

HER Number L12134 - MNT12007 **Site Name** Roman pottery from Averham Relief Road

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12134 - MNT12007	Roman pottery from Averham Relief Road	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (Roman, Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Roman pottery found in the southern portion of the proposed development area. Three sherds from area 2 (no further details provided). (1)

See L12132 for Preh pottery, L12133 for Med, L12050 for flints. See L11722 for nearby Roman pottery, L3454 for nearby cropmarks.

<1> **ARCUS**, Feb 1996, *Evaluation by fieldwalking of land at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire*, pp 2-3,8 (Unpublished document). SNT2425.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Feb 1996. Evaluation by fieldwalking of land at Staythorpe, Averham, Nottinghamshire. pp 2-3,8

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 761 543 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12134 Active

NCC Element ID - 12238 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7044 SHERD (3) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD) POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3887 Fieldwalking at Averham Relief Road by ARCUS (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L12288 - MNT12160 **Site Name** Bronze Age animal bone from Borrow pit 1, Staythorpe

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12288 - MNT12160	Bronze Age animal bone from Borrow pit 1, Staythorpe	Element

Monument Types and Dates

ARTEFACT SCATTER (BA, (at some time) Bronze Age - 2300 BC to 701 BC) + Sci.Date

Evidence	FIND
Sci. Date:	0 +/- 0

Description and Sources

Description

Two antlers and several timbers were recovered, one antler from palaeochannel A and one from the adjacent gravels. ... Both [were] red deer antlers. A large antler with part of the skull still attached. Had been worked with a groove cut 1/4 of the way around the beam. The groove is 'v' shaped and made by a stone tool. The second antler had been shed and showed no evidence of working. (1)
See L12287 for mesolithic human remains and animal bones

<1> **ARCUS**, Mar 2001, *Interim Statement on the Archaeological Works at Staythorpe Power Station, Nottinghamshire*, pp 4, 9, 10 (Unpublished document). SNT2532.

<2> **ARCUS**, Apr 2001, *A Palaeoenvironmental Study and Watching Brief on Borrow Pits at Staythorpe Power Station, Staythorpe, Nottinghamshire* (Unpublished document). SNT2533.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Mar 2001. Interim Statement on the Archaeological Works at Staythorpe Power Station, Nottinghamshire. pp 4, 9, 10
- (2) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Apr 2001. A Palaeoenvironmental Study and Watching Brief on Borrow Pits at Staythorpe Power Station, Staythorpe, Nottinghamshire.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 767 537 (point)	SK75SE	Centre/Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Staythorpe, Newark
District	Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Element Ref - 12288	Active
NCC Element ID - 12393	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7354	ANIMAL REMAINS (2) (Bronze Age - 2300 BC to 701 BC)	ANTLER
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Associated Events/Activities

ENT3955 Watching brief on borrow pit excavation at Staythorpe by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

ENT3956 Trial trenching in borrow pits at Staythorpe by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L12356 - MNT12228 **Site Name** Medieval pottery and undated ditch at Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12356 - MNT12228	Medieval pottery and undated ditch at Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (C13 - 14, (at some time) Medieval - 1250 AD to 1399 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

A ditch, 1.2m wide and greater than 5m long, oriented E-W and filled by (116). A sherd of pottery from C13 - C14 was recovered from (116).

See L12357 for med or p med ditches on the site, L12358 for modern features.

<1> **APS**, Nov 2002, *Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01)*, pp 4, 5 (Unpublished document). SNT2558.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: APS. Nov 2002. Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01). pp 4, 5

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7734 5570 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12356 Active

NCC Element ID - 12461 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7520 SHERD (1) (Medieval - 1250 AD to 1399 AD) POTTERY, NOTTINGHAM WARE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3974 Watching brief on groundworks for residential development, Kelham, by APS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number L12357 - MNT12229 **Site Name** Medieval or post medieval ditches, pits and other features at Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12357 - MNT12229	Medieval or post medieval ditches, pits and other features at Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (P med?, (at some time) Post Medieval - 1547 AD to 1779 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

PIT (P med?, (at some time) Post Medieval - 1547 AD to 1779 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Phase 2 features were sealed by post medieval deposits and as such are stratigraphically of an earlier date. Pits, ditches, quarry pits. Ditch (030), filled with (029). Pottery of C17 from (029). (1)
Zee L12356 for medieval find, L12358 for late post med / modern features.

<1> **APS**, Nov 2002, *Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01)*, p 3 (Unpublished document). SNT2558.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: APS. Nov 2002. Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01). p 3

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 773 557 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12357 Active

NCC Element ID - 12462 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7521 SHERD (1) (Elizabethan to Stuart - 1600 AD to 1699 AD) POTTERY, BLACK WARE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3974 Watching brief on groundworks for residential development, Kelham, by APS (Event - Intervention)

HER Number L12357 - MNT12229 **Site Name** Medieval or post medieval ditches, pits and other features at Kelham

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
L12358 - MNT12230	Late post medieval / modern features at Kelham	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (C18 - C20, (at some time) Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

PIT (C18 - C20, (at some time) Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

POST HOLE (C18 - C20, (at some time) Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

WALL (C18 - C20, (at some time) Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Phase 3, post medieval deposits. Pits, containing gravel, CBM, (048) with pottery of C19. Post hole, possible ditch. Further pit with CBM and C18 pottery. Red brick rubble yard surface probably related to the farm buildings. Modern deposits, two pits, a ditch and modern drains, structural remains of boundary wall foundations, a well. (1)

See L12357 for earlier P med deposits, L12356 for medieval pottery.

<1> **APS**, Nov 2002, *Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01)*, p 4 (Unpublished document). SNT2558.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: APS. Nov 2002. Archaeological Watching Brief at Home Farm Main Street Kelham Nottinghamshire (KHF01). p 4

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 773 557 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Element Ref - 12358 Active

NCC Element ID - 12463 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT7522	SHERD (1) (Stuart to Georgian - 1700 AD to 1799 AD)	POTTERY, BLACK WARE
FNT7523	SHERD (1) (Georgian to Victorian - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)	POTTERY, SLIP WARE
FNT7524	TILE (3) (Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1800 AD to 2000 AD)	

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3974 Watching brief on groundworks for residential development, Kelham, by APS (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M2959 - MNT14309	SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Subrectangular enclosures, circles and linear features. One linear feature probably old field boundary. (1)
 Enclosure complex. (2)
 (N part of site) A fairly level field with slight undulations contains these marks. Under corn stubble when visited. No surface irregularity conforms with any of the marks and nothing of interest was found. (3)
 Morph: 187.27.1 settlement, 187.27.2 enclosure, 187.28.1 enclosure, 187.29.1 enclosure, 187.30.1 enclosure. (4)
 See L8320 for adjacent cropmarks, L8312, L2958 for nearby complexes.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

JAP 13611/33A, 13786/34, 13787/34

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 13611/33A, 13786/34, 13787/34 (NMR SK 7656/1,2,3)

<2> **NMR**, *Air Photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT962.

Other Refs: SK 7656/59-62 (may be an error for 7655)

<3> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: NMR. Air Photos.
- (3) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7666 5595 (577m by 427m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE (Polygon done)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N757, T4498	Active
NCC SMR No - 2959	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 26	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 2959	Active
NCC Monument ID - 2959	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use**

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L2959	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M2966 - MNT14313	SETTLEMENT AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (IA-Ro, Early Iron Age to Roman - 700 BC to 409 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

2 rectangular enclosures and pits. Hut circle in W enclosure. In E enclosure are 3 smaller enclosures. There is an extension to the S with only 3 sides. Also smaller 3 sided enclosure to the N. Reverse cropmarks 1970. (1) (2)
Double ring ditch in W enclosure with eastern entrance. Hengiform ? Possible pit alignment E of enclosure ? (3) (4) (5)
On flat arable land, still under standing corn. No evidence of surface irregularities could be seen from the edge, local enquiries unhelpful. (5)
Morph: 188.10.1 enclosure, 188.10.2 hut circle, 188.10.3 hut circle, 188.10.4 enclosure, 188.11.1 hut circle, 188.13.1 enclosure, 188.13.2. Enclosure, 188.13.3 enclosure, 188.13.4. Enclosure. (6)
A scatter of RB pottery (L11145) is located a short distance from a cropmark enclosure. If these scatters and cropmarks were related then this is the sort of pattern that is usually ascribed to manuring from a settlement. (7)
See L8329 for continuation of site, L2965, L2967, L2968 for surrounding cropmark complexes.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
DNR 757/29

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
JAP 9/27, 40/80, 13787/28, 30

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
DNR 767/14

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
DNR 767/15

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
DNR 767/13

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 9/27, 13787/28,30, 40/80, 243/ 30A,31A,33A,34A (NMR SK 7756/7-10,20-23)

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.
Other Refs: 1995/25, 1997/16A (NMR SK 7756/86)

<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.
Other Refs: 428/29-31, 1398/9, 1833/7,8 (NMR SK 7756/16-18,48,50,51)

<4> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.
Other Refs: 1296/24, 1543/18 (NMR SK 7756/103)

<5> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<6> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

<7> **Thoroton Society**, 2002, *TTS, p 34* (Published document). SNT1790.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(4) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(5) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

(6) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

(7) Published document: Thoroton Society. 2002. TTS. p 34

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7754 5687 (467m by 319m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N7521, T4501	Active
NCC SMR No - 2966	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 32; SK 75 NE 65	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 2966	Active
NCC Monument ID - 2966	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L2966	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M2968 - MNT14315	SETTLEMENT AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (IA-Ro, Early Iron Age to Roman - 700 BC to 409 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Parallel linear features. Linear ? droveway linking cropmarks to L8331, with linear features to NE linking to large subrectangular enclosure, subdivided internally, with smaller outer enclosure attached to SW side. A double ditched linear ? droveway forms a junction to the ? droveway at right angles; the large enclosure is placed at this junction. (1) (2)
Morph: 188.4.2 trackway, 188.4.3 field system, 188.4.4 enclosure, 188.4.5 enclosure, IA settlement. (4)
See L8331 for continuation of this complex, L2966, L2967 for nearby cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
JAP 1396/17

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
JAP 9/25

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
JAP 9/26

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
DNR 757/29

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/25,26 (NLAP SK 7756/5,6)

<2> **NMR**, *Air Photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT962.

Other Refs: 1515/6-8, 1396/18, 1398/9 (NLAP SK 7756/41-3,45,48)

<3> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 33 (Published document). SNT401.

<4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: NMR. Air Photos.

(3) Published document: TVARC. 1980. *Gazetteer*. p 33

(4) Unknown: RCHME. *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data*.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 775 564 (493m by 485m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE SETTLEMENT AT SOUTH MUSKHAM Active DNT4926

Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N7525, T4502	Active
NCC SMR No - 2968	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 66	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 2968	Active
NCC Monument ID - 2968	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L2968	LINEAR FEATURES AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3010 - MNT14322	MOATED SITE AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

MANOR HOUSE? (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

MOAT? (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

MOAT? (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources**Description**

Earthworks are far more extensive than shown on 6in sheet. The foundations of a building lie 150yds SE of moat. Appear to have been excavated. Fragments of tiles found. (2)

Rectangular moated site; platform approx 10m x 30m, ditch 4m wide and max of 2m deep (sic). SE of moat are reduced earthworks but it was not possible to identify any more form than shown on maplet. No building materials visible except for rubble and footings of modern buildings at NW corner of moat. (3)

Morph: 193.9.1 moat, 193.10.1 enclosure, 193.11 1 field system, 193.12.1 trackway. (4)

See L3009 for cropmarks to N, L3011 for cropmarks to W.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

1 BW print, JAP 243/7A

<1> **VCH**, 1906, *Notts*, p 309 (Published document). SNT1383.

<2> **DOE**, 1949, *AM7* (Unpublished document). SNT56.

<3> **Samuels JR**, 1986, *AM107* (Unpublished document). SNT1231.

<4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Published document: VCH. 1906. Notts. p 309
- (2) Unpublished document: DOE. 1949. AM7.
- (3) Unpublished document: Samuels JR. 1986. AM107.
- (4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 765 543 (385m by 258m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations**

Scheduled Monument - 62	Averham moat and enclosure	Active	DNT4646
SHINE	MOATED SITE AT AVERHAM	Active	DNT5467

Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N75103	Active
NCC SMR No - 3010	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 3010	Active
NCC Monument ID - 3010	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3010	EARTHWORKS AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3124 - MNT14374	EDINBURGH	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SCONCE (1642-1646, Stuart - 1642 AD to 1646 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources**Description**

"Edinburgh" earthwork, the HQ of the Scots army, lay in the island between the 2 roads leading to Kelham and Muskham and athwart the lane joining Kelham and Muskham bridges. Clampe's plan shows it as a large entrenched camp of bastion trace, approx 400ft square, with redans at the centre of the NE and SW sides and SW of centre on the other 2. The site is on flat land, formerly pasture but now ploughed. Only a fragment of the S bastion remains, NE of the Kelham Road (SK 78325500). The SW side of the bastion survives as a bank and ditch, 110ft long and 22ft wide overall; at most the bank is 1 2/3ft high and the ditch 6ins deep. (1)

Earthworks shown here. (2)

No traces of the extension perimeter of this site, as shown on the area map by (1), are now to be seen on the ground where a local high spot would have been enclosed. The previously surviving fragment of the S bastion has been levelled. (3)
See also L3030 and L2985.

Data Held (Document). SNT2647.

(1), Arch office

<1> RCHM, 1964, *Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks*, p 42 (Published document). SNT1176.<2> OS, 1919, 1:2500, *County Series 1919* (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/15

<3> Seaman BH, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.**Sources**

Document: Data Held.

(1) Published document: RCHM. 1964. *Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks*. p 42(2) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, *County Series 1919*.(3) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. *Pers Comm*.**Associated resources - None recorded****Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7835 5531 (766m by 728m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (No) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75252, T5187 Active

NCC SMR No - 3124 Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 20 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3124 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3124 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use**

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

15	Civil War Siegeworks, Newark	Hierarchical
L3124	CIVIL WAR EARTHWORKS AT KELHAM	Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3146 - MNT14391	CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Building

Monument Types and Dates

CHURCH (Med - Modern, Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1300 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Chiefly [of] the last years of the 15th century. (1)
 Perp [with] late Perp screens. The C18 Lexington Chapel ... holds the free-standing monument to Robert Sutton Lord Lexington d.1723 and Lady Lexington d.1703. Restoration by Hodgson Fowler, 1874. (2)
 Tower [of] the closing years of the 14th century. At the end of the 15th century, or early in the 16th, the whole church, with the exception of the tower, was taken down and rebuilt. The mausoleum of the Suttons [was] erected in the 18th century. The present Gothic arch leading into it [is of] 1874. (3)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CCL 253/0898/19a

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CCL 253/0898/18a

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CCL 280/0699/10

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CCL 253/0898/20a

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> Mee A, 1938, *The King's England: Nottinghamshire*, p 140 (Published document). SNT914.

<2> Pevsner N, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.*, p 150-1 (Monograph). SNT4.

<3> Thoroton Society, 1913, *TTS*, p 25-9 (Published document). SNT339.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Published document: Mee A. 1938. *The King's England: Nottinghamshire*. p 140

(2) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.*. p 150-1

(3) Published document: Thoroton Society. 1913. *TTS*. p 25-9

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7737 5539 (28m by 22m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

CHURCH OF ST WILFRED, Averham Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (I) - 3.42.5 CHURCH OF ST WILFRED Active DNT1583

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75274	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.5	Active
NCC Building Ref - 1671	Active
NCC Building ID - 1671	Active
NCC SMR No - 3146	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 3146	Active
NCC Monument ID - 3146	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes**

Geology	river gravel 2
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Related Monuments

L3146	CHURCH OF ST WILFRID AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
L9879	C15th CHANCEL SCREEN AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Hierarchical
L9880	C18th ALTERATIONS AT THE CHURCH OF ST WILFRID, KELHAM	Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Fowler, C. Hodgson, - Unassigned	Architect
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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3157 - MNT14402	CHURCH OF ST MICHAEL AT AVERHAM	Building

Monument Types and Dates

CHURCH (Med-Mod, Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1066 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

Plenty of early Norman herringbone masonry, in places laid regularly with alternating two or three straight courses. The whole structure of the church is Norman, in spite of the later tower arch ... and [various additions] to the W tower. Chancel ... E window ... typical early C14. [Interiors] designed by Hodgson Fowler [in] 1890. (1)
 The walls ... are altogether Norman. At the end of the 13th century the chancel appears to have been ... lengthened and the present east window set up. The porch was ... apparently the gift of Sir Thomas Sutton, who died in 1526. (2)
 Thermal Image produced for the east wall of the C18 mausoleum extension. (3)

Listed buildings slides, 23 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> Pevsner N, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.*, p 61 (Monograph). SNT4.<2> Thoroton Society, 1913, *TTS*, p 29-30 (Published document). SNT339.<3> Brooke C, 2018, *Remote Sensing: Thermal imaging of historic buildings, Remote sensing* (Published document). SNT5235.**Sources**

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 23 slides

- (1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.* p 61
- (2) Published document: Thoroton Society. 1913. *TTS*. p 29-30
- (3) Published document: Brooke C. 2018. *Remote Sensing: Thermal imaging of historic buildings, Remote sensing. Thermal imaging of historic buildings, Remote sensing*.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7681 5436 (32m by 15m)

SK75SE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

CHURCH OF ST MICHAEL, Church Lane, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings**Associated Designations**

Listed Building (I) - 3.2.7	CHURCH OF ST MICHAEL	Active	DNT1579
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Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75285	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.7	Active
NCC Building Ref - 1667	Active
NCC Building ID - 1667	Active
NCC SMR No - 3157	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 3157	Active
NCC Monument ID - 3157	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3157 CHURCH OF ST MICHAEL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4589 Thermal Imaging at Church of St. Michael, Averham in 2018 (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Sutton, Sir Thomas, - Unassigned Patron

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3158 - MNT14403	BRICKYARD AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

BRICKWORKS? (pre 1965, Post Medieval to Mid-20th Century - 1547 AD to 1965 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

About a mile N of Kelham at Little Carlton is a small plantation almost completely square in shape, marking the site of an old brickworks. It is typical of the "Brickyard Plantations" which can be seen in many parts of the region. (1)

<1> **Smith DM**, 1965, *The Industrial Archaeology of the East Midlands*, p 251 (Published document). SNT1304.

Sources

(1) Published document: Smith DM. 1965. The Industrial Archaeology of the East Midlands. p 251

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 771 571 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75286 Active

NCC SMR No - 3158 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3158 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3158 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology keuper marl

Related Monuments

L3158 "BRICKYARD PLANTATION" AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3229 - MNT14447	TWO WELLS & PUMP AT KELHAM HILLS FARM, KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

PUMP (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

WELL (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

2 wells and pump. (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7612 5677 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75406 Active

NCC SMR No - 3229 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3229 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3229 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology keuper marl

Related Monuments

L3229 MAP DEPICTION OF WELLS & PUMP AT Hierarchical
KELHAM HILLS FARM, KELHAM

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number M3229 - MNT14447 **Site Name** TWO WELLS & PUMP AT KELHAM HILLS FARM, KELHAM

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3230 - MNT14448	ICEHOUSE AT KELHAM HILLS	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

ICEHOUSE (from C18, Stuart to Victorian - 1700 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence RUINED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Icehouse - NE corner, Kelham Hills. (1)

The remains of a brick-built C18 or C19 ice house were found. Only parts below ground level survive. (2)

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, *County Series 1919* (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

<2> **EMAB eds**, 1979-82, *East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin*, p 22 (Published document). SNT164.

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, *County Series 1919*.

(2) Published document: EMAB eds. 1979-82. *East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin*. p 22

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7638 5636 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75407

Active

NCC SMR No - 3230

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3230

Active

NCC Monument ID - 3230

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology

keuper marl

Geology

sandstone

Related Monuments

L3230

BUILDING AT KELHAM HILLS

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number M3230 - MNT14448 **Site Name** ICEHOUSE AT KELHAM HILLS

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3231 - MNT14449	BRICKWORKS AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

BRICKWORKS (pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

CLAY PIT (pre 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Disused brick works and clay pit. (1)
Some buildings may remain.

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.
Other Refs: 30/10

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7664 5651 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75408	Active
NCC SMR No - 3231	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 3231	Active
NCC Monument ID - 3231	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology keuper marl

Related Monuments

L3231	MAP DEPICTION OF BRICKWORKS AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M3232 - MNT14450 **Site Name** WELL AT DEBDALE HILL, SOUTH MUSKHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3232 - MNT14450	WELL AT DEBDALE HILL, SOUTH MUSKHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7677 5731 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75409 Active

NCC SMR No - 3232 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3232 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3232 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology keuper marl

Related Monuments

L3232	MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT DEBDALE HILL, SOUTH MUSKHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3233 - MNT14451	GLASSHOUSES AT KELHAM NURSERY, KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

GLASSHOUSE (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouses. (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/10

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7710 5592 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75411 Active

NCC SMR No - 3233 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3233 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3233 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3233 MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSES AT Hierarchical
KELHAM NURSERY, KELHAM

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3240 - MNT14458	WELL AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7573 5536 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75419 Active

NCC SMR No - 3240 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3240 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3240 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3240 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M3242 - MNT14460 **Site Name** WELL AT KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3242 - MNT14460	WELL AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7665 5584 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75421 Active

NCC SMR No - 3242 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3242 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3242 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3242 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M3243 - MNT14461 **Site Name** WELL AT KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3243 - MNT14461	WELL AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7653 5573 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75422 Active

NCC SMR No - 3243 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3243 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3243 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology alluvium

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3243 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3244 - MNT14462	GLASSHOUSE, THE RED HOUSE, KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

GLASSHOUSE (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouse in the grounds of Kelham House (now The Red House). (1)
See L3245 for landscaping.

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, *County Series 1919* (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, *County Series 1919*.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7697 5550 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75423 Active

NCC SMR No - 3244 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3244 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3244 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3244 MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSE, THE Hierarchical
RED HOUSE, KELHAM

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3246 - MNT14463	SMITHY AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP (by 1919, Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Smithy (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7749 5571 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75427 Active

NCC SMR No - 3246 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3246 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3246 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3246 MAP DEPICTION OF SMITHY AT KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3247 - MNT14464	GLASSHOUSE & CONSERVATORIES AT KELHAM HALL	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

GLASSHOUSE (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouse / conservatories and landscaping (banking and paths) at Kelham Hall - now House of the Sacred Mission. (1)
See M13970 for Kelham Hall

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7739 5552 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75428, N75429, Active

NCC SMR No - 3247 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3247 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3247 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3247 MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSE AT Hierarchical
KELHAM HALL

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M3248 - MNT14465 **Site Name** WELL NEAR KELHAM BRIDGE, KELHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3248 - MNT14465	WELL NEAR KELHAM BRIDGE, KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well, near Kelham Bridge. (1)
See L7838 for earthwork

<1> **OS**, 1919, 1:2500, *County Series 1919* (Map). SNT1028.
Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, *County Series 1919*.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7770 5557 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75432 Active

NCC SMR No - 3248 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3248 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3248 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology alluvium

Related Monuments

L3248 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL, KELHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3301 - MNT14515	WELL AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources**Description**

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/15

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 7797 5542 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statutes and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statutes and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75492

Active

NCC SMR No - 3301

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3301

Active

NCC Monument ID - 3301

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes**

Geology

alluvium

Related Monuments

L3301

MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT KELHAM

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded****Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3446 - MNT14627	WELL AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7603 5497 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75660 Active

NCC SMR No - 3446 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3446 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3446 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3446 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3447 - MNT14628	Watermills at Averham	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WATERMILL (Med, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1546 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

"The Mills of Master Sutton" are shown on a map in the British Library, dated stylistically to 1500-1540. The mills lie on a leet, and there is a weir in the Trent to divert water into the leet (see also Averham weir, L3480). The Suttons were accused of diverting the river to power their mills. The weir is shown with a gap in it, which would allow it to act as a flash lock, by closing the gap with paddles. (1)

<1> Thoroton Society, 1983, TTS, pp 54-59 (Published document). SNT396.

Sources

(1) Published document: Thoroton Society. 1983. TTS. pp 54-59

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 771 546 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3447 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3447 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

L3447 Map depiction of Watermills at Averham Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M3448 - MNT14629 **Site Name** SMITHY AT MANOR FARM, AVERHAM

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3448 - MNT14629	SMITHY AT MANOR FARM, AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP (by 1919, Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Smithy (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7637 5452 (point)	SK75SE	Centre/Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Averham, Newark
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District	Newark
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Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
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X Ref Other Sources - N75662	Active
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NCC SMR No - 3448	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 3448	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 3448	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	river gravel 2
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Related Monuments

L3448	MAP DEPICTION OF SMITHY, AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3449 - MNT14630	CHAPEL AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

CHAPEL (by 1919, Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Chapel (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7639 5454 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75663 Active

NCC SMR No - 3449 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3449 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3449 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3449 MAP DEPICTION OF CHAPEL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3450 - MNT14631	SAW PIT AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SAW PIT (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Saw pit (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7633 5445 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75664 Active

NCC SMR No - 3450 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3450 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3450 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3450 MAP DEPICTION OF SAW PIT AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3451 - MNT14632	WELL AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7639 5444 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75645 Active

NCC SMR No - 3451 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3451 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3451 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3451 MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3452 - MNT14633	WELL AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WELL (U, Unknown date)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources**Description**

Well (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 7652 5479 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Averham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75666

Active

NCC SMR No - 3452

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3452

Active

NCC Monument ID - 3452

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes**

Geology

river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3452

MAP DEPICTION OF WELL AT AVERHAM

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded****Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3453 - MNT14634	GLASSHOUSE AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

GLASSHOUSE (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouses (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7646 5451 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75667 Active

NCC SMR No - 3453 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3453 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3453 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3453 MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSES AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3455 - MNT14635	GLASSHOUSES AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

GLASSHOUSE (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Glasshouses in grounds of Rectory. (1)
Grid ref is for E glasshouse.

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 30/14

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7676 5441 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75670 Active

NCC SMR No - 3455 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3455 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3455 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3455 MAP DEPICTION OF GLASSHOUSES AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3475 - MNT14652	PINGLEY BRIDGE AT STAYTHORPE	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

BRIDGE (by 1774, Post Medieval - 1547 AD to 1779 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

SHEEP WASH (by 1919, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Pingley Bridge - sheepwash nearby. (1)

Bridge shown on Chapman and Sanderson. (2) (3)

Single arch brick-built structure which has been successively widened and strengthened. The span of the bridge averages 3.45m. Phase 1: single arched bridge of c.1800 constructed of thin hand-made bricks. Phase 2: extension to the north in late 19th century of machine-moulded bricks. Not bonded to the original bridge. Phase 3: Further northward widening, probably c.1950 constructed of wire-cut bricks. Bonded to phase 2 at every third course. Phase 4: extension to the south, constructed in 1960s or 70s, of concrete slabs with brick façade. The original brick arch of c.1800 is hidden some three metres behind this façade. The earliest part of the present building was not built before c.1780. There is a possibility that an earlier bridge crossed the stream at this point, the foundations of which may survive beneath the present structure. (4)

Modifications to Pingley Dyke and Pingley Bridge took place at the point where the new road meets the existing Staythorpe Road. Minor structural alterations were planned as part of the road construction. A watching brief was undertaken during the course of these modifications, which took place to the N of the bridge. A modern stone wall was revealed, this post dated Phase 3 (c.1950). No evidence of an earlier crossing of Pingley Dyke was encountered and only the 1950s façade of the later phase of the bridge was affected by the construction of the new road. (5)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 35/2

<2> Chapman J, 1774, Nottinghamshire - approx 1in (Map). SNT550.

<3> Sanderson G, 1835, 20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in (Map). SNT48.

<4> ARCUS, 1996, A Standing Structure Survey of Pingley Bridge, Nottinghamshire (Unpublished document). SNT5054.

<5> ARCUS, Aug 1997, An Archaeological Watching Brief at Pingley Bridge (Averham Relief Road), Staythorpe, Nottinghamshire (Unpublished document). SNT2426.

Sources

- (1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.
- (2) Map: Chapman J. 1774. Nottinghamshire - approx 1in.
- (3) Map: Sanderson G. 1835. 20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in.
- (4) Unpublished document: ARCUS. 1996. A Standing Structure Survey of Pingley Bridge, Nottinghamshire.
- (5) Unpublished document: ARCUS. Aug 1997. An Archaeological Watching Brief at Pingley Bridge (Averham Relief Road), Staythorpe, Nottinghamshire.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7599 5415 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

Civil Parish Staythorpe, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N75693	Active
NCC SMR No - 3475	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 3475	Active
NCC Monument ID - 3475	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	river gravel 2
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Related Monuments

L3475	MAP DEPICTION OF BRIDGE AT STAYTHORPE	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3888	Watching brief at Pingley Bridge, Staythorpe, by ARCUS (Event - Intervention)
ENT4424	Standing Structure Survey of Pingley Bridge (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M3482 - MNT14655	SHEEPWASH AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SHEEP WASH (By 1919, Modern to Early 20th Century - 1780 AD to 1919 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources**Description**

Sheepwash. (1)

<1> OS, 1919, 1:2500, County Series 1919 (Map). SNT1028.

Other Refs: 32/5

Sources

(1) Map: OS. 1919. 1:2500, County Series 1919.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 7748 5430 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

X Ref Other Sources - N75701 Active

NCC SMR No - 3482 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 3482 Active

NCC Monument ID - 3482 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes**

Geology river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L3482 MAP DEPICTION OF SHEEPWASH AT AVERHAM Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded****Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M5639 - MNT15805	C17 BRIDGE AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

BRIDGE (by C17, Post Medieval to Stuart - 1547 AD to 1699 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources**Description**

Site of C17 bridge. The C17 Kelham Road, crossing the Island from Newark to Kelham Bridge, took advantage of a slight gravel ridge...the course has remained unaltered except that the junction with the Great North Road near Newark is now some 120 yds further NE, and the bridge at Kelham is about 300 yds further north. The position of the old Kelham Bridge and the road continuing NW from it are suggested by Clampe and confirmed by traces still apparent in the grounds of the House of the Sacred Mission at Kelham... (1)

The C17th bridge was destroyed in the Civil War and replaced, during the last siege of Newark, by a bridge of boats. This early structure was somewhat upstream of the present site, the road passing between Kelham Church and the Hall, some traces of the old bridge being found about 1762. (2)

No traces of this bridge or its approaches are to be seen in either bank of the Trent. (3)

The site of the bridge was probably moved around 1720s-30s, when the Duchess of Rutland owned Kelham. (4)
See M9226 for later bridge.

<1> **RCHM**, 1964, *Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks*, map p 102 (Published document). SNT1176.

<2> **Notts Historian eds**, 1976, *Notts Historian*, pp 3-4 (Serial). SNT1756.

<3> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<4> **Baddeley V**, 2004, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1761.

<5> **Jervoise E**, 1932, *Ancient Bridges of Mid & Eastern England*, pp 14-15 (Published document). SNT835.

<6> **Peverel Archaeology Group**, 1954, *Ann Rept 6*, p 25 (Published document). SNT1124.

Sources

- (1) Published document: RCHM. 1964. Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks. map p 102
- (2) Serial: Notts Historian eds. 1976. Notts Historian. pp 3-4
- (3) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (4) Personal comment: Baddeley V. 2004. Pers Comm.
- (5) Published document: Jervoise E. 1932. Ancient Bridges of Mid & Eastern England. pp 14-15
- (6) Published document: Peverel Archaeology Group. 1954. Ann Rept 6. p 25

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 7760 5535 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC SMR No - 5639	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 23	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 5639	Active
NCC Monument ID - 5639	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L5639	SITE OF C17 BRIDGE AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M5671 - MNT15821	FORD AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

FORD (by 1646, Post Medieval - 1547 AD to 1779 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources**Description**

The ford at Averham (above grid ref) was staked by the Parliamentary forces in the Civil War. (1)
 The Trent water level is particularly low at the moment and several "gravel islands" are to be seen. However no natural ford as such is evident although the river is easily fordable at any point within 500m of this position, no road or passage is evident on either bank. (2)
 See M5672 for redoubt, L3092 for "wall" downstream.

Data Held (Document). SNT2647.

(1), Arch Office

<1> RCHM, 1964, Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks, p 42, map p 109 (Published document). SNT1176.

<2> Colquhoun FD, 1974, Pers Comm (Personal comment). SNT582.

Sources

Document: Data Held.

(1) Published document: RCHM. 1964. Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks. p 42, map p 109

(2) Personal comment: Colquhoun FD. 1974. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 7690 5417 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Averham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

NCC SMR No - 5671

Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 42

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 5671

Active

NCC Monument ID - 5671

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes**

Geology

alluvium

Related Monuments

15

Civil War Siegeworks, Newark

Hierarchical

HER Number M5671 - MNT15821 **Site Name** FORD AT AVERHAM

L5671	DOCUMENTARY REFERENCE TO THE FORD AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M5672 - MNT15822	CIVIL WAR REDOUBT AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

REDOUBT (1646, Stuart - 1646 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources**Description**

A redoubt was built (by the Parliamentary forces) to cover the river crossing. (1)
 There are no surface indications of a former redoubt (adjacent to site of ford). (2)
 See M5671 for ford.

Data Held (Document). SNT2647.

(1), Arch Office

<1> **RCHM**, 1964, *Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks*, p 42, map p 108 (Published document). SNT1176.<2> **Colquhoun FD**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT582.**Sources**

Document: Data Held.

(1) Published document: RCHM. 1964. *Newark on Trent - The Civil War Siegeworks*. p 42, map p 108(2) Personal comment: Colquhoun FD. 1974. *Pers Comm*.**Associated resources - None recorded****Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 768 540 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Averham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

NCC SMR No - 5672

Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 42

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 5672

Active

NCC Monument ID - 5672

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes**

Geology

alluvium

Related Monuments

15

Civil War Siegeworks, Newark

Hierarchical

L5672

MAP DEPICTION OF CIVIL WAR REDOUBT
AT AVERHAM

Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8312 - MNT17085	FARMSTEAD AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

One squarish enclosure. One rectangular enclosure with double ditched one at NW end. Part of enclosure ? containing small square double feature. Other linear and curving features. (2) (3)

In flat arable field, recently ploughed. No surface irregularities, nothing found. 3 different enclosures types - nearly square with sharp corners, and with round corners, underlying ones running nearly E-W. (4)

Morph: 187.2.1 field boundary, 187.3.1 trackway, 187.4.1 enclosure, 187.5.1 enclosure, 187.5.2 enclosure, 187.5.3 enclosure, 187.5.4 enclosure, 187.6.1 enclosure, 187.7.1 hut circle, 187.7.2 hut circle, 187.8.1 enclosure, 187.9.1 enclosure, 187.10.1 hut circle, 187.10.2 hut circle. UP farmstead. (5)

See L8313 for Neo axe, L8314 - L8317, L8319& L2958 for adjacent cropmarks, L8318 for Med finds.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP DW052

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP DW051

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: DW 51,52

<2> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 424/23-29, 428/37 (NMR SK 7555/2-9)

<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/9A-12A (NMR SK 7555/10-13)

<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

(5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 755 553 (607m by 514m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations**

SHINE Iron Age/Roman settlements, Averham Active DNT4770

Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N754, T4490	Active
NCC SMR No - 2957a	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 14	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 8312	Active
NCC Monument ID - 8312	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L8312	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8314 - MNT17086	SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks 0.5 mile NNW of Averham. Locatable field next to triangular pond, pylon in next field. Cropmarks indicate enclosure, perhaps softer linear marks, but difficult to sort out - laid corn the indicator. (1)
One squarish enclosure, one rounded rectangular enclosure, several linear features, crossing, part of ? enclosure. (2)
Sub rectangular enclosure with entrance to SW, to SE of other cropmarks. (3)
Farmer C Robinson. Site on gravel; NE end of field deep ploughed. No dark marks or pottery associated with cropmarks. Site itself not deep ploughed at the time. (4)
Morph: 187.11.1 enclosure, 187.15.1 enclosure, 187.16.2 enclosure, 187.16.3 enclosure, 187.16.4 enclosure, 187.16.5 enclosure, UP settlement. (5)
See L8312 etc for adjacent cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP VK53

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP DW053

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP DW051

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP ALG8

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP ALG7

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: ALG 7,8, VK 53, DW 53

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/ 14A,18A,20A-22A, 325/29 (NMR SK 7555/14-16, 7655/20,21,27)

<3> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1/11A,12A, 1396/30 (NMR SK 7555/32,42,44,45,47)

<4> **Newark Museum**, *Newark Museum Records* (Published document). SNT250.

<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(4) Published document: Newark Museum. Newark Museum Records.

(5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 760 551 (318m by 242m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N755, T4491	Active
NCC SMR No - 2957c	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 8	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 8314	Active
NCC Monument ID - 8314	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L8314	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8315 - MNT17087	SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Cropmarks 0.5 mile N of Averham. Mass of small enclosures, linear features. ALG 12 and 11 are best. Difficult to sort out sensibly. Location also difficult, but marks fairly widespread in field, pylons too in neighbouring fields. Shadows show photos taken from SSE. (1)

Linear features meeting at right angles, possibly an enclosure ? One small enclosure to N. (2) (3)

Building material found here 1950 (at rectangular cropmark). Rept in NWM. (4)

Field partly ploughed but nothing of interest found. 1950 report was not found in the museum and info on the finds is not noted elsewhere. (5)

Morph: 187.13.1 settlement, 187.17.1 enclosure, 187.17.2 enclosure. (6)

See L9742 for finds, and L8316 for nearby settlement.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP ALG9

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP VK53

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP DW057

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP ALG11

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP DW058

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP ALG10

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP ALG12

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: ALG 9-12, DW 57,58

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/15,19, 243/23A, 1178/18 (NMR SK 7655/1,3,22,39)

<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/36 (NMR SK 7655/16)

<4> **Smith A**, 1953, *OS Corr 6in* (Personal comment). SNT1302.

<5> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<6> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(4) Personal comment: Smith A. 1953. OS Corr 6in.

(5) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

(6) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 762 554 (438m by 253m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Active	DNT4939
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N759, T4493	Active
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NCC SMR No - 2957d	Active
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National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 9	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 8315	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 8315	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L8315	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
L9742	FINDS FROM AVERHAM	Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8316 - MNT17088	FARMSTEAD AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (U, Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Large subrectangular enclosure with internal features including a small circle. Adjoining a second oblong enclosure also containing a circle. Several linear features and other possible enclosures. Circle, 2 lines joining each other obliquely, 2 curved lines. Series of ? 3 enclosures. (1) (2) (3) (4) The marks of various shaped enclosures fall mainly in that part of the field that is still corn stubble. Slight surface irregularities do not seem to conform to any of the marks, and nothing of interest was found. The ring ditch (SK 7640 5515) is situated on a low natural ridge running N-S. (5)
Morph: 187.16.1 farmstead, 187.12.1 field boundary, 187.14.1 hut circle. (6)
See L8314& L8315 for nearby cropmarks

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP ALG9

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP VK52

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP VK53

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP VK54

<1> **CUCAP**, Air photos (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: DW 53, VK 52-54

<2> **Pickering J**, Air photos (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/18,19, 13611/27A-30A, 13786/32, 13787/36,37 (NMR SK 7655/2-9,14), 243/14A,18A,20-23A (NMR SK 7555/13-16, 7655/20,21)

<3> **Pickering J**, Air photos (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1179/2-5,26 (NMR SK 7655/42-45, 7654/9)

<4> **Pickering J**, Air photos (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 19/5/74 1/11A,1/12A

<5> **Seaman BH**, 1974, Pers Comm (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<6> **RCHME**, National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(4) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(5) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

(6) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7621 5523 (501m by 272m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE (Polygon done)	Active
X Ref Other Sources - N7510, T4492, T4494	Active
NCC SMR No - 2957e	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 8	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 8316	Active
NCC Monument ID - 8316	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L8316	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8317 - MNT17089	ROMAN SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (Ro, Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

AP shows linear cropmarks 0.5 mile S of Averham. On DW 55 and 56 2 enclosures show lined by linear feature. Also a ? square enclosure and linear features. (1) (2)
 The marks are located in a field that shelves gently towards a stream in the wood to the immediate E. Half under corn stubble and half sugarbeet when visited. There are no surface irregularities to identify the site and nothing of interest was found. (4)
 Morph: Ro settlement. (5)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 DNR 428/35

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP DW054

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP DW055

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP EX33

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP DW056

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP EF030

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: EF 30, AHO 54, DW 55,56

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/17A,25A (NLAP SK 7655/18,19)

<3> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/35 (NLAP SK 7655/15)

<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.

(4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

(5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 766 553 (448m by 485m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	ROMAN SETTLEMENT AT AVERHAM	Active	DNT4940
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N7511, T4495	Active
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NCC SMR No - 2957f	Active
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National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 25	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 8317	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 8317	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	river gravel 2
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Related Monuments

L8317	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT AVERHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8320 - MNT17090	SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (Ro, Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Squarish enclosure, linear features, possible circle (SK 765557). (1) (2) (3)
 The mark is located in a level arable field, under corn stubble when visited. From a little way off a very slight bank seeming to conform to the outline of the enclosure is just about visible, but this is not apparent on the site. Nothing of interest was found. (4)
 Morph: 187.22.4 enclosure, 187.22.5 enclosure, 187.22.6 enclosure, 187.22.7 enclosure, 187.25.1 field boundary, 187.26.1 enclosure, Ro settlement. (5)
 See L2959 for nearby cropmarks.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
 CUCAP DW 54

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 243/24A,26A (NMR SK 7655/24,25)

<2> **Riley DN**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1194.

Other Refs: 428/35,36 (NMR SK 7655/15,16)

<3> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: DW 54

<4> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<5> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

- (1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.
- (2) Aerial photograph: Riley DN. Air photos.
- (3) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.
- (4) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.
- (5) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7688 5571 (500m by 443m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations**

SHINE	SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Active	DNT4941
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N758, T4497	Active
NCC SMR No - 2959a	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 10	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 8320	Active
NCC Monument ID - 8320	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	alluvium
Geology	river gravel 2

Related Monuments

L8320	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M8330 - MNT17091	FARMSTEAD AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT? (IA-Ro, Early Iron Age to Roman - 700 BC to 409 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Complex of linear features and enclosures on the linear feaures, mainly squarish or rectangular, 2 have a rectangular or sub rectangular internal feature. Circular enclosure. (1) (2)
On arable land, bordered on the SE by the River Trent. Slight surface irregularities in the form of a broad and low (max 0.1m) bank which can be identified with a mark at SK 7795 5656. Apart from the most E field which is beet, the land is all corn stubble, freshly muck spread. The marks would seem to belong to the IA/Ro period but nothing was found to substantiate this. (3)
Morph: 188.6.2 enclosure, 188.6.3 enclosure, 188.6.4 farmstead, 188.6.5 enclosure, 188.7.1 ditch, Iron Age settlement. (4)
See 02967 for rest of complex and cross refs.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP AFO72

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP AFO71

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP VK60

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
DNR 757/29

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP VK59

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.
CUCAP AFO73

<1> **CUCAP**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT594.

Other Refs: VK 59,60, AFO 71-3

<2> **Pickering J**, *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 9/20,22-4, 243/27A, 1181/11,13 (NMR SK 7756/1-4,19, 7856/15,16)

<3> **Seaman BH**, 1974, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1252.

<4> **RCHME**, *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.

Sources

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: CUCAP. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Personal comment: Seaman BH. 1974. Pers Comm.

(4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 779 565 (496m by 368m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish South Muskham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

SHINE	Iron Age/Roman settlements, South Muskham	Active	DNT4767
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

X Ref Other Sources - N7524, T4499	Active
NCC SMR No - 2967a	Active
National Archaeological Record - SK 75 NE 35	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 8330	Active
NCC Monument ID - 8330	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes

Geology	river gravel 2
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Related Monuments

L8330	CROPMARK COMPLEX AT SOUTH MUSKHAM	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9192 - MNT17477	YEW TREE COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (C18, Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

Cottage, formerly a pair. C18 and C19. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.**Sources**

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 76503 54495 (17m by 12m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

YEW TREE COTTAGE, Church Lane, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations**

Listed Building (II) - 3.2.3 YEW TREE COTTAGE Active DNT187

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.3 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 3616 Active

NCC Building Ref - 210 Active

NCC Building ID - 210 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 9192 Active

NCC Monument ID - 18774 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

HER Number M9192 - MNT17477 **Site Name** YEW TREE COTTAGE

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9193 - MNT17478	RECTORY COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (C18, Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

House. C18 and C19. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.**Sources**

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 76678 54392 (16m by 14m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

RECTORY COTTAGE, Church Lane, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations**

Listed Building (II) - 3.2.4 RECTORY COTTAGE Active DNT188

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.4 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 3617 Active

NCC Building Ref - 211 Active

NCC Building ID - 211 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 9193 Active

NCC Monument ID - 18775 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

HER Number M9193 - MNT17478 **Site Name** RECTORY COTTAGE

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9194 - MNT17479	LYCH GATE AT CHURCH OF ST MICHAEL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

LYCH GATE (C19, Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1800 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Lych gate. C19. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, Listed Building Description (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76786 54334 (4m by 4m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

LYCH GATE AT CHURCH OF ST MICHAEL, Church Lane, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.2.6 LYCH GATE AT CHURCH OF ST MICHAEL Active DNT189

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.6 Active

NCC Building Ref - 212 Active

NCC Building ID - 212 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 9194 Active

NCC Monument ID - 18776 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9221 - MNT17503	GARDEN BOUNDARY WALL AT KELHAM HALL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

GARDEN WALL (M19, Hanoverian to Late 20th Century - 1835 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Garden wall. Mid C19. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, Listed Building Description (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77510 55482 (23m by 120m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

GARDEN BOUNDARY WALL AT KELHAM HALL, Averham Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.4	GARDEN BOUNDARY WALL AT KELHAM HALL	Active	DNT233
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.4	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 239	Active
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NCC Building ID - 239	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 9221	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 18803	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number M9221 - MNT17503 **Site Name** GARDEN BOUNDARY WALL AT KELHAM HALL

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9222 - MNT17504	BLACKSMITH COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE (C17, Elizabethan to Late 20th Century - 1600 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

House. C17. [Partly] timber framed. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.**Sources**

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 77494 55722 (11m by 19m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

BLACKSMITH COTTAGE, 2, Blacksmith Lane, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations**

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.6 BLACKSMITH COTTAGE Active DNT234

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.6 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 4413 Active

NCC Building Ref - 240 Active

NCC Building ID - 240 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 9222 Active

NCC Monument ID - 18804 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

HER Number M9222 - MNT17504 **Site Name** BLACKSMITH COTTAGE

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9223 - MNT17505	FARM BUILDINGS AT HOME FARM	Building

Monument Types and Dates

BARN (L18, (throughout) Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
CART SHED (L18, (throughout) Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
DOVECOTE (L18, (throughout) Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
STABLE (L18, (throughout) Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING
WORKSHOP (L18, (throughout) Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Kelham Hall ... near the main gate the half-timbered Home Farm. (1)
 Farm buildings. Late C18 with extensive alterations and additions mid C19. Possibly by George Gilbert Scott for John Manners-Sutton. Late C18 barn. Workshop range [with] continuous lean-to roof. C20 cartshed. Stable block, C19. (2)
 Dovecote, in tower at Home Farm. (4)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> Pevsner N, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 153* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

<3> Severn J, 1986, *Dovecotes of Notts* (Published document). SNT1255.

<4> Woolrich AE, 1988, *Details of Dovecotes of Notts, p 11* (Unpublished document). SNT1779.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

- (1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.* p 153
- (2) Published document: DOE. *Listed Building Description*.
- (3) Published document: Severn J. 1986. *Dovecotes of Notts*.
- (4) Unpublished document: Woolrich AE. 1988. *Details of Dovecotes of Notts*. p 11

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77291 55708 (82m by 29m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
 District Newark

Address/Historic Names

FARM BUILDINGS AT HOME FARM, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.11	FARM BUILDINGS AT HOME FARM	Active	DNT235
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.11	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 4416	Active
NCC Building Ref - 241	Active
NCC Building ID - 241	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 9223	Active
NCC Monument ID - 18805	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Manners-Sutton, John H., - Unassigned	Patron
Scott, Sir George Gilbert, - Unassigned	Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9224 - MNT17506	LODGE AND GATEWAY AT KELHAM HALL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

GATE (c.1858, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1858 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

GATE LODGE (c.1858, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1858 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Lodge house and gateway, c.1858. Probably by George Gilbert Scott for John Manners-Sutton. (1)

Listed buildings slides, 1 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 1 slides

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77384 55695 (18m by 23m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

LODGE AND GATEWAY AT KELHAM HALL, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.12 LODGE AND GATEWAY AT KELHAM HALL Active DNT202

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.12 Active

NCC Building Ref - 242 Active

NCC Building ID - 242 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 9224 Active

NCC Monument ID - 18806 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Manners-Sutton, John H., - Unassigned

Patron

Scott, Sir George Gilbert, - Unassigned

Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9225 - MNT17507	36 RAILING PIERS AT KELHAM HALL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

RAILINGS (M19, Hanoverian to Late 20th Century - 1835 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Railing piers. Mid C19. Foundation wall carrying 36 square piers ... now linked by C20 timber paling. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **DOE**, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77434 55680 (75m by 32m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

36 RAILING PIERS AT KELHAM HALL, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.13	36 RAILING PIERS AT KELHAM HALL	Active	DNT203
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.13	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 243	Active
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NCC Building ID - 243	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 9225	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 18807	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number M9225 - MNT17507 **Site Name** 36 RAILING PIERS AT KELHAM HALL

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9226 - MNT17508	KELHAM BRIDGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

BRIDGE (By 1774, Georgian to 21st Century - 1720 AD to 2004 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources**Description**

Road bridge. 1857. (1)

The new bridge was to have five brick arches, with spans of 50'6", 55'6", 58', 55'6", and 50'6", with a rise of 12'. The pairs were to be 34' long x 7' wide, the foundations 38' x 11' and the carrigeway was to be 18' wide, with a 4' footway. All five arches were complete by the end of August (1856). (2)

Earlier bridge shown on Chapman and Sanderson. (3) (4)

The site of the bridge was probably moved around 1720s-30s, when the Duchess of Rutland owned Kelham. (5)

See M5639 for earlier bridge, to south.

Listed buildings slides, 1 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.<2> Notts Historian eds, 1976, *Notts Historian*, pp 3-4 (Serial). SNT1756.<3> Chapman J, 1774, *Nottinghamshire - approx 1in* (Map). SNT550.<4> Sanderson G, 1835, *20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in* (Map). SNT48.<5> Baddeley V, 2004, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1761.**Sources**

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 1 slides

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

(2) Serial: Notts Historian eds. 1976. Notts Historian. pp 3-4

(3) Map: Chapman J. 1774. Nottinghamshire - approx 1in.

(4) Map: Sanderson G. 1835. 20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in.

(5) Personal comment: Baddeley V. 2004. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7759 5565 (94m by 13m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names

KELHAM BRIDGE, Newark Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations**

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.14

KELHAM BRIDGE

Active

DNT204

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)

Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.14

Active

NCC Building Ref - 244

Active

NCC Building ID - 244

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 9226

Active

NCC Monument ID - 18808

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT340 Survey by Sanderson 2in (Event - Survey)

ENT3086 Survey of Nottinghamshire by John Chapman (1774) (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M9227 - MNT17509	MANOR FARM HOUSE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

FARMHOUSE (L18, Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1770 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

Farmhouse. Late C18. Raised C19. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.**Sources**

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 77398 55785 (22m by 14m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

MANOR FARM HOUSE, Ollerton Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations**

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.15 MANOR FARM HOUSE Active DNT205

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.15 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 4418 Active

NCC Building Ref - 245 Active

NCC Building ID - 245 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 9227 Active

NCC Monument ID - 18809 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

HER Number M9227 - MNT17509 **Site Name** MANOR FARM HOUSE

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13793 - MNT21559	GAZEBO AND GARDEN WALL AT KELHAM HALL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

GARDEN WALL (1846 or 1858, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1846 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

GAZEBO (1846 or 1858, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1846 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

An arcaded summer house which looks like Salvin's, but apparently has some of Scott's spare marble columns. (1) Gazebo and section of garden wall. c.1844-46. Probably by A. Salvin for J. H. Manners-Sutton. Possibly incorporates columns designed by George Gilbert Scott c.1858. (2)

Listed buildings slides, 1 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 153* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **DOE**, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 1 slides

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 153

(2) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77501 55543 (32m by 8m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

GAZEBO AND GARDEN WALL AT KELHAM HALL, Averham Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II*) - 3.42.2	GAZEBO AND GARDEN WALL AT KELHAM HALL	Active	DNT4201
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.2	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4811	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4811	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13793	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23375	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Manners-Sutton, John H., - Unassigned

Patron

Salvin, Anthony, - Unassigned

Architect

Scott, Sir George Gilbert, - Unassigned

Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13794 - MNT21560	7 GARDEN URNS AT KELHAM HALL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

URN (M19, Hanoverian to Late 20th Century - 1835 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Garden urns. Mid C19. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77450 55505 (10m by 53m) SK75NE Line

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

7 GARDEN URNS AT KELHAM HALL, Averham Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.3	7 GARDEN URNS AT KELHAM HALL	Active	DNT4202
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.3	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4812	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4812	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13794	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23376	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number M13794 - MNT2156 **Site Name** 7 GARDEN URNS AT KELHAM HALL

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13795 - MNT21561	4 & 6 Blacksmith Lane	Building

Monument Types and Dates

TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE (C17 Potentially earlier, Elizabethan to Late 20th Century - 1600 AD? to 2000 AD)

Origin: 1600 AD - 2000 AD (Confidence=100)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

House. C17. Timber framed. (1)

Listed on the same listing at 8 Blacksmith Lane.

The current National Heritage List for England entry (NHL: 1045986) dates the building to the seventeenth century. However, the potential of the moulded spine beam in the parlour, jointing of the wall plate and construction of the framing and roof structure points towards a much older structure – potentially of late mediaeval date - which has previously gone unnoticed. (2) 4 Blacksmith Lane: This L-shaped building demonstrated evidence of a largely intact late mediaeval timber-frame clad with later brickwork. A narrow brick extension masks much of the original west elevation and has been there since at least 1880 when it was shown on the Ordnance Survey mapping. The main north-south range has a 3-bay, hall house plan with parlour (south bay), hall (central bay) and kitchen (north bay). The former west façade is visible behind the later western extension and has two posts (one on a pad stone) with jointed rails that have relict mortices for studs. The spine beams of all three ground floor bays have chamfers with diagonal cut stops common until the sixteenth century (Hall 2005, 159). The spine beam of the parlour features an ogee and quarter circle moulding, popular in the late mediaeval period. A similar moulding, from the Old Sun Inn, Saffron Walden, Essex, was dated c 1350-60 (Hewett 1980, 311), although this moulding achieved greater popularity in the fifteenth and early sixteenth century (Forrester 1972, 19, 31). The moulding is followed by to a roughly cut chamfer at the north end and, at this point, there is also the severed tenon of a stud in the soffit of the beam which may indicate the former presence of a subdivision in this bay – possibly for a screen. The first floor is also divided into three bays. The west and east wall plates have stop-splayed scarf joints with squinted butts. Hewett (1980, 267) dates this type of joint to the period c 1325-1400 – with common use in vernacular buildings towards the end of that range. The wall plates also house the relict mortices of upward braces jointed to the principle, posts. The tie beam is jointed to the wall plate and principle post (via an integral bracket) through the standard lap dovetail assembly. The accompanying tie beam of the principle truss between the central and southern bay is cambered – another indicative mediaeval feature - which would not be expected after the mid-sixteenth century (Hewett 1980, 228). The western wall plate of the central bay has extensive evidence for ritual taper burn marks. Whilst there are many other such examples in the building, this assemblage has particular significance. The centre-line drying crack through the timber has opened through the burns. Dean and Hill (2014, 1-15) have demonstrated that where this has occurred there is potential to date the creation of the burn marks to within 15 years of construction of the building. Other evidence of ritual graffiti within the building includes compass drawn circles and daisywheels on the timbers of the first floor and attic. The oak roof structure consists of slender common rafters with single dovetail halved collars. Only the south bay has visible side purlins, which are located beneath the collars. The timbers of the southern and central bays have evidence of smoke-blackening, indicating that they were once open to a ground floor open hearth – which again points to a mediaeval or sixteenth century date (Harris 2012, 31). The central bay is divided from those to north and south by lime and horse hair plaster over timber laths. The northern bay has very wide oak floorboards which are not younger than the early seventeenth century (Hall 2005, 165). It is possible that all three bays were once single storey constructions and the insertion of the first floor and attics may have taken place during the early modern period alongside the chimney flues. Alternatively, the south bay may always have had multiple storeys – a factor related to the higher status of this end of the house. The brick east-west range is a later addition. It has a 3-bay roof structure with staggered purlins, tenoned rafters and single dovetail halved collars, probably dating to the mid-seventeenth to early eighteenth century (Harris 2012, 65). The principle rafters and collars have deeply chiselled carpenter's assembly marks characteristic of the latter end of this period (Brunskill 1999, 34). The floor frame of this range is contemporary with the roof. (2)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> DOE, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

<2> Triskele Heritage, 2019, *The Fox Inn, Main Road and 4 Blacksmith Lane, Kelham Statement of Significance* (Unpublished document). SNT5231.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

- (1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.
- (2) Unpublished document: Triskele Heritage. 2019. The Fox Inn, Main Road and 4 Blacksmith Lane, Kelham Statement of Significance.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77499 55749 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

4 & 6 Blacksmith Lane, 4 & 6, Blacksmith Lane, Kelham, Notts, NG23 5QT

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.7	4, 6 & 8 BLACKSMITH LANE	Active	DNT4203
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.7	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 4414	Active
NCC Building Ref - 4813	Active
NCC Building ID - 4813	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 13795	Active
NCC Monument ID - 23377	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4582	Site Visit and and photography for Statement fo Signficiance for The Fox Inn and 4 Blacksmith Lane, Kelham (Event - Survey)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M13796 - MNT2156 **Site Name** 6 MAIN STREET

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13796 - MNT21562	6 MAIN STREET	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (M18, Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1735 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

House. Mid C18. (1)

Listed buildings slides, 3 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **DOE**, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 3 slides

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77381 55737 (21m by 14m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

6 MAIN STREET, 6, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.8	6 MAIN STREET	Active	DNT4204
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.8	Active
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NCC Student Survey Ref - 4415	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4814	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4814	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13796	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23378	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number M13796 - MNT2156 **Site Name** 6 MAIN STREET

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13797 - MNT21563	RAILING AND GATE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET	Building

Monument Types and Dates

GATE (L19, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1870 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

RAILINGS (L19, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1870 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Boundary railing and gate. Late C19. By Wm Hayward & Sons Ltd. of Wolverhampton. (1)
Visited 23/08/2011, very bad condition, see building record.

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **DOE**, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77379 55738 (50m by 35m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

RAILING AND GATE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET, 6, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.9	RAILING AND GATE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET	Active	DNT4205
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.9	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4815	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4815	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13797	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23379	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Hayward, William, and Sons Ltd., - Unassigned

Iron founder

HER Number M13798 - MNT2156 **Site Name** STABLE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13798 - MNT21564	STABLE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET	Building

Monument Types and Dates

STABLE (M18, Georgian to Late 20th Century - 1735 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Stable with loft over. Mid C18. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **DOE**, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77367 55752 (5m by 6m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

STABLE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET, 6, Main Street, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.10	STABLE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET	Active	DNT4206
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.10	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4816	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4816	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13798	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23380	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number M13798 - MNT2156 **Site Name** STABLE AT NO 6 MAIN STREET

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13929 - MNT21676	THE OLD RECTORY	Building

Monument Types and Dates

VICARAGE (1838, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1838 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Georgian-style Rectory by William Patterson, 1838. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.*, p 60 (Monograph). SNT4.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.* p 60

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76756 54356 (20m by 28m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

THE OLD RECTORY, Church Lane, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.2.5	THE OLD RECTORY	Active	DNT4341
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.5	Active
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NCC Student Survey Ref - 3618	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4947	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4947	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13929	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23511	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Patterson, William, - Unassigned

Architect

HER Number M13969 - MNT2171 **Site Name** FORMER MONASTIC BUILDINGS ADJOINING KELHAM HALL

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13969 - MNT21713	FORMER MONASTIC BUILDINGS ADJOINING KELHAM HALL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

CHAPEL (1925, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

MONASTERY (1925, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Kelham Hall ... On the N side of the house is the quadrangle built in 1924-5 by the Society of the Sacred Mission who bought Kelham in 1919. Their architect was Charles Clayton Thompson of the Derby partnership of Currey & Thompson. Most interesting is the chapel, built in 1927-8. Never completed, it is still weatherboarded where the N and S aisles were meant to be. (1)

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.*, p 153 (Monograph). SNT4.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.* p 153

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77401 55572 (68m by 71m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

FORMER MONASTIC BUILDINGS ADJOINING KELHAM HALL, Averham Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.16	FORMER MONASTIC BUILDINGS ADJOINING KELHAM HALL	Active	DNT4361
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.16	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 4987	Active
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NCC Building ID - 4987	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 13969	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 23551	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

HER Number M13969 - MNT2171 **Site Name** FORMER MONASTIC BUILDINGS ADJOINING KELHAM HALL

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Society of the Sacred Mission, - Unassigned

Patron

Thompson, Charles Clayton, - Unassigned

Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M13970 - MNT21714	Kelham Hall, 1861	Building

Monument Types and Dates

COUNTRY HOUSE (from 1861, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1861 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

In 1857 the Palladian house of c.1730 by John Sanderson burnt down ... [The] service wing built by Salvin in 1844-6 ... survives. George Gilbert Scott, who at the time of the fire was making minor alterations to the house for John Manners-Sutton, M.P. for Newark, was given the opportunity to rebuild it. He made his plans in 1858, the builder William Cubitt & Co. laid the foundations in 1859, and the work ... was almost finished by 1861. Manners-Sutton must have underestimated the cost ... [because] many details were never completed. (1)
Work began in 1858, incorporating the service wing on the north side, but was never completely finished due to the lack of money. An Anglican order of monks, the Society of the Sacred Mission, tenanted the Hall from 1903 to 1973. In 1974 the Hall was sold and became the headquarters of Newark and Sherwood District Council. (2)

Clamp lime kiln uncovered during trial trenching in July 2020 may be related to repairs or reconstructed of house (3)

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

4 colour print, CCL 280/0699/10, 253/0898/18a,19a,20a, SMR

Listed buildings slides, 36 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.*, p 151 (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **Jones PE**, 2006, *Lost Houses of Nottinghamshire*, pp 31-32 (Monograph). SNT1893.

<3> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 36 slides

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 151

(2) Monograph: Jones PE. 2006. Lost Houses of Nottinghamshire. pp 31-32

(3) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7743 5554 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names

KELHAM HALL, Averham Road, Kelham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (I) - 3.42.1

KELHAM HALL

Active

DNT4362

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.1	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 4412	Active
NCC Building Ref - 4988	Active
NCC Building ID - 4988	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 13970	Active
NCC Monument ID - 23552	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

MNT27622	LIME KILN	Functional Association
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4602	Geophysical survey of land around Kelham Hall (Event - Survey)
ENT4603	Metal detecting in land around Kelham Hall (Event - Survey)
ENT4604	Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Manners-Sutton, John H., - Unassigned	Patron
Scott, Sir George Gilbert, - Unassigned	Architect

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M14639 - MNT22364	GROVE COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

Street view 2018 shows painted brick, pantile, casement windows, lean-to on east gable end, wing attached to west gable end is one and a half storey - roof is lower than main roof, two chimney stacks, segmental arch lintels. (1)

<1> Amy Thomas, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 77219 55695 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names

GROVE COTTAGE, Main Road

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.25 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 4421 Active

NCC Building Ref - 5657 Active

NCC Building ID - 5658 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 14639 Active

NCC Monument ID - 24222 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded****Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15021 - MNT22740	JASCAL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

Unchanged since 1968 Student Survey although possible new window casements as seen on Street view 2009.

Amy Thomas, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 76321 54552 (20m by 12m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

JASCAL, Pinfold Lane, Averham

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.18	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3624	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6039	Active
NCC Building ID - 6040	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15021	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24604	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded****Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15022 - MNT22741	MANOR FARMHOUSE AND ATTACHED OUTBUILDINGS	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

SK 76392 54524 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

MANOR FARMHOUSE AND ATTACHED OUTBUILDINGS, Staythorpe Road

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.16	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3630	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6040	Active
NCC Building ID - 6041	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15022	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24605	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15055 - MNT22774	THE OLD FORGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

See building notes on student survey card for changes (27/06/11)

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76365 54527 (19m by 15m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

THE OLD FORGE, Pinfold Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.8	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3621	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6073	Active
NCC Building ID - 6074	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15055	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24638	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15056 - MNT22775	MANOR COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Revisited by Student Survey. See Building details for changes.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76412 54509 (13m by 16m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

MANOR COTTAGE, Church Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.12	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3620	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6074	Active
NCC Building ID - 6075	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15056	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24639	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15057 - MNT22776	MANOR FARM COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

See updated notes on Student Survey card, 24/6/2011.

<1> **Amy Thomas**, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76260 54575 (16m by 13m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

MANOR FARM COTTAGE, Pinfold Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.15	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3631	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6075	Active
NCC Building ID - 6076	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15057	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24640	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15058 - MNT2277	THE COTTAGE AND ATTACHED OUTBUILDINGS	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference
SK 76340 54404 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

THE COTTAGE AND ATTACHED OUTBUILDINGS, Staythorpe Road, Averham

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.17	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3629	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6076	Active
NCC Building ID - 6077	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15058	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24641	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15101 - MNT22820	SUMMERDELL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

Street view 2009 shows English brick bond, brick lintels on lower storey, concrete lintels on upper storey, dormer windows. Roof tiles are interspersed with fish scale tiles at three-course intervals.

Amy Thomas, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 76479 54473 (12m by 14m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

SUMMERDELL, Church Lane, Averham

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.9 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 3627 Active

NCC Building Ref - 6119 Active

NCC Building ID - 6120 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 15101 Active

NCC Monument ID - 24684 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded****Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15102 - MNT22821	FIRST HOUSE EAST OF SUMMERDELL	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76496 54462 (15m by 18m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

FIRST HOUSE EAST OF SUMMERDELL, Church Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.11	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3626	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6120	Active
NCC Building ID - 6121	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15102	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24685	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M15103 - MNT2282 **Site Name** BEECH COTTAGE

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15103 - MNT2282	BEECH COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Undated)

Evidence DESTROYED MONUMENT

Description and Sources

Description

Demolished student survey building - see building record

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76658 54409 (16m by 13m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

BEECH COTTAGE, Church Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.13	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3619	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6121	Active
NCC Building ID - 6122	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15103	Active
NCC Monument ID - 24686	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M15878 - MNT2359 **Site Name** ROW OF THREE COTTAGES FIRST WEST OF AVERILL HOUSE

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M15878 - MNT23594	ROW OF THREE COTTAGES FIRST WEST OF AVERILL HOUSE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Nores on Student Survey card. Street view 2009 shows one chimney removed since Student Survey 1968.

<1> **Amy Thomas**, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76413 54540 (19m by 20m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

ROW OF THREE COTTAGES FIRST WEST OF AVERILL HOUSE, Church Lane, Averham

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.14	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3628	Active
NCC Building Ref - 6896	Active
NCC Building ID - 6897	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 15878	Active
NCC Monument ID - 25461	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	M15878 - MNT2359	Site Name	ROW OF THREE COTTAGES FIRST WEST OF AVERILL HOUSE
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HER Number M16958 - MNT2466 **Site Name** THE OLD POST OFFICE

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M16958 - MNT24665	THE OLD POST OFFICE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77230 55754 (19m by 24m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

THE OLD POST OFFICE, Broadgate Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.20	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 4423	Active
NCC Building Ref - 7976	Active
NCC Building ID - 7977	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 16958	Active
NCC Monument ID - 26541	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M17155 - MNT2485 **Site Name** ROSE COTTAGE

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M17155 - MNT24859	ROSE COTTAGE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

See building notes. Student survey 24/6/2011

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 76351 54538 (9m by 10m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

ROSE COTTAGE, Pinfold Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.10	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 3623	Active
NCC Building Ref - 8173	Active
NCC Building ID - 8174	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 17155	Active
NCC Monument ID - 26738	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M17158 - MNT24862	TRENTSIDE FARMHOUSE	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

Street view 2009 shows diamond pattern in roof tiles, 2 over 2 sash windows, flat arch brick linetels, canopy over front door, coped gables with kneelers. (1)

<1> Amy Thomas, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 77510 55840 (15m by 7m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

TRENTSIDE FARMHOUSE, Blacksmith Lane

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.21 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 4422 Active

NCC Building Ref - 8176 Active

NCC Building ID - 8177 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 17158 Active

NCC Monument ID - 26741 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M17816 - MNT2549 **Site Name** Kelham Hall, first building

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M17816 - MNT25491	Kelham Hall, first building	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

COUNTRY HOUSE (by 1674 -1857, Stuart to Victorian - 1674 AD to 1857 AD)

Evidence DESTROYED MONUMENT

Description and Sources

Description

Named 'Hall'. (1)

In 1728-31 a rather plain and box-like house [was built]. The house was designed by John Sanderson. (2)

In 1857 the Palladian house of c.1730 ... burnt down. (3)

Kelham Hall belonged originally to the Sutton family and was in existence by 1674 - rebuilt in Georgian style 1728-1731. In 1843 Anthony Salvin was employed to undertake extensive alterations to the Hall. A new Jacobean-style servants' wing was added, the front of the house was faced with stone, and an ornamental balcony was constructed around the roof. In 1857 George Gilbert Scott was employed to make minor alterations, but these were barely completed when on 26/11/1857 the whole house was virtually destroyed by fire, except for the new service wing. (4)

See M13970 for second hall.

Possible midden associated with building uncovered during trial trenching (5)

<1> **Sanderson G**, 1835, *20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in* (Map). SNT48.

<2> **Thoroton Society**, 1961, *TTS, p 48* (Published document). SNT375.

<3> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 151* (Monograph). SNT4.

<4> **Jones PE**, 2006, *Lost Houses of Nottinghamshire, pp 31-32* (Monograph). SNT1893.

<5> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report, p. 36* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

(1) Map: Sanderson G. 1835. 20 miles around Mansfield - 2 in.

(2) Published document: Thoroton Society. 1961. TTS. p 48

(3) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 151

(4) Monograph: Jones PE. 2006. Lost Houses of Nottinghamshire. pp 31-32

(5) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 36

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 7743 5553 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 17816

Active

NCC Monument ID - 27421

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

L9748	Building at Kelham Hall, 1731-1857	Hierarchical
MNT27621	PIT SEQUENCE	Functional Association

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Sanderson, John, - Unassigned	Architect
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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M17817 - MNT25492	Kelham Hall service wing	Building

Monument Types and Dates

SERVICE WING (1846, Victorian to Late 20th Century - 1846 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

In 1857 the Palladian house of c.1730 by John Sanderson burnt down ... [The] service wing built by Salvin in 1844-6 ... survives. (1)
Country house [of] 1859-61 ... by (Sir) George Gilbert Scott for John Manners-Sutton ... incorporates service range, 1844-46 by A. Salvin for the same client. (2)

Listed buildings slides, 36 slides (Photograph). SNT2648.

<1> **Pevsner N**, 1979, *The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed., p 151* (Monograph). SNT4.

<2> **DOE**, *Listed Building Description* (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides. 36 slides

(1) Monograph: Pevsner N. 1979. The Buildings of England: Nottinghamshire 2nd ed.. p 151

(2) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7745 5552 (70m by 81m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Kelham Hall service wing, Kelham, Notts, NG23 5QX

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (I) - 3.42.1	KELHAM HALL	Active	DNT4362
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.1	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 8832	Active
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NCC Building ID - 8838	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 17817	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 27422	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Manners-Sutton, John H., - Unassigned

Patron

Salvin, Anthony, - Unassigned

Architect

HER Number M17885 - MNT2555 **Site Name** 8 Blacksmith Lane

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M17885 - MNT25557	8 Blacksmith Lane	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (E18, Stuart to Late 20th Century - 1700 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

House. Early C18. (1)
Listed on the same listing as 4 and 6 Blacksmith Lane.

Listed buildings slides, (Photograph). SNT2648.
<1> DOE, Listed Building Description (Published document). SNT228.

Sources

Photograph: Listed buildings slides.

(1) Published document: DOE. Listed Building Description.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77508 55762 (17m by 21m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

8 Blacksmith Lane, 8 Blacksmith Lane, Kelham, Notts, NG23 5QT

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 3.42.7	4, 6 & 8 BLACKSMITH LANE	Active	DNT4203
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (See Building record)	Active
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NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.7	Active
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NCC Student Survey Ref - 4414	Active
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NCC Building Ref - 8864	Active
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NCC Building ID - 8872	Active
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NCC Monument Ref - 17885	Active
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NCC Monument ID - 27496	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18020 - MNT25690	POST MILL AT Kelham	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

POST MILL? (Med-P Med, Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1779 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

APs show as cropmarks, 2 pairs of parallel ditches - droveways (?), 2 ring ditches and one incomplete ring ditch. One of the ditch complexes is a triple alignment of parallel ditches. (1) (2)

Morph: 188.5.1 post mill (4)

See L2968 for rest of complex and cross refs.

Data Held: Aerial Photograph (Aerial photograph). SNT2645.

4 BW prints, CUCAP AFO 73, SMR, DNR 757/29, JAP 9/25, 9/26

<1> **Pickering J.** *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1178/25-28, 1833/10,12,14,18 (NMR SK 7756/25-27,39,52,54-7)

<2> **Pickering J.** *Air photos* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.

Other Refs: 1999/18,20,21,26, 2205/34,35 (NMR SK 7756/84,85,87-89,93)

<3> **TVARC.** 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 33 (Published document). SNT401.<4> **RCHME.** *National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data* (Unknown). SNT1470.**Sources**

Aerial photograph: Data Held: Aerial Photograph.

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(2) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos.

(3) Published document: TVARC. 1980. Gazetteer. p 33

(4) Unknown: RCHME. National Mapping Programme, Notts - Morph Data.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7778 5635 (221m by 177m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE (Polygon done)

Active

NCC SMR No - 2968a

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 18020

Active

NCC Monument ID - 27635

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments**

HER Number M18020 - MNT2569 **Site Name** POST MILL AT Kelham

L8331 CROPMARK COMPLEX AT SOUTH Hierarchical
MUSKHAM

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18118 - MNT25780	WWII AIRCRAFT CRASH SITE AT STAYTHORPE	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

AIRCRAFT (1939-45, Second World War - 1939 AD to 1945 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

WW2 aircraft crash site. (1)
Grid ref approx - not drawn on map.

<1> **Shaw Mr**, 28/10/1991, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT1259.
Other Refs: National Grid

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Shaw Mr. 28/10/1991. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 75 53 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Staythorpe, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC SMR No - 6041	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 18118	Active
NCC Monument ID - 27741	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

L6041	REPORT OF WWII CRASH SITE AT STAYTHORPE	Hierarchical
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18617 - MNT26270	Averill House	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (C18,C19,C20, (throughout) Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

See notes on Student Survey card, 24/06/2011.

<1> **Amy Thomas**, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (12m by 20m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Averill House, Staythorpe Road, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.19 Active

NCC Student Survey Ref - 3622 Active

NCC Building Ref - 9198 Active

NCC Building ID - 9210 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 18617 Active

NCC Monument ID - 28248 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M18625 - MNT2627 **Site Name** Corner Farm

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18625 - MNT26278	Corner Farm	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Visited 23/08/2011. Some mock panelling. Attractive gables and porch cut out detail.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (15m by 12m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Corner Farm, Main Road, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.24	Active
NCC Student Survey Ref - 4424	Active
NCC Building Ref - 9206	Active
NCC Building ID - 9218	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 18625	Active
NCC Monument ID - 28259	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18626 - MNT26279	Ivy Cottage, Kelham	Building

Monument Types and Dates

Description and Sources

Description

Street view 2018 shows two dwellings. Roofs have a row of fishscale tiles between two flat tiles - possibly clay. Bay windows with corresponding dormer, windows connected by lean-to roof. Porch on each gable end. Quoined cornere. Exposed brick except for painted pebbledash on dormers and first storey. Casement windows with leaded glazing. (1)

<1> **Amy Thomas**, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (13m by 15m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names

Ivy Cottage, 3,4, Main Street, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.27

Active

NCC Building Ref - 9207

Active

NCC Building ID - 9219

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 18626

Active

NCC Monument ID - 28260

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number M18627 - MNT2628 **Site Name** Wheelright Shop, Kelham

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18627 - MNT26280	Wheelright Shop, Kelham	Building

Monument Types and Dates

Description and Sources

Description

Visited 23/08/2011. Now used as garage. Handmade pantiles and glass pantiles.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (10m by 7m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Kelham, Newark
District	Newark

Address/Historic Names

Wheelright's Shop, Blacksmith lane, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.42.28	Active
NCC Building Ref - 9208	Active
NCC Building ID - 9220	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 18627	Active
NCC Monument ID - 28261	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18694 - MNT26347	Averham Bakehouse	Building

Monument Types and Dates

BAKEHOUSE (Undated)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources**Description**

Exposed brick communal bakehouse for the villlage of Averham. Pantile pitched roof. Segmental archway above the door. Is in an ok condition. Vegetation around the building is getting a little over grown.

Amy Thomas, 2019, *Untitled Source, Notes made in 2011* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019. Notes made in 2011

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 7 5 (point) SK75SE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Averham Bakehouse, Pinfold Lane, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.22	Active
NCC Building Ref - 9277	Active
NCC Building ID - 9291	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 18694	Active
NCC Monument ID - 28332	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded****Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number M18695 - MNT2634 **Site Name** 19th Century House. Corner of The Close and Staythorpe Road

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18695 - MNT26348	19th Century House. Corner of The Close and Staythorpe Road	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Undated)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Two storey brick 19th century house locate don the corner of The Cliose and Staythorne Road, opposite the primary school. Burnt header decroitive lines within the brick work. Slate roof, alternating pale stripes with dark stripes. Pitched gable end and hipped sections withn the roof construction. Three tall and elatorate chimneys, typical of this period.

Wooden casemenmt windows with stone dressing.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (11m by 16m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

19th Century House, corner of The Close and Staythorpe Road, The Close, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.21 Active

NCC Building Ref - 9278 Active

NCC Building ID - 9292 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 18695 Active

NCC Monument ID - 28333 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	M18695 - MNT2634	Site Name	19th Century House. Corner of The Close and Staythorpe Road
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HER Number M18696 - MNT2634 **Site Name** Pinfold Cottage

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18696 - MNT26349	Pinfold Cottage	Building

Monument Types and Dates

HOUSE (Undated)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Two storey rendered houses with pantile roof. Central chimney. North extension is a hipped roof, used as a garage. South extension protrudes in front of the front elevation. UPVC windows.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (11m by 22m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

Pinfold Cottage, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.23 Active

NCC Building Ref - 9279 Active

NCC Building ID - 9293 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 18696 Active

NCC Monument ID - 28334 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18719 - MNT26372	The Lord Nelson	Building

Monument Types and Dates

PUBLIC HOUSE (Undated)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Two storey exposed brick building with pantile pitched roof. Six bays along the front elevation with a projecting wing at the back.

The south section is three bays with central doorway and wooden casement windows. With brick segmental archways above both ground and first floor. First floor central windows is a wooden balance sash with a archway light above. Under the eave is brick dentilation.

The north section, stands slightly higher. Three bays, with a cnetral door way enclosed in a single storey porch. The windows are all wooden balance sash.

Likely to have originally been two residential properties. Now is a working pub.

Sources - None recorded

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (3m by 3m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Besthorpe, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names

The Lord Nelson, A1133, Besthorpe, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown) Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.6.22 Active

NCC Building Ref - 9300 Active

NCC Building ID - 9314 Active

NCC Monument Ref - 18719 Active

NCC Monument ID - 28357 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number M18719 - MNT2637 **Site Name** The Lord Nelson

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18810 - MNT26459	The Robin Hood Theatre	Building

Monument Types and Dates**Description and Sources****Description**

Former stable block and ancillary range to The Rectory used as a theatre in the 20th C. (1)
Street view 2019 shows that building is still a theatre. (2)

<1> **Mordan J**, 2007, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT2031.

<2> **Amy Thomas**, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Mordan J. 2007. Pers Comm.

(2) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 7 5 (19m by 35m)

SK75SE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Averham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names

The Robin Hood Theatre, Church Lane, Averham, Notts

Designations, Statutes and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statutes and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)

Active

NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.20

Active

NCC Building Ref - 9389

Active

NCC Building ID - 9406

Active

NCC Monument Ref - 18810

Active

NCC Monument ID - 28454

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded****Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number M18816 - MNT2646 **Site Name** The Cottage and attached Outbuildings

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
M18816 - MNT26465	The Cottage and attached Outbuildings	Building

Monument Types and Dates

Description and Sources

Description

Street view 2016 shows new window casements, all buildings painted white, porch removed, new porch for front door since 1968 Student Survey.

<1> **Amy Thomas**, 2019, *Untitled Source* (Personal comment). SNT5125.

Sources

(1) Personal comment: Amy Thomas. 2019.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 7 5 (14m by 17m)

SK75SE

Area

Administrative Areas - None recorded

Address/Historic Names

The Cottage and Attached Outbuildings, Notts

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unknown)	Active
NCC Building Alt Ref - 3.2.17	Active
NCC Building Ref - 9394	Active
NCC Building ID - 9411	Active
NCC Monument Ref - 18816	Active
NCC Monument ID - 28461	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT26588	Enclosure at Averham	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (U, Undated)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources**Description**

Enclosure by river. (1)

Cropmarks. Rectangular enclosure. (2)

This feature is not evident on available air photos. (3)

<1> **Pickering J**, *Air photos, 40/79, 9517/24,25, 947/22(NLAP SK 7754/2,4,5,11)* (Aerial photograph). SNT1148.<2> **TVARC**, 1980, *Gazetteer*, p 32 (Published document). SNT401.<3> **Baddeley V**, 2015, *Pers Comm* (Personal comment). SNT2639.**Sources**

(1) Aerial photograph: Pickering J. Air photos. 40/79, 9517/24,25, 947/22(NLAP SK 7754/2,4,5,11)

(2) Published document: TVARC. 1980. Gazetteer. p 32

(3) Personal comment: Baddeley V. 2015. Pers Comm.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 776 547 (point)

SK75SE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

X Ref Other Sources - N75118, T4471

Active

National Archaeological Record - SK 75 SE 73

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded****Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT26654	Grounds at Averham Parsonage	Park/Garden

Monument Types and Dates

GARDEN (by 1796, Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DESIGNED LANDSCAPE

Description and Sources**Description**

Throsby says "The parsonage house, which joins the churchyard, stands on a fine situation. The garden was in its glory when I visited this place." Is this the same site as the present "Old Rectory". Of 1838-9, listed grade II? (1)

<1> **Notts Historic Gardens Trust**, 1995-1997, *Notts Historic Parks and Gardens Files* (Unpublished document). SNT4553.

<2> **Throsby J**, 1796, *Thoroton's History of Notts Vol 3* (Published document). SNT1347.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Notts Historic Gardens Trust. 1995-1997. Notts Historic Parks and Gardens Files.
- (2) Published document: Throsby J. 1796. Thoroton's History of Notts Vol 3.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SK 76748 54373 (131m by 121m) SK75SE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Averham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References**

NCC Parks and Gardens Ref - 60

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities**

ENT3998 Historic Parks and Gardens Survey (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT26671	Park at Kelham Hall	Park/Garden

Monument Types and Dates

LANDSCAPE PARK (by 1835, Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence DESIGNED LANDSCAPE

Description and Sources

Description

The Sutton family of nearby Averham had been Lords of the Manor at Kelham since the thirteenth century. There had been a house on the site well before the Civil War. The Sanderson map of 1835 shows the hall with a rectangular field to the south, a large pond and a belt of tree planting to the west. The open fields to the north and south of the pond appear to be planted with parkland trees. After a fire a new hall was built 1859-1861 and William Andrews Nesfield was commissioned c.1860 to prepare plans for the pleasure grounds of the Hall. Nesfield's design for a set of steps on the Bastion of the 'South Garden' dated July 23rd, 1860 were constructed and still exist as per plan. He prepared recommendations and a plan of a 'Geometric Garden' and pleasure ground. The ground plan for the parterre in the Geometric Garden still exists, although the plan for the pleasure ground does not. He also made recommendations concerning a grand entrance court and a riverside arboretum. It is thought that neither of these proposals were executed. The landscape prior to Nesfield was well developed with features such as the eighteenth century ha-ha and tree belts. It would appear that he extended and interplanted the western tree belts as they are very varied and still contain a good number of arboretum specimens. In 1903 the hall became a theological college for the Society of the Sacred Mission. They rented the site at first and then eventually bought the freehold in 1919. It is thought that they carried out extensive orchard planting at the junction of the King's Walk and the Long Walk. The hall and the grounds remained in the ownership of the Society until it was purchased by the newly created Newark & Sherwood District Council in November 1973. (2)
See M17816 for first Kelham Hall, M13970 for 1861 building.

<1> **Notts Historic Gardens Trust**, 1995-1997, *Notts Historic Parks and Gardens Files* (Unpublished document). SNT4553.

<2> **Biggadyke J.**, 1995, *Kelham Hall - Register Review Report* (Unpublished document). SNT4571.

<3> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Notts Historic Gardens Trust. 1995-1997. Notts Historic Parks and Gardens Files.
- (2) Unpublished document: Biggadyke J. 1995. Kelham Hall - Register Review Report.
- (3) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77221 55177 (772m by 918m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

NCC Parks and Gardens Ref - 77 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT3998	Historic Parks and Gardens Survey (Event - Survey)
ENT4602	Geophysical survey of land around Kelham Hall (Event - Survey)
ENT4603	Metal detecting in land around Kelham Hall (Event - Survey)
ENT4604	Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Nesfield, William - Unassigned	Garden designer
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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27588	The Fox Inn	Building

Monument Types and Dates

PUBLIC HOUSE (Early C18, (at some time) Stuart to Georgian - 1700 AD to 1750 AD)

Origin: 1700 AD - 1750 AD

Description and Sources

Description

The Fox Inn is ...characterised by traditional, post-mediaeval Nottinghamshire brick and pantile architecture. The earliest identifiable phase is an east-west range, running from main bar-room back as far as the west wall of the modern bay extension to the east. At ground floor level, this phase is visibly represented by a bridging beam, orientated north-south, in the main bar-room which has double chamfers and step stops – the latter is unlikely to date to a period after the mid-eighteenth century and was common in lower status spaces throughout the post-mediaeval period (Hall 2005, 159). The post-mediaeval character is maintained in the oak, clasped purlin roof structure (with single dovetail halved jointed collars) of the east-west range which regionally dates to the period c 1500-1850 (Harris 2012, 65). The roof is divided into four unequal bays by collars, however, the rafters are all of similar dimension (c 95 x 105mm) with no obvious principle rafters present. There are two longitudinal spine beams comprised of reused timbers with relict mortices. The masonry of the chimney breast and eastern gable is comprised of bricks of dimension 112mm (breadth) x 55-60mm (thickness) x 235mm (length). The gable end is supported on skew-back corbels and projects well above the roofline - suggesting that the building was once thatched. The timber wall plate is visible externally on the north elevation. A single storey extension was added at the north-west end of the east-west range, probably somewhere in the eighteenth or nineteenth century and a chimney breast was also inserted, between the two structures, at this period. Possibly contemporary with this addition, or slightly later, is the brick north-south range which was added to the south-west of the earlier wing. This has un-chamfered, machine sawn beams and joists at ground floor level that cannot be earlier than the late eighteenth century. There are blocked doors and windows with segmental heads in the east elevation. The cornice has simple dentil brickwork. The roof structure of the north-south range is composed of simply split, softwood common rafters with spiked collars (rather than joints) - indicative of an eighteenth or nineteenth century date (Harris 2012, 83-6). A single storey, outshot pantile roof abuts the north-south range on its western elevation and covers a half-basement cellar featuring brick vaults at the northern end. This build was in situ by the later nineteenth century as it appears on the 1880 Ordnance Survey map. It was later extended further to the west (Jonathan Pass, pers. comm. 19/03/2019). During the twentieth and twenty-first centuries brick extensions were added to the building – a narrow range immediately to the west of the east-west range was then abutted by two later, rectilinear, builds; a bay extension was added to the east end of the range and a new L-shaped porch was added in the angle of the north-south and east-west ranges. Three concealed artefacts were discovered during recent renovations (Jonathan Pass, pers. comm. 19/03/2019): a dried cat was uncovered in the roof structure of the western outshot roof and was put back in situ after photography. Two very worn leather shoes were found in the roof structure of the east-west range, but were discarded without record. Such artefacts have been studied extensively in recent years and growing evidence points towards their deliberate deposition as part of rituals associated with averting evil and bringing good luck to a building (Hoggard 2016, 106-117; Swann 2016, 118-130). (1)

<1> **Triskele Heritage**, 2019, *The Fox Inn, Main Road and 4 Blacksmith Lane, Kelham Statement of Significance* (Unpublished document). SNT5231.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Triskele Heritage. 2019. The Fox Inn, Main Road and 4 Blacksmith Lane, Kelham Statement of Significance.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77426 55715 (29m by 27m)

SK75NE

Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names

The Fox Inn, Main Street, Kelham

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

Building of Local Interest

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4582 Site Visit and and photography for Statement fo Signficiance for The Fox Inn and 4 Blacksmith Lane, Kelham (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27612	SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Monument

Settlement evidenced by presence of 9-10th Torksey ware discovered from various features in 5 trenches during trial trenching within Kelham Hall Park and Garden, and documentary records show there was a large settlement here already by the 11th c.

Monument Types and Dates

SETTLEMENT (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

Use: Early Medieval

Description and Sources

Description

Prior to this investigation there were no known Saxon dated features in Kelham, despite documentary records showing there was already a large settlement here by the mid-11th century. Saxon pottery has been recovered from features in Trenches 2, 3, 4, 7 and 12. Most of these are clustered to the west of the Hall, deriving from pits in these trenches, and are identified by form as largely 9th – 10th century Torksey-type wares or Lincoln (and suburb) wares, although there are fabrics that suggest manufacture further away and therefore trade over greater distances. The earliest sherds come from ditch [1206] to the east of the Hall, dating from the 5th – 8th century and are from handmade not wheel thrown vessels. At the base of undated pit [703] at the east end of Trench 7 there was an intrusion; initially interpreted as likely rooting, but in light of the pottery from this trench it is also considered possible that this is in fact a posthole in the base of the pit which might suggest a structure such as a grubenhaus, a dwelling type seen in Saxon England which is designed with the roof extending along a ridge pole along the length of the house, supported by two or more upright timbers commonly dug into pits in the floor of the building. Most of the Saxon pottery was recovered from features clustered around the west of Kelham Hall. The ceramics are identified by form as largely 9th – 10th century Torksey-type wares or Lincoln (and suburb) wares. The earliest sherds come from the east of the Hall, dating from the 5th – 8th century and are from handmade not wheel thrown vessels. At the base of undated pit near the cluster of Saxon pottery there was an intrusion; initially interpreted as likely rooting, but in light of the pottery from this trench it is also considered possible that this is in fact a posthole in the base of the pit which might suggest a structure such as a grubenhaus (1)

The Domesday survey records a substantial settlement of 43 households here by the mid 11th century and the place name is thought to derive from Saxon and Old Norse words. Kelham has 5 manors recorded in Domesday, although no mills or church are recorded.

The environmental samples from these features generally contain relatively high numbers of mixed cereal grains and low quantities of wild species, evidence that the area was cultivated in the Saxon period although there is little to no chaff therefore grain processing was presumably taking place elsewhere. The lack of chaff and the pottery assemblage suggests this area was primarily domestic. The presence of horse bones in these contexts may also be significant (1)

<1> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, P. 35 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. P. 35

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77256 55516 (155m by 112m) SK75NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments

MNT27613	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT	Hierarchical
MNT27614	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Hierarchical
MNT27615	PIT OR POST HOLE FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Hierarchical
MNT27616	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Hierarchical
MNT27617	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Hierarchical
MNT27618	DITCH FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Hierarchical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/ActivitiesENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27613	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT	Element

Pit discovered during trial trenching at land around Kelham Hall. Dated to 12th c. by pottery and CBM.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Early Medieval to Medieval - 410 AD to 1546 AD?)

Use: Early Medieval - Medieval

Description and Sources

Description

The environmental sample from this pit showed cereal counts significantly higher than an expected background scatter. This material is characteristic of domestic occupation, of a likely medieval date and is likely the result of the deposition of spoiled or waste grain. (1)

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, P. 65 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. P. 65

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77316 55542 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

MNT27612	SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
MNT27614	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27615	PIT OR POST HOLE FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27616	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27617	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27618	DITCH FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association

Associated Finds

FNT8095	SHERD (3) (Early Medieval - 800 AD to 900 AD)	CERAMIC
FNT8096	FLOOR TILE (Single occurrence)	STONE
FNT8097	PLANT MACRO REMAINS (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)	
FNT8098	CHARCOAL (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)	
FNT8107	MAMMAL REMAINS (1)	BONE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27614	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Element

Pit uncovered during trial trenching at Kelham Hall.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)
Early Medieval

Description and Sources

Description

Feature at west side of Kelham Hall amongst a cluster of other Saxon features. (1)

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77308 55510 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

MNT27612	SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
MNT27613	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT	Functional Association
MNT27615	PIT OR POST HOLE FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27616	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27617	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27618	DITCH FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association

Associated Finds

FNT8099 SHERD (1) (Early Medieval - 800 AD to 900 AD) CERAMIC

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number MNT27615 **Site Name** PIT OR POST HOLE FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27615	PIT OR POST HOLE FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Element

Monument Types and Dates

PIT? (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

Early Medieval - 1065 AD

POST HOLE? (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)

Early Medieval - 1065 AD

Description and Sources

Description

Sherds of Torksey-type ware have been freshly broken from the main basal fragment during excavation. This vessel is in a fairly fresh condition and may represent primary deposition.

A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77250 55488 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

MNT27612	SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
MNT27613	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT	Functional Association
MNT27614	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27616	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27617	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27618	DITCH FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association

HER Number MNT27615

Site Name PIT OR POST HOLE FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT
KELHAM HALL

Associated Finds

FNT8100 SHERD (7) (Early Medieval - 800 AD to 900 AD)

CERAMIC

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27616	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Element

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)
Early Medieval - 1065 AD

Description and Sources

Description

In close proximity to 2 other Saxon pits. Stratigraphically, this pit is the earliest feature. (1)

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 25 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 25

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 77253 55487 (1m by 0m) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

MNT27612	SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
MNT27613	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT	Functional Association
MNT27614	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27615	PIT OR POST HOLE FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27617	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27618	DITCH FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association

Associated Finds

FNT8101	SHERD (2) (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)	CERAMIC
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Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27617	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Element

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)
Early Medieval - 1065 AD

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77245 55488 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

MNT27612	SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
MNT27613	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT	Functional Association
MNT27614	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27615	PIT OR POST HOLE FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27616	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27618	DITCH FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association

Associated Finds

FNT8102	MAMMAL REMAINS (Small quantity)	BONE
FNT8103	SHERD (1) (Early Medieval - 800 AD to 900 AD)	CERAMIC

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number MNT27617

Site Name PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27618	DITCH FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Element

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)
Early Medieval - 1065 AD

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

<1> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p.32 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p.32

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77467 55439 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

MNT27612	SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM	Hierarchical
MNT27613	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT	Functional Association
MNT27614	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27615	PIT OR POST HOLE FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27616	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association
MNT27617	PIT FROM SAXON SETTLEMENT AT KELHAM HALL	Functional Association

Associated Finds

FNT8104	SHERD (5) (Early Medieval - 800 AD to 900 AD)	CERAMIC
FNT8105	MOUNT (1) (Early Medieval - 900 AD to 1000 AD)	COPPER ALLOY
FNT8106	MAMMAL REMAINS (3)	BONE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27619	UNDATED PITS	Element

Pit series (one pit cuts into another pit) at the southeast corner of Kelham Hall; and a third pit approximately 2m west of pit series.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Unknown date)

Description and Sources

Description

Pits are within the footprint of the planned parterre of the garden. (1)
First pit (stratigraphically) contained no finds and is truncated by second pit. Second pit contained pig and sheep/goat bones. Third pit had no finds and was situated just under 2m west of pit series.

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report, p. 11* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 11

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77469 55519 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT8108

MAMMAL REMAINS (3)

BONE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604

Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27620	PIT	Element

Possible Saxo-Norman pit.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1546 AD?)
Medieval

Description and Sources

Description

Dated by single sherd and CBM.

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report, p. 13* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 13

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77403 55530 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark

District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT8109	SHERD (1) (Early Medieval to Medieval - 1000 AD to 1100 AD)	CERAMIC
FNT8110	ROOF TILE (1) (Medieval - 1100 AD to 1300 AD)	CERAMIC
FNT8111	FLOOR TILE (1)	STONE

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27621	PIT SEQUENCE	Element

3 pits discovered during trial trenching at the west of Kelham Hall.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Unknown to Jacobean)
Tudor

Description and Sources

Description

At the west end of the trench, two pits were both truncated by later pit. All three were reasonably shallow with similar profiles, with four sherds of 16th – 18th century Brown-glazed Earthenware and Humberware pottery (and a residual sherd from the early medieval period), and iron nail and a small quantity of animal bone recovered from the single fill of the latest pit. This gives a terminus ad quem of the late medieval / early post-medieval period for pits, with the residual 12th – 13th century Nottingham Splashed-ware sherd possibly originating from one of these pits. (1)

Suggested as being a midden for first house on site. (1)

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 14, p. 36 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 14, p. 36

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77314 55545 (point) SK75NE Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Kelham, Newark
District Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

M17816 Kelham Hall, first building Functional Association

Associated Finds

FNT8112	SHERD (4) (Tudor to Stuart - 1500 AD to 1700 AD)	CERAMIC
FNT8113	NAIL (1)	IRON
FNT8114	MAMMAL REMAINS (Small quantity)	BONE
FNT8115	SHERD (1) (Medieval - 1100 AD to 1200 AD)	CERAMIC

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number MNT27621 **Site Name** PIT SEQUENCE

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27623	UNDATED PITS	Element

Two pits (a smaller pit cut by a larger pit) uncovered at the south end of trial trench, approx 0.2m south of dated (Saxon) pit.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Unknown date)

Description and Sources**Description - None recorded**

A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

SK 77318 55540 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded****Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27624	UNDATED DITCHES	Element

Two undated ditches in close proximity uncovered in trench 3 of trial trenching undertaken in July 2020

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Description and Sources

Description

Two ditches were exposed; one on a c. NE-SW alignment and another on a slightly different ENE-WSW alignment, projected to intercept to the east of the trench. Both contained single fills of brownish grey gravel and sandy silt, devoid of artefacts. Cut into the top of these backfilled ditches was a possible kiln (see MNT27622) (1)

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report, p.15* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p.15

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77320 55538 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27625	POST HOLES	Element

Cluster of 6 small pits, possible post holes with recuts. Uncovered in trench 4 during trial trenching at Kelham Hall grounds in July 2020

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Undated)

POST HOLE (Undated)

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77290 55525 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27626	PITS	Element

Two large undated pits uncovered at at east end of trench 4 during trial trenching at Kelham Hall in July 2020

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Undated)

Description and Sources

Description

Pits directly adjacent to one another. Full extent of features not discovered, and while fairly shallow, they may acutally be ditches. First pit displayed a shallow profile with two fills; the later mixed redeposited sand that may be the result of trample or bioturbation on the edge of a feature. Adjacent to this, a 5m wide pit or large ditch also had a shallow profile with more evidence of trample or similar on its western edge. Both features were undated. (1)

<1> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 17 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 17

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77287 55525 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27628	UNDATED POSTHOLES AND PIT	Element

Cluster of four postholes within trench 5 of the trial trenching undertaken at Kelham Hall in July 2020. Postholes clustered around larger pit.

Monument Types and Dates

POST HOLE (Undated)

Description and Sources**Description - None recorded**

A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

SK 77263 55564 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded****Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27629	UNDATED DITCHES	Element

2 undated ditches from trench 5 uncovered during trial trenching at Kelham Hall

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Description and Sources

Description

Two ditches on similar c.east-west alignments. (1)

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 21 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 21

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77261 55560 (point)	SK75NE	Centre/Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Kelham, Newark
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District	Newark
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Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604	Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27630	POSSIBLE DITCH TERMINUS AND PIT	Element

Pit cuts into possible ditch terminus/shallow pit. Features located at the southern end of trench so full extent not known. No dating material.

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH? (Unknown date)

PIT (Unknown date)

PIT? (Unknown date)

Description and Sources**Description - None recorded**

A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SK 77259 55557 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statutes and Scorings****Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statutes and Cross-References - None recorded****Ratings and Scorings - None recorded****Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities**

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27631	UNDATED PITS	Element

3 undated pits from trench 6 uncovered during trial trenching at Kelham Hall in July 2020. All in close proximity.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Unknown date)

Description and Sources

Description

Partially exposed discrete pits; the largest at 3m wide and had a wide flat base and steep sides. A small pit (or possible gully terminus) also had a flat central base with vertical sides. The other pit in this area, 1.50m across and 0.32m deep, also displayed a flat wide base. The fills of each of the three pits were all similar grey silty sands with gravel inclusions, all undated. (1)

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 23 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 23

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77231 55552 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
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MNT27632	DITCH OR POSSIBLE FURROW	Element
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Shallow ditch, excavated during trial trenching from trench 6 in July 2020. Identified as a possible furrow in geophysical survey.

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH? (Unknown date)

RIDGE AND FURROW (Unknown date)

Description and Sources**Description**

Oriented NE-SW. Wide and shallow, containing a single fill, devoid of artifacts. (1)

<1> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 23 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 23

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

SK 77233 55551 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded****Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27633	UNDATED PIT	Element

Squared plan with vertical sides and flat base. Cuts into curvilinear ditch (see MNT27634). Uncovered in trench 6 during trial trenching at Kelham Hall in July 2020.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Unknown date)

Description and Sources**Description - None recorded**

A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

SK 77237 55549 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded****Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27634	UNDATED DITCH	Element

Curvilinear ditch cut by pit (see MNT27633). Curved around the northeast corner of the trench and had a wide, slightly irregular V shaped profile. Single fill, no artifacts.

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Description and Sources**Description - None recorded**

A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

SK 77241 55547 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded****Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27635	EARLY MODERN DITCH	Element

3m across and 1.1m deep. All finds likely residual.

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1547 AD? to 2000 AD?)

Post Medieval - Modern

Description and Sources

Description

It contained a single fill (804) of reddish-brown sandy silt, from which two sherds of 13th – 15th century pottery and a fragment of ceramic roof tile dating from the 14th – 16th century was recovered. Cut through the subsoil would suggest this ditch is post-medieval – early modern in date (1).

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 28 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 28

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77163 55448 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT8120 SHERD (2) (Medieval - 1200 AD to 1400 AD)

CERAMIC

FNT8121 ROOF TILE (1) (Medieval to Tudor - 1300 AD to 1500 AD)

CERAMIC

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27637	UNDATED DITCHES	Element

Two parallel undated dtiches, < 1m apart, running approx NNW-SSE, with similar profiles. Western ditch cut by later pit and ditch running NNE -SSW.

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Description and Sources**Description - None recorded**

<1> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 29 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 29

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

SK 77153 55367 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded****Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27638	UNDATED PITS	Element

Two undated pits from trench 10, uncovered trial trenching at Kelham Hall in July 2020. Westernmost pit cuts into ditch (see MNT27637)

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Unknown date)

Description and Sources**Description - None recorded**

A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

SK 77150 55359 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded****Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27639	UNDATED DITCHES	Element

Two undated ditches from trench 10, uncovered during trial trenching in July 2020. Oriented roughly NE-SW. No artifacts recovered from fills. Westernmost ditch cuts into earlier ditch.

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Description and Sources**Description - None recorded**

<1> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 29 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 29

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

SK 77154 55372 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations - None recorded****Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded****Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded**

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27640	EARLY MODERN PITS	Element

Two early modern pits uncovered in area south of Kelham Hall.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (20th Century - 1901 AD to 2000 AD)

20th Century - 2000 AD

Description and Sources

Description

The earlier was the smaller, approximately 1m deep, with steep sides, containing three fills. The lower was a dark grey silt with no inclusions, uncommon for this site, with a fragment of ceramic building material of 18th – 20th century date. This fill was partially covered by a slump or tip deposit from the south of redeposited natural and topped by the typical dark grey silty sand with gravels seen elsewhere. The pit was cut by a wide, relatively shallow pit that contained a single fill, with a fragment of clay tobacco pipe, and early modern flower pot, floor tile and handmade brick recovered from this feature. (1)

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 32 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 32

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77157 55378 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT8122	CLAY PIPE (SMOKING) (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)	CERAMIC
FNT8123	FLOWER POT (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)	
FNT8124	FLOOR TILE (Modern - 1780 AD to 2000 AD)	CERAMIC

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27643	UNDATED PIT	Element

Undated pit uncovered during trial trenching around Kelham Hall in July 2020.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Unknown date)

Description and Sources

Description

This large circular feature was partially exposed from the western baulk, and upon excavation was found to have a shallow, concave profile. It contained a single fill (1110) which was a loose sandy gravel void of any artefacts. (1)

<1> **A. Lane**, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 32 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 32

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77159 55375 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27644	UNDATED DITCH	Element

Undated ditch, cut by undated pit. Uncovered during trial trenching done on Kelham Hall grounds in July 2020, in trench 12.

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Description and Sources

Description

East-west aligned ditch, partially exposed with vertical sides and flat base. It contained three (revealed) fills, which suggest tip-lines from the south side of the feature, although there may also be a recut associated with the final fill. (1)

On same alignment as ditch within same trench (E-W) that is dated to Saxon period.

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 32 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 32

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77463 55439 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27645	UNDATED PITS	Element

2 undated pits from trench 12 during trial trenching done at Kelham Hall grounds in July 2020. Found in close association with other dated and undated features.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Unknown date)

Description and Sources**Description**

Southernmost pit cuts into ditch. (1)

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report, p. 32* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 32

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

SK 77465 55434 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number MNT27627 **Site Name** FEATURES RELATED TO 20TH C. DRIVEWAY CONSTRUCTION

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27627	FEATURES RELATED TO 20TH C. DRIVEWAY CONSTRUCTION	Element

Pit and deposit related to 20th c. Driveway construction at Kelham Hall. All finds residual.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (20th Century - 1901 AD to 2000 AD)
20th Century - 2000 AD

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report* (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77264 55566 (point)	SK75NE	Centre/Point
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Administrative Areas - None recorded

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FNT8117	SHERD (Medium quantity) (20th Century - 1901 AD to 2000 AD)	CERAMIC
FNT8118	NAIL (1) (Post Medieval - 1547 AD to 1779 AD)	
FNT8119	SHERD (1) (Medieval to Tudor - 1450 AD to 1500 AD)	CERAMIC

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MNT27636	UNDATED POSTHOLES	Element

Three undated postholes; possible recuts visible in profile. Uncovered in trench 10 during trial trenching in July 2020.

Monument Types and Dates

POST HOLE (Unknown date)

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

<1> A. Lane, 2020, *Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report*, p. 29 (Unpublished document). SNT5258.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: A. Lane. 2020. Land at Kelham Hall, Main Road, Kelham, Nottinghamshire, NG23 5QX: Archaeological Evaluation Report. p. 29

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 77150 55364 (point)

SK75NE

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Kelham, Newark

District

Newark

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ENT4604 Trial trenching at park at Kelham Hall (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded