Geophysical Survey. Staythorpe Newark. Survey No:96/68, p 3* (Unpublished document). SNT2218.

<5> **ARCUS**, Aug 1996, *Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f, pp 5-6, 8* (Unpublished document). SNT2217.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Personal comment: Colquhoun FD. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (3) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.
- (4) Unpublished document: GSB. Jul 1996. Report on Geophysical Survey. Staythorpe Newark. Survey No:96/68. p 3
- (5) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Aug 1996. Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f. pp 5-6, 8

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7605 5434 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75104, T4452	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 27	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3454	Active
NCC Element ID - 3454	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT3683	Trial trenches at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)
ENT3684	Geophysical survey at Averham by GSB (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3455 - MNT3423	MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSES AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouses in grounds of Rectory. (1)
Grid ref is for E glasshouse.

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.
Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7676 5441 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75670	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3455	Active
NCC Element ID - 3455	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3455	GLASSHOUSES AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307	OS County Series (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3456 - MNT3424	ROMAN POTTERY FROM AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Ro, Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Ro coarse pottery found in 1968. (1)
See L3020, L3021 for nearby cropmarks and cross refs.

<1> **Eagles B**, 1979, *The Anglo-Saxon Settlement of Humberside - BAR 68, pt 2, p 408* (Published document). SNT660.

Sources

(1) Published document: Eagles B. 1979. The Anglo-Saxon Settlement of Humberside - BAR 68. pt 2, p 408

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 774 543 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 1 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3456 Active

NCC Element ID - 3456 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT403 SHERD (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2027 CASUAL FIND FROM AVERHAM (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3475 - MNT3443	MAP DEPICTION OF BRIDGE AT STAYTHORPE	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1774, Post Medieval to Georgian - 1547 AD to 1774 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Pingley Bridge - sheepwash nearby. (1)
Bridge shown on Chapman and Sanderson. (2) (3)

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 35/2

<2> **Chapman J**, 1774, Nottinghamshire - approx 1in (Map). SNT550.

<3> **Sanderson G**, 1835, 20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in (Map). SNT48.

Sources

- (1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.
- (2) Map: Chapman J. 1774. Nottinghamshire - approx 1in.
- (3) Map: Sanderson G. 1835. 20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7599 5415 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
Civil Parish Staythorpe, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75693	Active
NCC Element Ref - 3475	Active
NCC Element ID - 3475	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3475	PINGLEY BRIDGE AT STAYTHORPE	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)
ENT340 Survey by Sanderson 2in (Event - Survey)
ENT3086 Survey of Nottinghamshire by John Chapman (1774) (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3476 - MNT3444	WEIR AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

WEIR (Pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Weir - Pingley Dyke. (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 35/2

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7625 5423 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75694 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3476 Active

NCC Element ID - 3476 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L3482 - MNT3450	MAP DEPICTION OF SHEEPWASH AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (Pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Sheepwash. (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 35/2

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7748 5430 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75701 Active

NCC Element Ref - 3482 Active

NCC Element ID - 3482 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3482 SHEEPWASH AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT307 OS County Series (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L5639 - MNT5579	SITE OF C17 BRIDGE AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (pre C17, Post Medieval to Stuart - 1547 AD to 1699 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Site of C17 bridge. The C17 Kelham Road, crossing the Island from Newark to Kelham Bridge, took advantage of a slight gravel ridge...the course has remained unaltered except that the junction with the Great North Road near Newark is now some 120 yds further NE, and the bridge at Kelham is about 300 yds further north. The position of the old Kelham Bridge and the road continuing NW from it are suggested by Clampe and confirmed by traces still apparent in the grounds of the House of the Sacred Mission at Kelham... (1)

The C17th bridge was destroyed in the Civil War and replaced, during the last siege of Newark, by a bridge of boats. This early structure was somewhat upstream of the present site, the road passing between Kelham Church and the Hall, some traces of the old bridge being found about 1762. (2)

No traces of this bridge or its approaches are to be seen in either bank of the Trent. (3)

The site of the bridge was probably moved around 1720s-30s, when the Duchess of Rutland owned Kelham. (4)

Geophysical survey was conducted on the land surrounding Kelham Hall and found no evidence of a trackway extending from the site of this bridge through Kelham Park (7)

Historical documents mention the existence of a bridge here from the 14th c. (7)

See M9226 for later bridge.

<1> **RCHM**, 1964, *Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks*, p 27, map p 102 (Published document). SNT1176.

<2> **Notts Historian eds**, 1976, *Notts Historian* (Serial). SNT1756.

<3> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<4> **Baddeley V**, 2004, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1761.

<5> **Jervoise E**, 1932, *Ancient Bridges of Mid & Eastern England*, pp 14-15 (Published document). SNT835.

<6> **Peverel Archaeology Group**, 1954, *Ann Rept 6*, p 25 (Published document). SNT1124.

<7> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, P. 38 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Published document: RCHM. 1964. Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks. p 27, map p 102
- (2) Serial: Notts Historian eds. 1976. Notts Historian.
- (3) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (4) Personal comment: Baddeley V. 2004. Pers Comm.
- (5) Published document: Jervoise E. 1932. Ancient Bridges of Mid & Eastern England. pp 14-15
- (6) Published document: Peverel Archaeology Group. 1954. Ann Rept 6. p 25
- (7) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. P. 38

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7760 5535 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 23	Active
NCC Element Ref - 5639	Active
NCC Element ID - 5639	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M5639	C17 BRIDGE AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT731	Survey by RCHME for Civil War Siegeworks (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L5671 - MNT5611 **Site Name** DOCUMENTARY REFERENCE TO THE FORD AT AVERHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L5671 - MNT5611	DOCUMENTARY REFERENCE TO THE FORD AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DOCUMENTARY REFERENCE (pre 1646, Post Medieval to Stuart - 1547 AD to 1646 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

The ford at Averham (above grid ref) was staked by the Parliamentary forces in the Civil War. (1) The Trent water level is particularly low at the moment and several "gravel islands" are to be seen. However no natural ford as such is evident although the river is easily fordable at any point within 500m of this position, no road or passage is evident on either bank. (2) See M5672 for redoubt, L3092 for "wall" downstream.

Data Held (Document). SNT2647.

(1), Arch Office

<1> **RCHM**, 1964, *Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks*, p 42, map p 109 (Published document). SNT1176.

<2> **Colquhoun FD**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT582.

Sources

Document: Data Held.

(1) Published document: RCHM. 1964. *Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks*. p 42, map p 109

(2) Personal comment: Colquhoun FD. 1974. *Pers Comm*.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7690 5417 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Averham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 42

Active

NCC Element Ref - 5671

Active

NCC Element ID - 5671

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M5671

FORD AT AVERHAM

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number L5671 - MNT5611 **Site Name** DOCUMENTARY REFERENCE TO THE FORD AT
AVERHAM

ENT731 Survey by RCHME for Civil War Siegeworks (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L5672 - MNT5612	MAP DEPICTION OF CIVIL WAR REDOUBT AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

MAP DEPICTION (1646, Stuart - 1646 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

A redoubt was built (by the Parliamentarian forces) to cover the river crossing. (1)
There are no surface indications of a former redoubt (adjacent to site of ford). (2)
See M5671 for ford.

Data Held (Document). SNT2647.

(1), Arch Office

<1> **RCHM**, 1964, *Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks*, p 42, map p 108 (Published document). SNT1176.

<2> **Colquhoun FD**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT582.

Sources

Document: Data Held.

(1) Published document: RCHM. 1964. *Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks*. p 42, map p 108

(2) Personal comment: Colquhoun FD. 1974. *Pers Comm*.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7684 5409 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Averham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 42

Active

NCC Element Ref - 5672

Active

NCC Element ID - 5672

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M5672

CIVIL WAR REDOUBT AT AVERHAM

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number L5672 - MNT5612 **Site Name** MAP DEPICTION OF CIVIL WAR REDOUBT AT AVERHAM

ENT731 Survey by RCHME for Civil War Siegeworks (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L5686 - MNT5625	WORKED FLINT FROM KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Preh, Middle Palaeolithic to Late Bronze Age - 70000 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Two worked flints were found at the end of a track in a ploughed field. (1)
See L8807 for Ro finds, L8399 for nearby cropmark, L3456 for earthwork.

<1> **EMAB eds**, 1977, *East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin*, p 50 (Published document). SNT162.

Sources

(1) Published document: EMAB eds. 1977. *East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin*. p 50

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7755 5459 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 62 Active

NCC Element Ref - 5686 Active

NCC Element ID - 5686 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT792 LITHIC IMPLEMENT (2) (Middle Palaeolithic to Late Bronze Age - 70000 BC to 701 BC) FLINT

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2531 CASUAL FIND FROM KELHAM (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L5687 - MNT5626	Neolithic laurel leaf from Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Neo, Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Flint scraper from W bank of River Trent, in Averham Parish. Found by Paul Gardener, reported to Arch Team, retained by finder. (1)

Laurel leaf, Neolithic. (2)

Data Held (Document). SNT2647.

Sketch, Parish File

Data Held: Ground Photograph (Ground photograph). SNT2646.

4 slides

<1> **Gardener P**, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT703.

<2> **Budge DJ**, 2008, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT2045.

Sources

Document: Data Held.

Ground photograph: Data Held: Ground Photograph.

(1) Personal comment: Gardener P. Pers Comm.

(2) Personal comment: Budge DJ. 2008. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 773 547 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 5687 Active

NCC Element ID - 5687 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT1767 LAUREL LEAF (1) (Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC) FLINT

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number L5687 - MNT5626 **Site Name** Neolithic laurel leaf from Averham

ENT2532 CASUAL FIND FROM AVERHAM (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L6041 - MNT5978	REPORT OF WWII CRASH SITE AT STAYTHORPE	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DOCUMENTARY REFERENCE (1939-45, Second World War - 1939 AD to 1945 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

WW2 aircraft crash site. (1)
Grid ref approx - not drawn on map.

<1> **Shaw Mr.**, 28/10/1991, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1259.
Other Refs: National Grid

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Shaw Mr. 28/10/1991. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 75 53 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Staythorpe, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 6041	Active
NCC Element ID - 6041	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M18118	WWII AIRCRAFT CRASH SITE AT STAYTHORPE	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2940 HISTORICAL REPORT OF A WWII AIRCRAFT CRASH SITE (Event - Interpretation)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L7838 - MNT7767	EARTHWORK AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BANK (EARTHWORK) (U, Unknown date)

Evidence EARTHWORK

DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources**Description**

A roughly L-shaped earthwork ditch with slight internal bank lies at the north-west corner of a field immediately east of the Trent by Kelham Bridge. The earthwork has been noted previously during T&PAT fieldwork for Severn Trent Water and may form part of a (unfinished?) Civil War period fortification defending the Trent crossing at Kelham. Alternatively it may mark the convergence of the former line of the two tracks (one now a metalled road) meeting at Kelham Bridge. (1)
Grid ref centred. See L3248 for well, L3249 for oval hollow

Data Held: Ground Photograph (Ground photograph). SNT2646.

4 Colour prints, negs F74/1, 74/2 (2005), SMR

<1> **TPAT**, 1995, *Village Earthwork Survey II* (Published document). SNT1360.

Sources

Ground photograph: Data Held: Ground Photograph.

(1) Published document: TPAT. 1995. *Village Earthwork Survey II*.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7775 5552 (192m by 183m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations**

SHINE	EARTHWORK AT KELHAM	Active	DNT4975
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - VES134	Active
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NCC Element Ref - 7838	Active
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NCC Element ID - 7838	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities**

HER Number L7838 - MNT7767 **Site Name** EARTHWORK AT KELHAM

ENT664 Village Earthwork Survey II (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8312 - MNT8233	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
FIELD BOUNDARY (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
TRACKWAY (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks 1.5 miles W of Kelham. Field N of road to Flash Farm just before junction with road to Upton. One clear enclosure, several small ones not so clear, one side of very clear one on N side against field boundary. (1)
 One squarish enclosure. One rectangular enclosure with double ditched one at NW end. Part of enclosure ? containing small square double feature. Other linear and curving features. (2) (3)
 In flat arable field, recently ploughed. No surface irregularities, nothing found. 3 different enclosures types - nearly square with sharp corners, and with round corners, underlying ones running nearly E-W. (4)
 Morph: 187.2.1 field boundary, 187.3.1 trackway, 187.4.1 enclosure, 187.5.1 enclosure, 187.5.2 enclosure, 187.5.3 enclosure, 187.5.4 enclosure, 187.6.1 enclosure, 187.7.1 hut circle, 187.7.2 hut circle, 187.8.1 enclosure, 187.9.1 enclosure, 187.10.1 hut circle, 187.10.2 hut circle. UP farmstead. (5)
 See L8313 for Neo axe, L8314 - L8317, L8319& L2958 for adjacent cropmarks, L8318 for Med finds.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 2 BW print, CUCAP DW 51,52, SMR
 <1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.
 Other Refs: DW 51,52
 <2> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.
 Other Refs: 424/23-29, 428/37 (NMR SK 7555/2-9)
 <3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
 Other Refs: 243/9A-12A (NMR SK 7555/10-13)
 <4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.
 <5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
- (1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
 - (2) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.
 - (3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
 - (4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
 - (5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 756 552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
 District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N754, T4490	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 14	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8312	Active
NCC Element ID - 8312	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8312	FARMSTEAD AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT379	Air photography by Riley (Event - Survey)
ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8313 - MNT8234	FLINT AXEHEAD FROM AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Neo, Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources**Description**

Polished flint axehead found at Averham ("Averham Flash" is specified, but cannot be identified). (1)
 Averham Flash is represented by Flash Farm at SK 7555. The axe is not in NWM but figures in (3). No exact provenance or present location is noted. (2)
 A polished flint axe from Averham is in NCM (above grid ref). (4)
 See L8312 for cropmarks. See also L3108 - may be same item.

<1> **VCH**, 1906, *Notts, pp 186,191* (Published document). SNT1383.
 <2> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.
 <3> **Prehistoric Society**, 1973, *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society, p 219* (Published document). SNT291.
 <4> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer, p 33* (Published document). SNT401.

Sources

- (1) Published document: VCH. 1906. Notts. pp 186,191
- (2) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (3) Published document: Prehistoric Society. 1973. Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society. p 219
- (4) Published document: TVARC. 1980. Gazetteer. p 33

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 754 553 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
 District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N754, N75220	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 24	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8313	Active
NCC Element ID - 8313	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Associated Finds**

HER Number L8313 - MNT8234 **Site Name** FLINT AXEHEAD FROM AVERHAM

FNT1107 POLISHED AXEHEAD (1) (Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC) FLINT

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3310 CASUAL FIND FROM AVERHAM (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8314 - MNT8235	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks 0.5 mile NNW of Averham. Locatable field next to triangular pond, pylon in next field. Cropmarks indicate enclosure, perhaps softer linear marks, but difficult to sort out - laid corn the indicator. (1)
One squarish enclosure, one rounded rectangular enclosure, several linear features, crossing, part of ? enclosure. (2)
Sub rectangular enclosure with entrance to SW, to SE of other cropmarks. (3)
Farmer C Robinson. Site on gravel; NE end of field deep ploughed. No dark marks or pottery associated with cropmarks. Site itself not deep ploughed at the time. (4)
Morph: 187.11.1 enclosure, 187.15.1 enclosure, 187.16.2 enclosure, 187.16.3 enclosure, 187.16.4 enclosure, 187.16.5 enclosure, UP settlement. (5)
See L8312 etc for adjacent cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
5 BW print, CUCAP DW 51,53, ALG 7,8, VK 53, SMR
<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.
Other Refs: ALG 7,8, VK 53, DW 53
<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 243/14A,18A,20A-22A, 325/29 (NMR SK 7555/14-16, 7655/20,21,27)
<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 1/11A,12A, 1396/30 (NMR SK 7555/32,42,44,45,47)
<4> **Newark Museum**, *Newark Museum Records* (Published document). SNT250.
<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (4) Published document: Newark Museum. Newark Museum Records.
- (5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 759 552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N755, T4491	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 8	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8314	Active
NCC Element ID - 8314	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8314	SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT278	Field walking in Averham Parish (Event - Survey)
ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8315 - MNT8236	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks 0.5 mile N of Averham. Mass of small enclosures, linear features. ALG 12 and 11 are best. Difficult to sort out sensibly. Location also difficult, but marks fairly widespread in field, pylons too in neighbouring fields. Shadows show photos taken from SSE. (1)

Linear features meeting at right angles, possibly an enclosure ? One small enclosure to N. (2) (3)

Morph: 187.13.1 settlement, 187.17.1 enclosure, 187.17.2 enclosure. (4)

See L9742 for finds, and L8316 for nearby settlement.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

7 BW print, CUCAP ALG 9-12, DW 57,58, VK 53, SMR

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: ALG 9-12, DW 57,58

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/15,19, 243/23A, 1178/18 (NMR SK 7655/1,3,22,39)

<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/36 (NMR SK 7655/16)

<4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 761 553 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N759, T4493

Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 9

Active

NCC Element Ref - 8315

Active

NCC Element ID - 8315

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8315	SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8316 - MNT8237	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Large subrectangular enclosure with internal features including a small circle. Adjoining a second oblong enclosure also containing a circle. Several linear features and other possible enclosures. Circle, 2 lines joining each other obliquely, 2 curved lines. Series of ? 3 enclosures. (1) (2) (3) (4) The marks of various shaped enclosures fall mainly in that part of the field that is still corn stubble. Slight surface irregularities do not seem to conform to any of the marks, and nothing of interest was found. The ring ditch (SK 7640 5515) is situated on a low natural ridge running N-S. (5)
Morph: 187.16.1 farmstead, 187.12.1 field boundary, 187.14.1 hut circle. (6)
See L8314& L8315 for nearby cropmarks

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

4 BW print, CUCAP ALG 9, VK 52-4, SMR

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: DW 53, VK 52-54

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/18,19, 13611/27A-30A, 13786/32, 13787/36,37 (NMR SK 7655/2-9,14), 243/14A,18A,20-23A (NMR SK 7555/13-16, 7655/20,21)

<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1179/2-5,26 (NMR SK 7655/42-45, 7654/9)

<4> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 19/5/74 1/11A,1/12A

<5> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<6> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (4) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (5) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (6) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7625 5520 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N7510, T4492, T4494	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 8	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8316	Active
NCC Element ID - 8316	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8316	FARMSTEAD AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8317 - MNT8238	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

TRACKWAY (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

AP shows linear cropmarks 0.5 mile S of Averham. On DW 55 and 56 2 enclosures show lined by linear feature. Also a ? square enclosure and linear features. (1) (2)

The marks are located in a field that shelves gently towards a stream in the wood to the immediate E. Half under corn stubble and half sugarbeet when visited. There are no surface irregularities to identify the site and nothing of interest was found. (4)
Morph: 187.22.1 trackway, 187.22.2 enclosure, 187.22.3 hut circle, 187.23.1 ditch, 187.24.1 enclosure, Ro settlement. (5)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

6 BW print, CUCAP AHO 54, DW 54-6, EF 30, DNR 428/35, SMR

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: EF 30, AHO 54, DW 55,56

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/17A,25A (NLAP SK 7655/18,19)

<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/35 (NLAP SK 7655/15)

<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.
- (4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 765 552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N7511, T4495	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 25	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8317	Active
NCC Element ID - 8317	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8317	ROMAN SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)
ENT1193	Air Photography by CUCAP (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8318 - MNT8239	FIND SCATTER FROM AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Med pottery and building material only, found by Newark Arch Committee on the site on 22/11/1950. Finds and field report in NWM. (1)
See L8312 for cropmarks in this area.

<1> **Smith A**, 19/05/1952, OS Corr 6in (Personal comment). SNT1291.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Smith A. 19/05/1952. OS Corr 6in.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 756 552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N7511 Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 14 Active

NCC Element Ref - 8318 Active

NCC Element ID - 8318 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT1108 SHERD (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD) POTTERY

FNT2741 UNSPECIFIED OBJECT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Associated Events/Activities

ENT277 Field walking in Averham and Kelham parishes (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8319 - MNT8240	ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

PIT (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Part of what may be a complex of cropmarks but because of the poor clarity of the slides only a few things could be plotted. Included is a roughly rectangular "enclosure" with central pits. (1)
Morph: 187.18.1 enclosure. (2)
See L8312 etc for nearby cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

JAP 1178/32, 1178/41

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1178/32,33 (NMR SK 7655/40,41)

<2> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.**Sources**

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7597 5562 (273m by 298m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations**

SHINE	ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM	Active	DNT4974
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N7511

Active

NCC Element Ref - 8319

Active

NCC Element ID - 8319

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded**

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8320 - MNT8241	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Squarish enclosure, linear features, possible circle (SK 765557). (1) (2) (3)
The mark is located in a level arable field, under corn stubble when visited. From a little way off a very slight bank seeming to conform to the outline of the enclosure is just about visible, but this is not apparent on the site. Nothing of interest was found. (4)
Morph: 187.22.4 enclosure, 187.22.5 enclosure, 187.22.6 enclosure, 187.22.7 enclosure, 187.25.1 field boundary, 187.26.1 enclosure, Ro settlement. (5)
See L2959 for nearby cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
1 BW print, CUCAP DW 54, SMR
<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 243/24A,26A (NMR SK 7655/24,25)
<2> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.
Other Refs: 428/35,36 (NMR SK 7655/15,16)
<3> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.
Other Refs: DW 54
<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.
<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

- Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.
- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7679 5570 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N758, T4497	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 10	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8320	Active
NCC Element ID - 8320	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8320	SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
ENT1125	National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L8329 - MNT8250 **Site Name** SUB RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURES AT SOUTH MUSKHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8329 - MNT8250	SUB RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURES AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Sub rectangular enclosures, continuation of 02966. Now under poultry houses. (1) (2) (3) (4).

Morph: 188.12.1 hut circle. (5)

See L2966 for cross refs

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/27, 13787/28,30, 40/80, 243/30A,31A,33A,34A (NMR SK 7756/7-10,20-23)

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1995/25, 1997/16A (NMR SK 7756/86)

<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/29-31, 1398/9, 1833/7,8 (NMR SK 7756/16-18,48,50,51)

<4> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 1296/24, 1543/18 (NMR SK 7756/103)

<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(4) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7735 5674 (123m by 98m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
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X Ref Other Sources - N7522, T4501	Active
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NCC Element Ref - 8329	Active
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NCC Element ID - 8329	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

HER Number L8329 - MNT8250 **Site Name** SUB RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURES AT SOUTH MUSKHAM

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8331 - MNT8252	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

APs show as cropmarks, 2 pairs of parallel ditches - droveways (?), 2 ring ditches and one incomplete ring ditch. One of the ditch complexes is a triple alignment of parallel ditches. (1) (2)
Morph: 188.4.1 trackway, 188.5.1 post mill, 188.8.1 enclosure (4)
See L2968 for rest of complex and cross refs.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

4 BW prints, CUCAP AFO 73, DNR 757/29, JAP 9/25, 9/26, SMR

<1> **Pickering J.** *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1178/25-28, 1833/10,12,14,18 (NMR SK 7756/25-27,39,52,54-7)

<2> **Pickering J.** *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1999/18,20,21,26, 2205/34,35 (NMR SK 7756/84,85,87-89,93)

<3> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 33 (Published document). SNT401.

<4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Published document: TVARC. 1980. *Gazetteer*. p 33

(4) Unknown: RCHME. *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data*.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 776 562 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

South Muskham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N7526, T4946

Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 66

Active

NCC Element Ref - 8331

Active

NCC Element ID - 8331

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M18020	POST MILL AT Kelham	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738	Air Photography by Pickering)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8399 - MNT8320	POND AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

POND (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Elliptical pond with banking N and S. (1)
 Visible as a cropmark on APs. (2)
 See L3020 for cropmarks to S.

Data Held (Document). SNT2647.

Photocopy, (1), SMR card

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

3 BW print, NMR SK 7754/1,2, CUCAP BR67, SMR

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, *County Series 1919* (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 40/77,79 (NLAP SK SK 7754/1,2)

Sources

Document: Data Held.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, *County Series 1919*.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7750 5452 (164m by 171m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statutes and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statutes and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75671 Active

NCC Element Ref - 8399 Active

NCC Element ID - 8399 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded**

HER Number L8399 - MNT8320 **Site Name** POND AT AVERHAM

Associated Events/Activities

ENT306 OS 1:25000 (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8400 - MNT8321	ENCLOSURES AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Enclosures, rectangular, subrectangular and circular, and linear features. (1)
 About 8 small rectangular and circular enclosures. (2)
 Morph: 194.4.1 enclosure, 194.4.2 enclosure, 194.4.3 enclosure, 194.4.5 enclosure. (3)
 See L3020 and L8399 for associated cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

2 BW print, JAP 246/7,8, SMR

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 246/7,8,10 (NLAP SK 7754/6,7,9)

<2> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 32 (Published document). SNT401.<3> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.**Sources**

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
 (2) Published document: TVARC. 1980. Gazetteer. p 32
 (3) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 776 546 (189m by 289m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statutes and Scorings****Associated Designations**

SHINE	Cropmarks of a number of small enclosures east of Averham	Active	DNT5713
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Other Statutes and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N75120, T4470	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 73	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8400	Active
NCC Element ID - 8400	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT738 Air Photography by Pickering)

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L8807 - MNT8718	ROMAN FINDS FROM KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Ro, Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Ro pottery was found at the end of a track in a ploughed field. (1)
See L5686 for flints and cross refs.

<1> **EMAB eds**, 1977, *East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin*, p 50 (Published document). SNT162.

Sources

(1) Published document: EMAB eds. 1977. *East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin*. p 50

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7755 5459 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 62	Active
NCC Element Ref - 8807	Active
NCC Element ID - 8807	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT1251 SHERD (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2531 CASUAL FIND FROM KELHAM (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9702 - MNT9607	FIELD BOUNDARIES & ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BOUNDARY (U, Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK
ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Morph: 194.5.1field boundary, 194.6.1 field boundary, 194.9.1 enclosure. (1)

<1> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

(1) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7801 5495 (347m by 344m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	FIELD BOUNDARIES & ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM	Active	DNT4971
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

NCC Element Ref - 9702	Active
NCC Element ID - 9779	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9705 - MNT9608	CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Morph: 193.6.1 enclosure. (1)
Marks in this field, including a ring ditch. (2)
See L3454, L3159 for nearby cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

1 BW print, Hartley RF, SF 3330/32, SMR

<1> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

<2> **Hartley RF**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT755.

Other Refs: SF 3330/32

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

(2) Aerial photograph: Hartley RF. Air photos.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7612 5445 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done) Active

NCC Element Ref - 9705 Active

NCC Element ID - 9782 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

ENT1664 Air photography by Hartley (Event - Survey)

HER Number L9705 - MNT9608 **Site Name** CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE AT AVERHAM

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9740 - MNT9643	ENCLOSURES AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK
RING DITCH (U, Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Morph: 187.19.1 enclosure, 187.20.1 hut circle, 187.21.1 enclosure. (1)

<1> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

(1) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7646 5566 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 9740	Active
NCC Element ID - 9817	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9741 - MNT9644	CROPMARKS AT KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BOUNDARY (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
DITCH (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK
ENCLOSURE (U, Unknown date)	
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Morph: 188.1.1 field boundary, 188.2.1 enclosure, 188.3.1 ditch. (1)

<1> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

(1) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7701 5629 (354m by 476m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	Cropmarks of enclosures and linear features north of Kelham	Active	DNT5767
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

NCC Element Ref - 9741	Active
NCC Element ID - 9818	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT1125 National Mapping Programme, Notts, by RCHME (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9742 - MNT9645	FINDS FROM AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (U, Unknown date)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Building material found here 1950 (at rectangular cropmark). Rept in NWM. (1)
Field partly ploughed but nothing of interest found. 1950 report was not found in the museum and info on the finds is not noted elsewhere. (2)

<1> **Smith A**, 1953, *OS Corr 6in* (Personal comment). SNT1302.
<2> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

Sources

- (1) Personal comment: Smith A. 1953. OS Corr 6in.
- (2) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 761 553 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 9	Active
NCC Element Ref - 9742	Active
NCC Element ID - 9819	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M8315 SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Associated Finds

FNT4072 UNSPECIFIED OBJECT

Associated Events/Activities

ENT279 Field walking in Averham parish 2 (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9748 - MNT9651	Building at Kelham Hall, 1731-1857	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BUILDING (1728-31, Georgian - 1728 AD to 1731 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Named 'Hall'. (1)

In 1728-31 a rather plain and box-like house [was built]. (2)

In 1857 the Palladian house of c.1730 ... burnt down. (3)

<1> **Sanderson G**, 1835, *20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in* (Map). SNT48.

<2> **Thoroton Society**, 1961, *TTS, p 48* (Published document). SNT375.

<3> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 151* (Monograph). SNT4.

Sources

(1) Map: Sanderson G. 1835. 20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in.

(2) Published document: Thoroton Society. 1961. TTS. p 48

(3) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 151

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7743 5553 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

NCC Element Ref - 9748

Active

NCC Element ID - 9827

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M17816

Kelham Hall, first building

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT340

Survey by Sanderson 2in (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L9879 - MNT9782 **Site Name** C15th CHANCEL SCREEN AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9879 - MNT9782	C15th CHANCEL SCREEN AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ROOD SCREEN (C15, Medieval to Tudor - 1400 AD to 1499 AD) + Sci.Date

Evidence	ARCHITECTURAL COMPONENT
Sci. Date:	0 +/- 0

Description and Sources

Description

C15th chancel screen. (1) (2)

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **Mee A**, 1938, *The King's England: Nottinghamshire* (Published document). SNT914.

Sources

- (1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed..
- (2) Published document: Mee A. 1938. The King's England: Nottinghamshire.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7737 5538 (point)	SK75NE	Centre/Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Kelham, Newark
District	Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 9879	Active
NCC Element ID - 9959	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3146	CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2380	Building observation by Pevsner, Nottinghamshire (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L9880 - MNT9783 **Site Name** C18th ALTERATIONS AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9880 - MNT9783	C18th ALTERATIONS AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

BUILDING (C18, Stuart to Georgian - 1700 AD to 1799 AD)

Evidence ARCHITECTURAL COMPONENT

Description and Sources

Description

C18 alterations including Lexington Chapel. Fine monument with effigies to Lord and Lady Lexington, early C18. Old font and cover. (1) (2)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

4 CCL 253/0898/18a, 19a, 20a, 280/0699/10

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **Mee A**, 1938, *The King's England: Nottinghamshire* (Published document). SNT914.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed..

(2) Published document: Mee A. 1938. The King's England: Nottinghamshire.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7737 5538 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Monument record)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75274

Active

NCC Element Ref - 9880

Active

NCC Element ID - 9960

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M3146

CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2380 Building observation by Pevsner, Nottinghamshire (Event - Survey)

HER Number L9880 - MNT9783 **Site Name** C18th ALTERATIONS AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID,
KELHAM

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L9927 - MNT9829	WEIR AT AVERHAM	Element

Monument Types and Dates

WEIR (U, Unknown date)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources**Description**

Due to a tree being blown down on the river bank, the remains of what could be a causeway or part of a road/bridge have appeared. The site is about 200 yards upstream from the bad bend just before the Kelham Bridge. The structure is about 4m wide and 5m long, with old pilings in the side and middle and horizontal cross members with stone packing, possibly with copings over the top to provide a fine surface. (1)

Site visit, photos taken. Does not appear to be the bridge, it is possibly a weir. (2)

Data Held: Ground Photograph (Ground photograph). SNT2646.
digital

Data Held: Ground Photograph (Ground photograph). SNT2646.
20 colour prints, negs G8/3-7, G9/1, SMR

<1> **Bullen, D**, 07/02/2000, *Pers Comm* (Unknown). SNT1753.

<2> **Newsome SE**, 2000, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1452.

Sources

Ground photograph: Data Held: Ground Photograph.

Ground photograph: Data Held: Ground Photograph.

(1) Unknown: Bullen, D. 07/02/2000. Pers Comm.

(2) Personal comment: Newsome SE. 2000. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 7743 5507 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Averham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

NCC Element Ref - 9927

Active

NCC Element ID - 10007

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded**

Associated Events/Activities

ENT2033 FIELD OBSERVATION AT AVERHAM (Event - Survey)
ENT2034 Field Observation at Averham by Newsome (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L10523 - MNT10411	Pillbox at Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

STRUCTURE (1940-41, Second World War - 1939 AD to 1945 AD)

Evidence RUINED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

PILLBOX (TYPE FW3/22)

Hexagonal. Concrete with a brick outer skin and brick two-thirds of the way up internally. Concrete lintels and embrasures. Originally a brick pillar now removed.

The pillbox fell into the River Trent early in 1999 when the river was flooded. All that can be seen when the river is low is the roof of the pillbox. (1)

<1> Sibley D and M, 1996, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1806.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Sibley D and M. 1996. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7762 5582 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - DOB621 Active

NCC Element Ref - 10523 Active

NCC Element ID - 10611 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT896 Defence of Britain - Field Survey (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L10524 - MNT10412	Pillbox at Kelham Hall	Element

Monument Types and Dates

STRUCTURE (1940-41, Second World War - 1939 AD to 1945 AD)

Evidence RUINED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

PILLBOX (TYPE FW3/22)

Pillbox was situated on river bank, due to erosion it has now fallen in to the River Trent. Possible to see corner of pillbox when the river is low. It is probably a type 22 like the one in Kelham Village SK: 775553 (1)

<1> Sibley D and M, 1996, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1806.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Sibley D and M. 1996. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 773 552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - DOB622 Active

NCC Element Ref - 10524 Active

NCC Element ID - 10612 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT896 Defence of Britain - Field Survey (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11114 - MNT10987	Neolithic / early BA flints from Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Late neo / early BA, (at some time) Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

(One large field has been created out of parcels 4757, 4337, 3700 and 0045.) 40 worked flints recovered. Early neolithic (or earlier) represented by a crested piece and corticated blade-like flake. Late neolithic represented by core tablet with abraded platform. All other identifiable pieces diagnostically late neolithic / early bronze age. (1 See L11115 for P Med flints from this area, L11153 for Med pottery, L11190 for fire cracked pebbles. See L2968, L8331 for cropmarks.

<1> **TPAT**, 08/1998, *The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7*, p 38 (Unpublished document). SNT2007.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: TPAT. 08/1998. The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7. p 38

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7739 5634 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11114	Active
NCC Element ID - 11206	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT4971	FLAKE (1) (Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC)	FLINT
FNT4972	KNIFE (1) (Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC)	FLINT
FNT4973	SCRAPER (TOOL) (2) (Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC)	FLINT
FNT4974	DEBITAGE (32) (Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC)	FLINT
FNT4975	FLAKE (1) (Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC)	FLINT
FNT4976	CORE (1) (Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC)	FLINT
FNT4977	KNIFE (1) (Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC)	FLINT

HER Number L11114 - MNT10987 **Site Name** Neolithic / early BA flints from Kelham

FNT4978 FLAKE (1) (Mesolithic to Neolithic - 8000 BC to 2301 BC) FLINT

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3493 Fieldwalking at South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11115 - MNT10988	Post medieval gunflints from Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (P Med, (at some time) Post Medieval - 1547 AD to 1779 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

(One large field has been created out of parcels 4757, 4337, 3700 and 0045.) Two gunflints recovered during fieldwalking (fields 3700 and 4337), one is the earlier indirectly retouched type. (1)
See L11114 for Neo/BA flints from this area, L11153 for Med pottery, L11190 for fire-cracked pebbles. See L2968, L8331 for cropmarks.

<1> **TPAT**, 08/1998, *The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7, p 38* (Unpublished document). SNT2007.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: TPAT. 08/1998. The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7. p 38

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7739 5634 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11115	Active
NCC Element ID - 11207	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT4979	GUNFLINT (2) (Post Medieval - 1547 AD to 1779 AD)	FLINT
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Associated Events/Activities

ENT3493	Fieldwalking at South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11116 - MNT10989 **Site Name** Mes and Neo flints from field 5800(s), South Muskham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11116 - MNT10989	Mes and Neo flints from field 5800(s), South Muskham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Mes / Neo, (at some time) Mesolithic to Neolithic - 8000 BC to 2301 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

13 worked flints (from fieldwalking). The blade core fragment and core rejuvenation flake from a neatly worked blade core, a blade with faceted butt and three blade like forms (one edge used) all suggest a Mesolithic or early Neolithic element. The straight end scraper possibly with faceted butt could belong with these. The earlier element is not swamped by the broad flakes of the late Neolithic. (1)
See L11145 for Ro pottery from this field, L11155 for Med pottery, L11229 for fire-cracked pebbles. See L2966 for cropmarks.

<1> **TPAT**, 08/1998, *The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7, p 38* (Unpublished document). SNT2007.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: TPAT. 08/1998. The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7. p 38

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7756 5682 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11116	Active
NCC Element ID - 11208	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT4980	CORE (2) (Mesolithic to Neolithic - 8000 BC to 2301 BC)	FLINT
FNT4981	BLADE (3) (Mesolithic to Neolithic - 8000 BC to 2301 BC)	FLINT
FNT4982	SCRAPER (TOOL) (1) (Mesolithic to Neolithic - 8000 BC to 2301 BC)	FLINT
FNT4989	FLAKE (2) (Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC)	FLINT
FNT4990	WEDGE (1) (Neolithic - 4500 BC to 2301 BC)	FLINT
FNT4991	DEBITAGE (3) (Mesolithic to Neolithic - 8000 BC to 2301 BC)	FLINT

HER Number L11116 - MNT10989 **Site Name** Mes and Neo flints from field 5800(s), South Muskham

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3493 Fieldwalking at South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11145 - MNT11018 **Site Name** Roman pottery from field 5800(s), South Muskham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11145 - MNT11018	Roman pottery from field 5800(s), South Muskham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Ro, (at some time) Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Six pieces of abraded Roman pottery (recovered by fieldwalking and concentrated in the NW of the field), including a later Ro Nene Valley sherd, possibly from a flagon, and an earlier Ro everted rim from a jar. Also a piece of possible Ro tile. (1) See L11116 for flints from this field, L11155 for Med pottery, L11229 for fire cracked pebbles. See L2966 for cropmarks.

<1> **TPAT**, 08/1998, *The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7*, p 36 (Unpublished document). SNT2007.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: TPAT. 08/1998. The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7. p 36

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7742 5695 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11145 Active

NCC Element ID - 11237 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5106	SHERD (1) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY, NENE VALLEY WARE
FNT5107	SHERD (1) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY
FNT5108	SHERD (4) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY
FNT5109	TILE (1) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3493 Fieldwalking at South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11153 - MNT11026	Medieval and post medieval pottery from Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (C13 - C17, (at some time) Medieval to Stuart - 1200 AD to 1699 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

(One large field has been created out of parcels 4757, 4337, 3700 and 0045.) The pottery is mainly green glazed, some sherds very abraded and mainly from squat jugs. One sherd with white slip beneath the glaze is not a usual Nottingham type. The mixture of Med fabrics suggests that either some do not come from Nottingham or that there is a range of dates through C13 to C14. Dirtier clay in some sherds also suggests a non-Nottingham source, possibly Lincoln, or a later date, c.C14. Later in date are sherds of light bodied gritty ware, Midland Purple ware (C15 to C17) and a sherd of Tiger ware, German stoneware of C16. (1)
See L11114 for Neo/BA flints from this area, L11115 for P Med gunflints, L11190 for fire-cracked pebbles. See L2968, L8331 for cropmarks.

<1> **TPAT**, 08/1998, *The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7, pp 30 - 31* (Unpublished document). SNT2007.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: TPAT. 08/1998. The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7. pp 30 - 31

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7752 5636 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11153	Active
NCC Element ID - 11245	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5125	SHERD (Medieval to Tudor - 1200 AD to 1546 AD)	POTTERY, GREEN GLAZED WARE
FNT5126	SHERD (Medieval to Stuart - 1400 AD to 1699 AD)	POTTERY, MIDLANDS PURPLE WARE
FNT5127	SHERD (Medieval to Stuart - 1400 AD to 1699 AD)	POTTERY
FNT5128	SHERD (1) (Tudor to Elizabethan - 1500 AD to 1599 AD)	POTTERY, STONEWARE

HER Number L11153 - MNT11026 **Site Name** Medieval and post medieval pottery from Kelham

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3493 Fieldwalking at South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11155 - MNT11028 **Site Name** Medieval pottery from field 5800(s), South Muskham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11155 - MNT11028	Medieval pottery from field 5800(s), South Muskham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (C13-C14, (at some time) Medieval - 1200 AD to 1399 AD)

Evidence	FIND
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Description and Sources

Description

The medieval pottery (recovered during fieldwalking) from this field dates to C13 and C14. (1)
See L11116 for flints from this field, L11145 for Ro pottery, L11229 for fire-cracked pebbles. See L2966 for cropmarks.

<1> **TPAT**, 08/1998, *The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7, p 31* (Unpublished document). SNT2007.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: TPAT. 08/1998. The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7. p 31

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7756 5682 (point)	SK75NE	Centre/Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	South Muskham, Newark
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District	Newark
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Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
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NCC Element Ref - 11155	Active
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NCC Element ID - 11247	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5130	SHERD (Medieval - 1200 AD to 1399 AD)	POTTERY
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Associated Events/Activities

ENT3493	Fieldwalking at South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11190 - MNT11063	Fire cracked stones from Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Unknown, Unknown date)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

(One large field has been created out of parcels 4757, 4337, 3700 and 0045. Numerous find spots of fire cracked pebbles are shown on the distribution plot for these fields, mostly in field 0045, many of them clearly following the transects walked by individual fieldwalkers.) They are, in themselves, undatable. Many were quartzite pebbles from the Sherwood Sandstones. (1) See L11114 for Neo/BA flints from this area, L11115 for P Med gunflints, L11153 for Med pottery. See L2968, L8331 for cropmarks.

<1> **TPAT**, 08/1998, *The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7, pp 11, 26* (Unpublished document). SNT2007.
Other Refs: fig 6

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: TPAT. 08/1998. The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7. pp 11, 26

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7752 5636 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11190	Active
NCC Element ID - 11282	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5192	FIRE CRACKED STONE	STONE
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Associated Events/Activities

ENT3493 Fieldwalking at South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11229 - MNT11102	Fire-cracked pebbles from Field 5800 (s), South Muskham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (U, Unknown date)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

(Numerous find spots of fire cracked pebbles are shown on the distribution plot for this field.) They are, in themselves, undatable. Many were quartzite pebbles from the Sherwood Sandstones. (1)
See L11116 for flints from this field, L11145 for Ro pottery, L11155 for Med pottery. See L2966 for cropmarks.

<1> **TPAT**, 08/1998, *The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7, p 11* (Unpublished document). SNT2007.
Other Refs: fig 6

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: TPAT. 08/1998. The South Muskham fieldwalking project 1992-7. p 11

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7756 5682 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11229 Active

NCC Element ID - 11321 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7364 FIRE CRACKED STONE STONE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3493 Fieldwalking at South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11339 - MNT11212 **Site Name** Iron Age pottery from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11339 - MNT11212	Iron Age pottery from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (IA, (at some time) Iron Age - 700 BC to 42 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

The most significant result of the fieldwalking was the discovery of a scatter of four IA sherds in OS field 4800 (Priest Ings); all sherds are abraded or moderately abraded. Three of the sherds derive from plain and probably hand made vessels ... one body sherd preserves deep scoring and may be assigned with reasonable confidence to the later IA. (1)
Grid ref centred in field.

See L11340 - L11342 for prehistoric to Med finds from this field.

<1> **TPAT**, Sep 1994, *Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations, p 5* (Unpublished document).
SNT2076.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Sep 1994. Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations. p 5

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7744 5594 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11339 Active

NCC Element ID - 11433 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5461	SHERD (3) (Iron Age - 700 BC to 42 AD)	POTTERY
FNT5462	SHERD (1) (Iron Age - 700 BC to 42 AD)	POTTERY, SCORED WARE

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number L11339 - MNT11212 **Site Name** Iron Age pottery from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham

ENT3551 Fieldwalking on water main replacement between Kelham and Newark, by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11340 - MNT11213 **Site Name** Late Neo / early BA flints from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11340 - MNT11213	Late Neo / early BA flints from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (late Neo / early BA, (at some time) Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

The few flints which were recovered comprise mainly small struck flakes and chips, and ... a late Neolithic / early Bronze Age flake scraper fragment. (1)

Grid ref centred in field.

See L11339 for IA pottery, L11341 for Ro, L11342 for Med finds in this field. See L11345,6 for further flints.

<1> **TPAT**, Sep 1994, *Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations*, p 5 (Unpublished document). SNT2076.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Sep 1994. Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations. p 5

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7744 5594 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

NCC Element Ref - 11340

Active

NCC Element ID - 11434

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5463 SCRAPER (TOOL) (1) (Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC) FLINT

FNT5464 LITHIC IMPLEMENT (Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC) FLINT

HER Number L11340 - MNT11213 **Site Name** Late Neo / early BA flints from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3551 Fieldwalking on water main replacement between Kelham and Newark, by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11341 - MNT11214 **Site Name** Ro pottery from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11341 - MNT11214	Ro pottery from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Ro, (at some time) Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

The most significant result of the fieldwalking was the discovery of a scatter of ... four Romano British sherds in field 4800 (Priest Ings); all the sherds are abraded or moderately abraded. The Ro pottery comprises grey ware body sherds, one deriving from a C3 or C4 long necked beaker. (1)
Grid ref centred in field.

See L11339 for flints, L11340 for IA pottery, L11342 for Med finds in this field.

<1> **TPAT**, Sep 1994, *Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations, p 5* (Unpublished document). SNT2076.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Sep 1994. Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations. p 5

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7744 5594 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11341	Active
NCC Element ID - 11435	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5465	SHERD (4) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY, GREY WARE
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Associated Events/Activities

ENT3551	Fieldwalking on water main replacement between Kelham and Newark, by TPAT (Event - Survey)
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HER Number L11341 - MNT11214 **Site Name** Ro pottery from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11342 - MNT11215 **Site Name** Medieval pottery from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11342 - MNT11215	Medieval pottery from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Med, (at some time) Medieval to Tudor - 1200 AD to 1499 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

The only (Med) scatter of note was represented by 13 abraded or moderately abraded C13 to C15 sherds recovered from Priest Ings. (1)

Grid ref centred in field.

See L11339 for flints, L11340 for IA pottery, L11341 for Ro finds from this field. See L11347 for Med sherd, to E.

<1> **TPAT**, Sep 1994, *Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations*, p 6 (Unpublished document). SNT2076.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Sep 1994. Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations. p 6

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7744 5594 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11342 Active

NCC Element ID - 11436 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5466 SHERD (13) (Medieval to Tudor - 1200 AD to 1499 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3551 Fieldwalking on water main replacement between Kelham and Newark, by TPAT (Event - Survey)

HER Number L11342 - MNT11215 **Site Name** Medieval pottery from fieldwalking, Priest Ings, Kelham

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11345 - MNT11218 **Site Name** Worked flint from fieldwalking, Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11345 - MNT11218	Worked flint from fieldwalking, Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Preh, (at some time) Mesolithic to Late Bronze Age - 8000 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

The few flints recovered (only one from this grid reference) comprise mainly small struck flakes and chips ... and are chronologically undiagnostic. (1)

See L11346, L11347 for flints and Med pot nearby. See L11340 for flint scatter at Priest Ings.

<1> **TPAT**, Sep 1994, *Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations*, p 5 (Unpublished document). SNT2076.

Other Refs: Fig 3

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Sep 1994. Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations. p 5

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7775 5560 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11345 Active

NCC Element ID - 11439 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5479 LITHIC IMPLEMENT (1) (Mesolithic to Late Bronze Age - 8000 BC to FLINT 701 BC)

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3551 Fieldwalking on water main replacement between Kelham and Newark, by TPAT (Event - Survey)

HER Number L11345 - MNT11218 **Site Name** Worked flint from fieldwalking, Kelham

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11346 - MNT11219 **Site Name** Worked flints from fieldwalking, Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11346 - MNT11219	Worked flints from fieldwalking, Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Preh, (at some time) Mesolithic to Late Bronze Age - 8000 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

The few flints recovered (two shown at this grid reference) comprise mainly small struck flakes and chips ... and are chronologically undiagnostic. (1)
See L11345 for flint to W, L11347 for nearby Med pottery.

<1> **TPAT**, Sep 1994, *Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations*, p 5 (Unpublished document).
SNT2076.

Other Refs: Fig 3

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Sep 1994. Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations. p 5

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7789 5542 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11346	Active
NCC Element ID - 11440	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5480 LITHIC IMPLEMENT (2) (Mesolithic to Late Bronze Age - 8000 BC to FLINT 701 BC)

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3551 Fieldwalking on water main replacement between Kelham and Newark, by TPAT (Event - Survey)

HER Number L11346 - MNT11219 **Site Name** Worked flints from fieldwalking, Kelham

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11347 - MNT11220 **Site Name** Medieval pottery from fieldwalking, Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11347 - MNT11220	Medieval pottery from fieldwalking, Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Med, (at some time) Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Surprisingly few medieval sherds were recorded during fieldwalking (one shown at this grid reference). (1)
See L11346 for nearby flints, L11342 for Med pottery from Priest Ings.

<1> **TPAT**, Sep 1994, *Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations, p 5* (Unpublished document).
SNT2076.

Other Refs: Fig 3

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Sep 1994. Archaeological investigations prior to the construction of a replacement water main between Newark and Kelham, Notts. Summary of fieldwalking, geophysical survey and trial excavations. p 5

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7789 5535 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11347 Active

NCC Element ID - 11441 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT5481 SHERD (1) (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3551 Fieldwalking on water main replacement between Kelham and Newark, by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11721 - MNT11594	Worked flint from trench 1, Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Preh, (at some time) Mesolithic to Late Bronze Age - 8000 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Trench 1. The densities of worked stone are very low, no more than background noise. 12 worked pieces, 5 are secondary flakes. One is a blade-like flake with trimmed platform. A small core may be a rather poor example of the small bladelet / flake cores that have been identified in later Mesolithic contexts. (1)

See L3454 for cropmarks, L11722 for Roman material, L11723 for medieval, L11724 for post med - modern.

<1> **ARCUS**, Aug 1996, *Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire*. ARCUS 236f, pp 5,18 (Unpublished document). SNT2217.

Other Refs: Appendix 4

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Aug 1996. Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f. pp 5,18

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7607 5437 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11721 Active

NCC Element ID - 11817 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6056 CORE (1) (Mesolithic - 8000 BC to 4501 BC) FLINT

FNT6057 FLAKE (11) (Mesolithic to Late Bronze Age - 8000 BC to 701 BC) FLINT

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3683 Trial trenches at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11722 - MNT11595 **Site Name** Roman pottery from trench 1, Averham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11722 - MNT11595	Roman pottery from trench 1, Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (C3 - C4?, (at some time) Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Trench 1. 12 pieces of Roman pottery were found, 11 of which were greywares. None of the material is inconsistent with a C3 or C4 date. Distributed mainly towards the S end of the trench. This was in the area where the southernmost of the presumed Ro ditches was thought to lie. (1)

See L11721 for flints, L11723 for medieval finds, L11724 for post medieval, L3454 for cropmarks, L12134 for Roman pottery

<1> **ARCUS**, Aug 1996, *Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f, p 6* (Unpublished document). SNT2217.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Aug 1996. Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f. p 6

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7607 5437 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11722 Active

NCC Element ID - 11818 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6058	SHERD (11) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY, GREY WARE
FNT6059	SHERD (1) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3683 Trial trenches at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11723 - MNT11596 **Site Name** Medieval pottery and glass from Trench 1, Averham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11723 - MNT11596	Medieval pottery and glass from Trench 1, Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Med, (at some time) Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Trench 1. Only three sherds of medieval pottery and one small fragment of possible medieval window glass. (1)
See L11721 for flints, L11722 for Roman pottery, L11724 for post med / modern finds, L3454 for cropmarks, L12133 for medieval pottery

<1> **ARCUS**, Aug 1996, *Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f, p 7* (Unpublished document). SNT2217.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Aug 1996. Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f. p 7

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7607 5437 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11723 Active

NCC Element ID - 11819 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6060 SHERD (3) (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD) POTTERY

FNT6061 WINDOW GLASS (1) (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD) GLASS

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3683 Trial trenches at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11724 - MNT11597	Post medieval and modern artefacts from Trench 1, Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (P Med - Mod, (at some time) Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 1996 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Trench 1. 53 pieces of post medieval and modern pottery were found. Several pieces of modern glass were found, these were mostly bottle glass. A small quantity of slag was found, all iron slag. All appeared to be bloomery slag, a post medieval date seems likely. (1)
See L11721 for flints, L11722 for Ro pottery, L11723 for medieval finds, L3454 for cropmarks.

<1> **ARCUS**, Aug 1996, *Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f, p 7* (Unpublished document). SNT2217.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Aug 1996. Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f. p 7

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7607 5437 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11724	Active
NCC Element ID - 11820	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6062	SHERD (53) (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 1996 AD)	POTTERY
FNT6063	SLAG (17) (Post Medieval - 1547 AD to 1779 AD)	
FNT6064	SHERD (27) (Modern to Late 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1996 AD)	GLASS

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number L11724 - MNT11597 **Site Name** Post medieval and modern artefacts from Trench 1, Averham

ENT3683 Trial trenches at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11725 - MNT11598	Post medieval / modern artefacts from Trench 2, Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Med - P Med, (at some time) Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1420 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Trench 2. One piece of pottery, a body sherd of Midlands Purple ware. Aside from this the only finds were three clay pipe stem fragments. (1)
See L11724 for P med finds from Trench 1, L3011 for cropmarks.

<1> **ARCUS**, Aug 1996, *Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f, p 8* (Unpublished document). SNT2217.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Aug 1996. Archaeological Evaluation by Trial Trenching at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. ARCUS 236f. p 8

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7608 5420 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11725 Active

NCC Element ID - 11821 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6065 SHERD (1) (Medieval to Elizabethan - 1420 AD to 1599 AD) POTTERY, MIDLANDS PURPLE WARE

FNT6066 TOBACCO PIPE (3) (Post Medieval to Victorian - 1547 AD to 1899 AD) CLAY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3683 Trial trenches at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

HER Number L11725 - MNT11598 **Site Name** Post medieval / modern artefacts from Trench 2, Averham

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11853 - MNT11726 **Site Name** Fire cracked pebbles from fields II, 7300 and 5600, South Muskham/Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11853 - MNT11726	Fire cracked pebbles from fields II, 7300 and 5600, South Muskham/Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Unknown, Unknown date)

Evidence	FIND
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Description and Sources

Description

Fieldwalking, Field II. A high density of fire-cracked pebbles were recorded on the relatively flat top of the field. Field 7300: only a few fire-cracked pebbles were recorded on this field, all were towards the lower part of the NE facing slope, above the narrow flood plain of the stream. Field 5600: fire-cracked pebbles appear to be randomly spread across the field, petering out towards the western end. (1)

See L11856 for flints, L11858 for Ro pottery, L11859 for Med pottery, L11860 for P Med pottery. See L11854 for fire cracked pebbles from field to W and cross references.

<1> **TPAT**, Mar 1999, *Nottinghamshire Claylands Fieldwalking Project. Interim Report on the Results of the First Season of Fieldwalking, pp 7-8* (Unpublished document). SNT2284.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Mar 1999. Nottinghamshire Claylands Fieldwalking Project. Interim Report on the Results of the First Season of Fieldwalking. pp 7-8

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 767 568 (point)	SK75NE	Centre/Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Kelham, Newark
Civil Parish	South Muskham, Newark
District	Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11853	Active
NCC Element ID - 11952	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6308	FIRE CRACKED STONE	STONE
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Associated Events/Activities

ENT3754	Fieldwalking at Fields II, 7300 and 5600, Kelham and South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)
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HER Number L11853 - MNT11726 **Site Name** Fire cracked pebbles from fields II, 7300 and 5600, South Muskham/Kelham

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11856 - MNT11729 **Site Name** Worked flint from fields II, 5600 and 7300, Kelham and South Muskham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11856 - MNT11729	Worked flint from fields II, 5600 and 7300, Kelham and South Muskham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Neo - BA?, (at some time) Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Fieldwalking, fields II, 5600 and 7300. A surprisingly large amount of struck flintwork (35 pieces) was recovered. It included cores, flakes, a side scraper fragment, a spall from a retouched implement, and a burnt primary flake that had possibly come off a hammerstone. One flake may have been struck from a discoid core or bifacial piece: it is in a flint sometimes selected for Neolithic choice implements. One edge and one crested core rejuvenation flakes. A fair proportion are burnt, all from field 5600. (1)

See L11857 for lithics from field I, the total number of pieces listed above includes this field.

See L11853 for fire-cracked pebbles, L11858 for Roman pottery, L11859 for Med pottery, L11860 for P Med pottery..

<1> **TPAT**, Mar 1999, *Nottinghamshire Claylands Fieldwalking Project. Interim Report on the Results of the First Season of Fieldwalking*, pp 6, 7 (Unpublished document). SNT2284.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Mar 1999. Nottinghamshire Claylands Fieldwalking Project. Interim Report on the Results of the First Season of Fieldwalking. pp 6, 7

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 767 569 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Kelham, Newark
Civil Parish	South Muskham, Newark
District	Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11856	Active
NCC Element ID - 11955	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6310	CORE (Mesolithic to Late Bronze Age - 8000 BC to 701 BC)	FLINT
FNT6311	SCRAPER (TOOL) (1) (Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC)	FLINT

HER Number L11856 - MNT11729 **Site Name** Worked flint from fields II, 5600 and 7300, Kelham and South Muskham

FNT6312 FLAKE (Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC) FLINT

FNT6313 LITHIC IMPLEMENT (Neolithic to Late Bronze Age - 4500 BC to 701 BC) FLINT

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3754 Fieldwalking at Fields II, 7300 and 5600, Kelham and South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11858 - MNT11731 **Site Name** Ro pottery from fields II and 5600, South Muskham and Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11858 - MNT11731	Ro pottery from fields II and 5600, South Muskham and Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Ro, (at some time) Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Fieldwalking. Field II: a single bodysherd of grey ware. Field 5600: eight sherds of RB pottery. One Derbyshire ware, four greyware bodysherds, two grey ware everted rim sherds, one C2- C3. A fine grey ware sherd could be Ro or possibly a greyish Stamford ware. (1)

See L11859 for Med pottery which includes the possible Stamford sherd. See L11853 for fire-cracked pebbles, L11856 for flints, L11860 for P Med pottery.

<1> **TPAT**, Mar 1999, *Nottinghamshire Claylands Fieldwalking Project. Interim Report on the Results of the First Season of Fieldwalking*, p 8 (Unpublished document). SNT2284.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Mar 1999. Nottinghamshire Claylands Fieldwalking Project. Interim Report on the Results of the First Season of Fieldwalking. p 8

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 767 569 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Kelham, Newark
Civil Parish	South Muskham, Newark
District	Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11858	Active
NCC Element ID - 11958	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6316	SHERD (7) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY, GREY WARE
FNT6317	SHERD (1) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY, DERBYSHIRE WARE

HER Number L11858 - MNT11731 **Site Name** Ro pottery from fields II and 5600, South Muskham and Kelham

FNT6318 SHERD (1) (Roman to Medieval - 43 AD to 1150 AD)

POTTERY, STAMFORD
WARE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3754 Fieldwalking at Fields II, 7300 and 5600, Kelham and South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11859 - MNT11732 **Site Name** Saxo-Norman and medieval pottery from Kelham/South Muskham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11859 - MNT11732	Saxo-Norman and medieval pottery from Kelham/South Muskham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER ((at some time) Early Medieval to Medieval - 950 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Fieldwalking. Nineteen sherds of medieval pottery were recovered, the majority from field 5600, three sherds from 7300 and a single sherd from field II. One sherd of Stamford ware in 7300, further possible Stamford ware sherd from 5600 (see also L11858). Most of the sherds are small and well weathered, possibly representing manuring. The numerous sherds of Midland Purple and the occasional Cistercian sherd, though collected are not included in the distribution plot. (1)
See L11858 for RB pottery which includes the possible Stamford sherd from 5600. See L11853 for fire-cracked pebbles, L11856 for flints, L11860 for P Med pottery.

<1> **TPAT**, Mar 1999, *Nottinghamshire Claylands Fieldwalking Project. Interim Report on the Results of the First Season of Fieldwalking*, pp 8-9 (Unpublished document). SNT2284.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Mar 1999. Nottinghamshire Claylands Fieldwalking Project. Interim Report on the Results of the First Season of Fieldwalking. pp 8-9

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 767 569 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Kelham, Newark
Civil Parish	South Muskham, Newark
District	Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11859	Active
NCC Element ID - 11959	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6319	SHERD (2) (Early Medieval to Medieval - 1000 AD to 1150 AD)	POTTERY, STAMFORD WARE
FNT6320	SHERD (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)	POTTERY, GREEN GLAZED WARE

HER Number L11859 - MNT11732 **Site Name** Saxo-Norman and medieval pottery from Kelham/South Muskham

FNT6321 SHERD (Medieval to Elizabethan - 1450 AD to 1600 AD)

POTTERY, MIDLANDS
PURPLE WARE

FNT6322 SHERD (Medieval to Stuart - 1450 AD to 1700 AD)

POTTERY, CISTERCIAN
WARE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3754 Fieldwalking at Fields II, 7300 and 5600, Kelham and South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11860 - MNT11733 **Site Name** Post medieval / modern pottery from Kelham/South Muskham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11860 - MNT11733	Post medieval / modern pottery from Kelham/South Muskham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (P Med - Mod, (at some time) Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Fieldwalking, fields II, 7300 and 5600. Post med pottery was recorded but not collected. It appears to be fairly evenly scattered with higher density at SE corner of field 5600 and along the boundary adjacent to the road. Probably represents manuring. Concentrations in field II towards the W corner and the N edge, also in the W corner of field 7300, are most probably associated with the oil bore holes. (1)
See L11853 for fire-cracked pebbles, L11856 for flints, L11858 for Ro pottery, L11859 for medieval pottery.

<1> **TPAT**, Mar 1999, *Nottinghamshire Claylands Fieldwalking Project. Interim Report on the Results of the First Season of Fieldwalking*, p 9 (Unpublished document). SNT2284.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: TPAT. Mar 1999. Nottinghamshire Claylands Fieldwalking Project. Interim Report on the Results of the First Season of Fieldwalking. p 9

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 767 569 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 11860	Active
NCC Element ID - 11960	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6323 SHERD (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 2000 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3754 Fieldwalking at Fields II, 7300 and 5600, Kelham and South Muskham by TPAT (Event - Survey)

HER Number L11860 - MNT11733 **Site Name** Post medieval / modern pottery from Kelham/South
Muskham

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11861 - MNT11734 **Site Name** Medieval pottery from Averham Relief Road

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11861 - MNT11734	Medieval pottery from Averham Relief Road	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

A watching brief was maintained during the stripping of topsoil. A mixed assemblage of pottery was recovered including medieval material. (1)

Grid ref centred on S section of roadline, from chainage 320.

See L11862 for Ro material, L11863 for IA, L11865 for modern, L11723 for medieval from trial trenching.

<1> **ARCUS**, Jun 1997, *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire*, pp 6, 17, 18 (Unpublished document). SNT2285.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Jun 1997. Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire. pp 6, 17, 18

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7607 5431 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11861 Active

NCC Element ID - 11961 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6324 SHERD (9) (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3756 Watching brief on road construction at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11862 - MNT11735 **Site Name** Ro pottery from Averham Relief Road

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11862 - MNT11735	Ro pottery from Averham Relief Road	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Ro, (at some time) Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

A watching brief was maintained during the stripping of topsoil. A mixed assemblage of pottery was recovered including Roman material. (1)

Grid ref centred on S section of roadline, from chainage 320.

See L11861 for Med material, L11863 for IA, L11865 for modern, L11722 for Ro from trial trenching.

<1> **ARCUS**, Jun 1997, *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire*, pp 6,17,18 (Unpublished document). SNT2285.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Jun 1997. Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire. pp 6,17,18

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7607 5431 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11862 Active

NCC Element ID - 11962 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6325 SHERD (3) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD) POTTERY, GREY WARE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3756 Watching brief on road construction at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11863 - MNT11736 **Site Name** Iron Age pottery from Averham Relief Road

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11863 - MNT11736	Iron Age pottery from Averham Relief Road	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (IA?, (at some time) Iron Age - 700 BC to 42 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

A watching brief was maintained during the stripping of topsoil. A mixed assemblage of pottery was recovered. 12 of the sherds found had a black matrix, these have been identified as probably being late IA, though identification is not certain due to the nature of the sherds (4 were from L11864). (1)

Grid ref centred on S section of roadline, from chainage 320.

See L11861 for Med material, L11862 for Ro, L11865 for modern, L11864 for ditch with IA pottery.

<1> **ARCUS**, Jun 1997, *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire*, pp 6, 12,17-19 (Unpublished document). SNT2285.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Jun 1997. *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire*. pp 6, 12,17-19

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7607 5431 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11863 Active

NCC Element ID - 11963 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6326 SHERD (8) (Iron Age - 700 BC to 42 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3756 Watching brief on road construction at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11864 - MNT11737	Ditch, Averham Relief Road, Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (late IA?, Unknown date)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Ditch cut 103 was found on the southern part of the site, with c 14m of the feature being exposed by the removal of the topsoil. This was a linear feature, with a max width at the surface of 1.1m, and a max depth of 0.27m, rounded base. Four sherds of pottery were recovered from the central section, probably late IA in date, but the pieces were small abraded body sherds and not readily diagnostic. (The excavators speculate on an IA field system, based on alignment with other ditches.)

(1)

See L3011 for nearby cropmarks. See L11863 for IA pottery from topsoil, L11861 for medieval pottery and xrefs. See L12048, L12049 for further features from watching brief.

<1> **ARCUS**, Jun 1997, *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire*, pp7, 11, 12 (Unpublished document). SNT2285.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Jun 1997. *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire*. pp7, 11, 12

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7605 5423 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11864 Active

NCC Element ID - 11964 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6327 SHERD (4) (Iron Age - 700 BC to 42 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3756 Watching brief on road construction at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

HER Number L11864 - MNT11737 **Site Name** Ditch, Averham Relief Road, Averham

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L11865 - MNT11738 **Site Name** Modern pottery from Averham Relief Road

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L11865 - MNT11738	Modern pottery from Averham Relief Road	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Modern, (at some time) Georgian to Victorian - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

A watching brief was maintained during the stripping of topsoil. A mixed assemblage of pottery was recovered including P Med material. (1)

Grid ref centred on S section of roadline, from chainage 320.

See L11861 for Med material, L11862 for Ro L11863 for IA, L11724 for P med / modern pottery from trial trenching.

<1> **ARCUS**, Jun 1997, *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire*, pp 6, 17-18 (Unpublished document). SNT2285.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Jun 1997. *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire*. pp 6, 17-18

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7607 5431 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 11865 Active

NCC Element ID - 11965 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT6328 TILE (1)

FNT6329 SLAG (3)

FNT6330 SHERD (2) (Georgian to Victorian - 1800 AD to 1899 AD) POTTERY

FNT6331 UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT (1) IRON, METAL

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3756 Watching brief on road construction at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

HER Number L11865 - MNT11738 **Site Name** Modern pottery from Averham Relief Road

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12048 - MNT11921	Ditches, Averham Relief Road, Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources**Description**

Two ditches were found within the central part of the road corridor, on an approximately E-W alignment (cuts 105/111 and cut 109). These were found to be parallel and approximately 10m apart. The northernmost ditch (105/111) had a width of 1.10m and a max depth of 0.25m. The southern ditch (109) had a width at the surface of 1.00m and a max depth of 0.25m. No artefacts were found in these ditches. (The excavators speculate on an IA field system, based on alignment with other ditches.) (1)

See L3454 for cropmarks in this area, L11864 and L12049 for further features from watching brief. See L11861-L11865 for finds from topsoil.

<1> **ARCUS**, Jun 1997, *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire*, pp 8-9, 11-12 (Unpublished document). SNT2285.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Jun 1997. *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire*. pp 8-9, 11-12

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 7606 5441 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12048 Active

NCC Element ID - 12151 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities**

ENT3756 Watching brief on road construction at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12049 - MNT11922	Ditches, Averham Relief Road, Averham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (U, Unknown date)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

At the northern end of the site a 22m length of cut 108 was exposed. It was found to have a width of 0.55m-0.65m and a max depth of 0.15m at the centre. Two linear features were exposed in the sections of the drainage ditches (cuts 113 and 115). No artefactual material was recovered from these features. (The excavators speculate on an IA field system, based on alignment with other ditches.) (1)

See L3519 for cropmarks in this area, L11864 and L12048 for further features from watching brief. See L11861-L11865 for finds from topsoil.

<1> **ARCUS**, Jun 1997, *Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire, pp 7-8, 9-10, 11* (Unpublished document). SNT2285.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Jun 1997. Archaeological Watching Brief on Averham Relief Road, Nottinghamshire. pp 7-8, 9-10, 11

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7606 5466 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12049 Active

NCC Element ID - 12152 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3756 Watching brief on road construction at Averham by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12050 - MNT11923	Worked flints from Averham Relief Road	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Preh, (at some time) Middle Palaeolithic to Late Bronze Age - 70000 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

The flints were analysed ... a total of 11 pieces of worked stone were recognised in the material recovered, none diagnostic of date. The distribution of flints ... has not been plotted. (Many flints are listed in Appendix 1, from all areas, it is unclear which are the 11 mentioned). (1)

See L12132 for Preh pottery, L12133 for Med, L12134 for Ro. See L3454 for nearby cropmarks.

<1> **ARCUS**, Feb 1996, *Evaluation by fieldwalking of land at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire*, p 2 (Unpublished document). SNT2425.

Other Refs: Appx 1

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Feb 1996. Evaluation by fieldwalking of land at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. p 2

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7605 5447 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12050 Active

NCC Element ID - 12153 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7351 LITHIC IMPLEMENT (11) (Middle Palaeolithic to Late Bronze Age - 70000 BC to 701 BC) FLINT

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3887 Fieldwalking at Averham Relief Road by ARCUS (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12132 - MNT12005	Prehistoric pottery from Averham Relief Road	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Preh, Neolithic to Late Iron Age - 4500 BC to 42 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Prehistoric pottery was found in the southern portion of the proposed development area. One sherd, from area 2 (no further details provided). (1)

See L12133 for Med pottery, L12134 for Ro, L12050 for flints, L3454 for cropmarks.

<1> **ARCUS**, Feb 1996, *Evaluation by fieldwalking of land at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire*, pp 2-3,7 (Unpublished document). SNT2425.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Feb 1996. Evaluation by fieldwalking of land at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. pp 2-3,7

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7603 5429 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12132 Active

NCC Element ID - 12236 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7042 SHERD (1) (Neolithic to Late Iron Age - 4500 BC to 42 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3887 Fieldwalking at Averham Relief Road by ARCUS (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12133 - MNT12006	Medieval pottery from Averham Relief Road	Element

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Medieval pottery from fieldwalking, shown on distribution plan. One sherd from area 2a (no further details provided). (1) See L12132 for Preh pottery, L12134 for Ro, L12050 for flints. See L11723 for nearby medieval pottery, L3454 for nearby cropmarks.

<1> **ARCUS**, Feb 1996, *Evaluation by fieldwalking of land at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire*, p 8 (Unpublished document). SNT2425.

Other Refs: Ill.no 3

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Feb 1996. Evaluation by fieldwalking of land at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. p 8

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7608 5434 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12133 Active

NCC Element ID - 12237 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7043 SHERD (1) (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3887 Fieldwalking at Averham Relief Road by ARCUS (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded